

1857.

NEW SOUTH WALES.



CENSUS

OF THE

COLONY OF NEW SOUTH WALES,

TAKEN ON THE

1ST MARCH, 1856,

UNDER THE

Act of Council, 19 Victoria, No. 5.

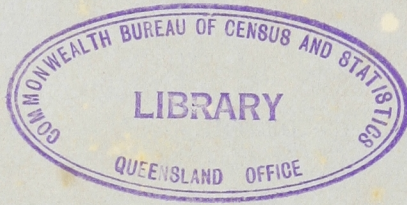


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NEW SOUTH WALES CENSUS—1856.

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CENSUS—1856.

REPORT

TO

THE HON. HENRY WATSON PARKER, ESQ., M.P.

COLONIAL SECRETARY,

&c., &c., &c.

Registrar General's Office,

Sydney, 10th March, 1857.

SIR,

I have the honor to present to you herewith Abstracts of the Returns taken in obedience to the Act of the late Legislative Council, for 19 Victoria, No. 5. taking an account of the population of New South Wales.

It may be expected, and perhaps desirable, that I should preface the various statistical summaries by the following observations, in order to convey some information with respect to the machinery by which the Census has been accomplished, and the labor by which the results have been arrived at, as well as to account for the length of time which has been occupied in the preparation of the Tables.

2. The preparatory measures were undertaken in the Office of the Colonial Secretary, the division of the country being made, as on former occasions, according to the boundaries of the several Counties and Police Districts. The Pastoral Districts, the Towns and Villages throughout the Colony, and the Parishes in the County of Cumberland, being also separately taken and tabulated.

Preparatory measures; division of Districts, &c.

For purposes of comparison, the Counties present the same features with regard to boundary and area they have ever done, but considerable modifications have been made in the boundaries of many of the Police Districts, to make room for New Districts, and otherwise to meet the convenience of the inhabitants.

Counties same as before.
Modifications of boundaries of Police Districts.

The New Police Districts are six in number, viz. :—

New Police Districts.

1. DALBY, in the District of Darling Downs.
2. DENILIQUIN, in the District of Murrumbidgee.
3. GAYNDAH, in the Burnett District.
4. MARYBOROUGH, in the District of Wide Bay.
5. RYLSTONE, embracing portions of the Counties of Roxburgh, Phillip, Hunter, and Cook.
6. SURAT, embracing the Maranoa and part of the Darling Downs Districts.

Amended Police Districts.

Modifications appear in the boundaries of no less than twenty-three districts, viz. :—

- | | |
|---------------------|---------------------|
| 1. Albury, | 13. Moulamein, |
| 2. Bathurst, | 14. Mudgee, |
| 3. Balranald, | 15. Port Macquarie, |
| 4. Binalong, | 16. Queanbeyan, |
| 5. Brisbane, | 17. Scone, |
| 6. Broulee, | 18. Tumut, |
| 7. Cooma, | 19. Wagga Wagga, |
| 8. Drayton, | 20. Warialda, |
| 9. Dubbo, | 21. Warwick, |
| 10. Gundagai, | 22. Wee Waa, |
| 11. Hartley, | 23. Yass. |
| 12. M'Donald River, | |

New Squatting Districts.

3. To keep pace with the extension of the Squatting interests, two New Districts have been formed to the northward of the Wide Bay and Burnett Districts, extending beyond latitude 23°, and embracing an area exceeding 40,000 square miles. These Districts are named "Port Curtis," and "Leichhardt;" they are at present thinly occupied, but are capable of depasturing a vast amount of stock and supporting a large population.

Additional townships.

Seventeen new Townships or Villages have been added to those enumerated on the last occasion* and nine which found a place in the last Census have not been thought worthy of separate classification on the present occasion.†

District arrangements.

4. Over three hundred enumerators were employed in collecting the Returns which, after examination by the authorities in the respective districts, were transmitted to the Colonial Secretary, the officer appointed by the Act to receive them, and by him were forwarded to this Department for compilation.

Practice on former occasions.

On former occasions it had been the practice to require the Police Magistrates, Crown Land Commissioners, and Benchmen of Magistrates to abstract the returns into a form provided for that purpose, before transmitting them to Head Quarters, but the obligation on the present occasion was dispensed with. Among the chief reasons for which it was thought expedient to relieve them from this laborious duty were the complicated nature of the Abstracts and the inaccurate manner in which they had been in most cases prepared. The labor thus thrown upon the Sydney compiler was nearly doubled.

Extra labor on compiler.

Arrangements for commencement of work of compilation.

5. About the beginning of April the Returns began to arrive from the country, and Mr. Archibald Campbell, the Superintending Clerk, commenced arranging the Householders' Schedules, so as to correspond with the numerous necessary sub-divisions of the Colony—about 400 in number.

Clerical arrangements.

Eight clerks were employed, under Mr. Campbell's superintendence, in tabulating the Returns, at a fixed rate of pay, according to work performed. It was thought advisable to adopt this mode of remuneration in preference to fixed salaries, with the view of expediting the work, as well as of adjusting the remuneration to the proficiency and assiduity of the persons employed, as careful an estimate as possible having been first made of the quantity of work that could fairly be performed in a given time.

Completion of first portion of this work.

6. By the end of July, the contents of the Household Returns, numbering 43,094, and representing a population of 266,189 persons, were digested into 4,910 sheets, including the sub-divisional summaries.

Particulars shown in the abstracts.

These abstracts show the number of persons of each sex, and of all ages

* Dalby, Deniliquin, Gerrigong, Gladstone, Hexham, Hinton, Jugiong, Moruya, Panbula, Upper Picton, St. Mary's, Sofala, Stroud, Tenterfield, Tinonee, Wellingrove, Wingham.

† Ailsa, Boyd, Bowning, Dubbo, Molong, Montefiores, Nurea, Seaham, Wee Waa.

from year to year; their degrees of primary education; the number of the native born, and of those born in other countries; the numbers of married and single persons; the number of persons belonging to each of the principal religious denominations; the number of persons following any important occupations, distinguishing with reference to all these particulars the males from the females. They also show the number and descriptions of dwelling-houses and other residences, distinguishing the inhabited and uninhabited, the finished and unfinished, and those built of brick or stone from those built of wood.

7. At the end of July, it was suggested to the Government, that with the view of throwing further light upon the question of Education, it might be advisable to undertake an entirely new statistical combination of the facts collected, shewing education in combination with religion and age. The relationship of education with religion had not on any former occasion been placed "*en rapport*," and it appeared to me that an investigation into the Returns, with the view of exhibiting this relationship, might exercise an important influence upon the settlement of the educational question. The appreciation in which education is held by parents belonging to the different religious denominations might be inferred from it; the actual state of education of the youthful and grown-up population amongst them would at all events be shewn; any light, indeed, that the Returns could be made to afford would be valuable, to enable the Legislature to arrive at just conclusions on a subject giving rise to so great diversities of opinion, and involving the highest interests of the community. This suggestion having met with the approval of the Government, the new tabulation was immediately entered upon.

Suggestions for new Tabulation shewing Religion, Age, and Education, in combination.

Importance of inquiry showing Religion in combination with Education.

It may here be observed, that the superintending clerk, when he offered his services to the Government, guided by the experience acquired in the compilation of the Census of 1851, estimated that the work as originally contemplated, would occupy eight months; and had the abstracts been confined to their former limits, it is probable they would have been presented to you within that period. But the new investigation it was necessary to make, has protracted the completion of the Tables far beyond the time anticipated.

Observations with regard to estimated time of completion of the work.

I have thought it necessary to enter into these particulars, to shew the amount of labor entailed upon the compiler in bringing out the results now presented to the public, and to account for the length of time which has been occupied in their preparation, the work being regarded as fully double that performed on any former occasion.

Further observations

8. I will now take a cursory glance at the Tables, and notice some of the most important results which they present, premising that to avoid confusion, and to facilitate comparison, the classification and arrangement of the last Census have, (except in the Table of Occupations) been as closely followed as possible.

General view of the arrangement of the Tables.

A few of the Tables have been amplified, where it seemed desirable to throw more light upon any particular subject of inquiry, which will be noticed in the course of this Report, or by a note appended to the Table.

Amplification of Tables.

There are five series of Tables, namely :—

Series of Tables.

1. POLICE DISTRICTS,
2. COUNTIES AND COMMISSIONERS' DISTRICTS,
3. CITY OF SYDNEY AND SUBURBS,
4. TOWNS AND VILLAGES,
5. HUNDREDS AND PARISHES of the County of Cumberland,—

besides Summary Tables, a Table of Population with regard to Area, and a Synopsis of the whole.

Particulars of classification of Tables.

The information will be found classified in the Tables as follows:—

- 1. AGE AND SEX.
- 2. EDUCATION AND AGE.
- 3. NATIONALITY.
- 4. SOCIAL AND DOMESTIC CONDITION, AND HOUSES.
- 5. RELIGION.
- 6. OCCUPATION.
- 7. EDUCATION, RELIGION, AND AGE.

General results of the inquiry.

9. Amongst the most prominent results, then, of the inquiry which has just been brought to a close, is the addition of 78,946 persons—viz.: 40,862 males, 38,084 females—to the population in the last five years—viz.:

1851.....	187,243	} 78,946 Increase
1856.....	266,189	

This is an increase of 42·1 per cent. Thus we see that if the rate at which the population has increased from 1851 to 1856, continues to prevail uniformly, the population will double itself in about 10 years. In England and Wales on the same hypothesis applied to the increase of their population from 1801 to 1851, the period of doubling is calculated at 51 years.

Causes of dissatisfaction with the results of the Census.

Some dissatisfaction has been felt at the rate of increase being found so low, and the discrepancy exhibited between these Tables and the estimated population on the 31st December, 1855, as published in the Blue Book of last year is certainly remarkable; but whatever dissatisfaction may be felt, it ought not to excite surprise.

Causes of discrepancy between the Census and Blue Book Returns.

The Colonial Secretary's Returns put the population at the close of 1855 at 277,579 persons, whilst the Census taken on the 1st of March following, including the unclassified persons, shows only 269,722 persons. It is true that such a discrepancy has never appeared on any former occasion, but it is equally true that during no former period have so great disturbing causes been at work.

Movement of the population to Victoria.

The movement of the population of New South Wales to the Gold Fields of Victoria during the first three years of the period now under review was great and steady, whilst the superior richness of the yield of the precious metal during the latter part of that period has still proved to new comers more attractive than the steady labour which this country offered them on their arrival.

Want of accurate data as to overland migration to Victoria.

No attempt has ever been made to take an account of the overland migration to Victoria, and I have heard it estimated as high as 1000 persons a month. Doubtless, this is an exaggeration; yet at the very lowest estimation, the exodus is sufficient to account for a much greater discrepancy than is made to appear between the Blue Book Returns of 1855 and the Census Returns of 1856.

Estimate of migration to Victoria.

I believe that over 30,000 persons, and those principally able-bodied adults, have crossed the Murray River to the Gold Fields of Victoria and have never returned, and I am confirmed in this opinion by the Report of the Registrar General presented to the Government of Victoria on the 6th of March, 1855, with the Census Returns of the previous year.

Census of Victoria in 1851.

The population of Victoria, according to the			
Census of 1851, was	...	...	77,345
The arrivals by sea to 30 April, 1854, were	...	227,647	
The departures to same date were	...	89,373	
			138,274
			<u>Total 215,619</u>

Now the census taken on the 26th April, 1854, shows the actual number of 236,798 persons in the Colony, viz. : Increase of population unaccounted for.

Males	155,876
Females	80,900
Sex not stated	22

The difference of 21,179 persons being in the words of the Report “fairly assignable to an increase arising from undetected arrivals by sea and overland, and from the probable excess of births over deaths during the intervening two years.”

Now any great excess from this last cause is highly improbable. The adults at that period formed over two-thirds of the population, and there being only 35,408 married women, the probabilities are that the deaths equalled the births, and that the entire excess of 21,179 was attributable to overland immigration. The Improbability of excess from Births.

If this view is correct, and we assume the migration to have continued at the same rate, we shall have to add 14,118 persons to the 21,179 making a total loss to this Colony of 35,297 souls in the five years succeeding the 1st March, 1851.* Assumed overland migration from New South Wales to Victoria in the 5 years.

This drain upon our population is suggestive of very grave considerations with regard to the employment of our Land Fund for immigration purposes, considerations which lie beyond the province of this Report to discuss, but which are deserving of the careful attention of the Government and of the Parliament of the Colony. Grave considerations arising out of this drain upon our population.

10. To mark the progress which the country has made in population during the last thirty-five years, the subjoined Table may be useful as shewing the numerical and centesimal increase of the sexes during that period. A glance at these figures will satisfy those who take an interest in the advancement of the Colony of the rapid strides she has made notwithstanding the abridgment of her territory, and the enormous drain upon her population noticed in the last paragraph. Progress of the Colony since the year 1828.

RETURN shewing the Population, and the Increase of Population, at different periods between the years 1821 and 1856.

YEAR.	MALES.	FEMALES.	GROSS POPULATION.	INCREASE.					
				NUMERICAL.		CENTESIMAL.		ANNUAL AVERAGE.†	
				MALES.	FEMALES.	MALES.	FEMALES.	MALES.	FEMALES.
1821	21,693	8,090	29,783						
1828	27,611	8,987	36,598	5,918	897	27·3	11·1	3·9	1·6
1833	44,688	16,173	60,861	17,077	7,186	61·8	80·0	12·3	16·0
1836	55,539	21,557	77,096	10,851	5,384	24·3	33·3	8·1	11·1
1841	87,298	43,558	130,856	31,759	22,001	57·2	102·1	11·4	20·4
1846	114,769	74,840	189,609	27,471	31,282	31·5	71·8	6·3	14·3
1851*	106,229	81,014	187,243	{ 8,540 } Decrease	6,174	{ 7·4 } Decrease	8·2	{ 1·5 } Decrease	1·6
1856	147,091	119,098	266,189	40,862	38,084	38·5	47·0	7·7	9·4
Increase in the 35 years ..				125,398	111,008	578·0	1359·8	16·5	33·8

* The separation of Port Phillip, in the year 1851, causes this decrease.
† Simple ratio.

11. It may not be uninteresting to the public to show, in a similar Table to the last, the advancement which Sydney has made in Progress of the City of Sydney since 1828.

* I find that the excess of Births over Deaths registered in Victoria, between the 26th April, 1854, and the 1st March, 1856, was 8,621, viz. :

Births	19,855
Deaths	11,234
	8,621

population since the year 1828, when the City seems first to have been thought deserving of distinct notice.

TABLE shewing the Numerical and Centesimal Increase of the Population of Sydney, at different periods, from 1828 to 1856.

YEAR.	MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.	INCREASE.					
				NUMERICAL.		CENTESIMAL.		ANNUAL AVERAGE.	
				MALES.	FEMALES.	MALES.	FEMALES.	MALES.	FEMALES.
1828	7,408	3,407	10,815						
1833	9,813	6,419	16,232	2,405	3,012	32·5	88·4	6·5	17·7
1836	12,111	7,618	19,729	2,298	1,199	23·4	18·7	7·8	6·2
1841	17,169	12,804	29,973	5,058	5,186	41·8	68·1	8·4	13·6
1846	20,810	17,548	38,358	3,641	4,744	21·2	37·1	4·2	7·4
1851	22,296	21,944	44,240	1,486	4,396	7·1	25·0	1·4	5·0
1856	26,326	27,032	53,358	4,030	5,088	18·0	23·2	3·6	4·6
Total.....				18,918	23,625	255·4	693·4	5·1	9·3

Decrease of Bourke Ward in population.

Extraordinary increase of Cook Ward.

Further Tables have been prepared to show the numerical and centesimal increase in each of the six Wards of the City within the last five years, and may be useful for reference. They bring to light one very remarkable fact, namely, that whilst all the other Wards have increased, Bourke Ward has decreased in population to the extent of 41 persons, there being an increase of 108 females to a decrease of 149 males. Cook Ward, which in 1846 was numerically and proportionally inferior to the others, is now the most populous of all, owing to the extraordinary extension of the City over the Surry Hills and the Valley of Woolloomooloo Bay.

CITY OF SYDNEY.

TABLE shewing the Numerical and Centesimal Increase of each Ward of the City, in the five years from 1851 to 1856.

NAME OF WARD.	POPULATION IN 1851.	POPULATION IN 1856.	INCREASE IN THE 5 YEARS.	PER CENT.
Gipps Ward	6,862	7,444	582	8·5
Brisbane Ward	6,220	6,931	711	11·4
Bourke Ward	5,456	5,415	Dec. 41	Dec. 0·7
Phillip Ward	11,600	13,211	1,611	13·9
Macquarie Ward	4,997	5,123	126	2·5
Cook Ward	9,105	15,234	6,129	67·3
	44,240	53,358	9,118	20·6

NAME OF WARD.	MALES.				FEMALES.			
	IN 1851.	IN 1856.	INCREASE.	PER CENT.	IN 1851.	IN 1856.	INCREASE.	PER CENT.
Gipps Ward	3,466	3,774	308	8·8	3,396	3,670	274	8·0
Brisbane Ward	3,229	3,621	392	12·1	2,991	3,310	319	10·6
Bourke Ward	2,726	2,577	149	Dec. 5·5	2,730	2,838	108	4·0
Phillip Ward	5,961	6,510	549	9·2	5,639	6,701	1,062	18·8
Macquarie Ward	2,581	2,631	50	1·9	2,416	2,492	76	3·1
Cook Ward	4,333	7,213	2,880	66·4	4,772	8,021	3,249	68·1
	22,296	26,326	4,030	18·1	21,944	27,032	5,088	23·1

Increase of the Hamlets as compared with the City.

The annexed Table exhibits the numerical and centesimal increase of the population in the Sydney Hamlets since 1851. It will be seen that there is a net increase of 63·3 per cent. on the whole, in the 5 years. This is an excess of 42·7 per cent. on the increase of the population of the City in the same period, and shows the tendency of the Citizens to avail themselves of the advantages of the Country, and to avoid the exorbitant rents demanded by the holders of City properties. It will be seen that the Hamlets of Chippendale, and the Glebe have increased in the highest proportion, whilst Canterbury, St. Leonard's, and Surry Hills seem rather to have retrograded.

NUMERICAL and Centesimal Increase of the Sydney Hamlets during the last five years.

HAMLETS.	1851.	1856.	INCREASE.	PER CENT.
Balmain	1,397	2,224	827	59·2
Camperdown	503	872	369	73·4
Canterbury	473	390	Dec. 83	17·5
Chippendale	387	829	442	114·2
The Glebe	1,575	3,107	1,532	97·3
Newtown.....	925	1,515	590	63·8
O'Connell Town.....	560	1,020	460	82·1
Paddington	1,389	2,642	1,253	90·2
Redfern	1,205	2,276	1,071	88·9
St. Leonard's	737	464	Dec. 273	35·7
Surry Hills	533	476	Dec. 57	10·7
TOTAL, SUBURBS.....	9,684	15,815	6,131	63·3

SEX AND AGE.

12. With the view of rendering the information contained in the Tables of Sex and Age more useful for reference and easy in its application, I beg to present to you in the Appendix to this Report, (Table 1,) a general analysis of the facts collected, showing their relative bearing upon each other, which will obviate the necessity of many calculations to render the Tables intelligible.

Analytical view of the tables showing Sex and Age.

In the first place, it is gratifying to find that the disparity of the sexes, which has so long been a reproach to the Colony, is gradually disappearing.

Proportions of the Sexes and increase of Females.

In 1851, there was a deficiency of 252 females to every 1,000 males—the proportion in every 100 of the population being 56·8 males to 43·2 females, viz. :

1851, Males,	106,229	Females.....	81,014
Increase	40,862	.....	38,084
1856, Males,	147,091	Females.....	119,098

In 1856 the deficiency is reduced to 208, making an increase of 44 females to every 1,000 males in the five years—the proportion being 55·2 males to 44·8 females.

If we analyze the figures, we shall find the excess of males confined to the adult population.

Excess of Males confined to the adult population.

Under 21 years of age, there is found an excess of females over males of 1,792; and this excess occurs in the period between the ages of 14 and 21, owing, doubtless, to the large introduction of this class of Immigrants.

Under 14, the sexes are nearly equal, the proportion being slightly in favour of the males, following in this respect the universal law of population.

Equality of Sexes under 14.

The following Table may be useful to illustrate the proportions of the sexes over and under 21 as compared with the proportions at the Census of 1851; the result of the inquiry will be found highly satisfactory, as supporting the assertion with which this section of the Report commenced :—

Comparative view of Sexes under and over 21 with 1851.

TABLE shewing proportion per cent. of Sexes, in 100 Mixed Sexes, and in 100 Males, and in 100 Females.

1851.						1856.					
	IN 100 MALES AND FEMALES.			IN 100 MALES.	IN 100 FEMALES.		IN 100 MALES AND FEMALES.			IN 100 MALES.	IN 100 FEMALES.
	Males.	Females.	Persons.				Males.	Females.	Persons.		
Under 2 Years.						Under 2 Years.	3.1	3.0	6.1	5.5	6.7
2 to 4 "						2 to 4 "	2.8	2.9	5.7	5.2	6.4
4 to 7 "						4 to 7 "	4.2	4.1	8.3	7.6	9.2
7 to 14 "						7 to 14 "	8.8	8.7	17.5	15.9	19.5
14 to 21 "						14 to 21 "	5.9	6.7	12.6	10.7	15.0
Under 21	24.4	25.2	49.6	43.0	58.2		24.8	25.4	50.2	44.9	56.8
Above 21	32.4	18.0	50.4	57.0	41.8	21 to 45 "	22.0	15.7	37.7	39.7	35.0
						45 to 60 "	6.6	2.8	9.4	11.9	6.2
						60 & upwards .	1.9	0.8	2.7	3.5	2.0
	56.8	43.2	100.0	100.0	100.0		30.5	19.3	49.8	55.1	43.2
							55.3	44.7	100.0	100.0	100.0

Further Table Urban and Rural.

A further comparative Table is appended, showing the proportions of the sexes to each other in the rural and urban divisions of the Colony, at the Censuses of 1851 and 1856 respectively.

PROPORTIONS per Cent. of the Sexes to each other in the undermentioned Divisions of the Colony.

1851.	MALES.	FEMALES.		1856.	MALES.	FEMALES.	
For the whole Colony ..	56.8	43.2	100.0	For the whole Colony ...	55.3	44.7	100.0
" City of Sydney ..	50.4	49.6	100.0	" City of Sydney ..	49.3	50.7	100.0
" Suburbs ..	49.6	50.4	100.0	" Suburbs ..	48.1	51.9	100.0
" City and Suburbs	50.2	49.8	100.0	" City and Suburbs	48.7	51.3	100.0
For all other Towns	55.0	45.0	100.0	For all other Towns	53.1	46.9	100.0
General Average for the Urban Population ..	52.1	47.9	100.0	General Average for the Urban Population ..	50.9	49.1	100.0
Average for the Rural Population	60.8	39.2	100.0	Average for the Rural Population	59.0	41.0	100.0

Importance of Return of Age as well as Sex.

13. The discrimination of the Ages as well as the sexes of the population is indispensably necessary to show the proportional numbers in the various stages of life, which differ, not only in different countries, but in the same countries at different periods of their history ; and, for this reason, a Census in which only the numbers of a people are taken is necessarily incomplete.

Ages of the people and excess of numbers in the quinquennial and decennial periods.
Diagram explanatory of above.
Vide Appendix.

I believe this is the first occasion on which the precise ages of the people have been demanded, and it is curious to observe the excess of numbers at the decennial and quinquennial periods. I have caused the accompanying diagram to be prepared to illustrate this point more clearly ; the males being designated by the *black*, and the females by the *dotted* lines.

The difficulties which have been found to attend inquiries of this kind in European states are thus seen not to be entirely removed by change of country. We see by how large a portion of the population their exact ages are forgotten ; and room is afforded for doubt on the part of those who are apt to cavil at the returns of the ages of ladies in the middle period of life. I have no reason, however, for thinking that the supposed general tendency of women to understate their ages has materially impaired the general truthfulness of the Returns, which are therefore available for every practical purpose to which they are likely to be applied.

In England the precise age of each person was for the first time demanded in the Census of 1851. In Austria, France, and Russia, the ages of females are never stated; and in Prussia the women are divided into three classes only, which are separated by the remote ages of 16, 45, and 60. This arises from no want of appreciation of the importance of this inquiry in a military point of view—or to serve as a guide in the construction of Tables of Life Assurance, and for other practical purposes—but, (as stated by the Registrar General of England), “from a deep-seated suspicion on the part of the distinguished men who have conducted the great statistical inquiries of the Continent, that the ages of at least the fair part of the population could not be ascertained with any degree of accuracy.

Observations as to Returns of Age in Great Britain and other European Countries.

14. Assuming, as we may fairly do, that the population living in the middle periods of life sustain by their industry the extreme youth and the great bulk of the old age of the country, it may not be uninteresting to show the proportion which the productive population bears to the non-productive.

Proportion of productive to the non-productive population.

Suppose we take the children under 14, and the people above 60 as the non-productive portion of the community, we shall find that they compose 40·33 per cent. of the entire population; the productive classes between 14 and 60 comprising 59·67 per cent., viz. :—

Proportions under 14 and over 60 in 1856.

Under 14	...	...	100,258	...	...	37·67	per cent.
Over 60	...	...	7,088	...	...	2·66	„
			107,346	...	...	40·33	„
Between 14 and 60	...	...	158,843	...	...	59·67	„
					...	...	„
Total	...	...	266,189	...	...	100·00	„

(11) (12) (11)
100258 : 266189 :: 2 : 100

In 1851 the numbers were :—

Proportion in 1851.

Under 14	...	...	72,915	...	...	38·94	„
Over 60	...	...	4,500	...	...	2·40	„
			77,415	...	...	41·34	„
Between 14 and 60	...	...	109,828	...	...	58·66	„
					...	...	„
Total	...	...	187,243	...	...	100·00	„

The comparison drawn by these figures tends to show that the productive population bears a larger proportion to the unproductive than it did five years ago.

Comparison of the two periods.

Taking the ages from 10 years old up to 70 as indicating the effective population in Great Britain, the Census of 1851 shewed 57 per cent. of her population to be ineffective by age, and dependent for education and sustenance upon the remainder.

Non-productive population in Great Britain.

Our classification, as published, does not admit of comparison with these ages, but the unpublished sub-divisional abstracts afford partially the means, and show as follows :—

Persons under 7 years	...	...	...	53,651	
„ 7 and under 10	...	...	...	20,733	
				74,384	
„ of 60 years and upwards	...	...	...	7,088	
				81,472	30·6 per cent.
„ of 10 and under 60	...	...	...	184,717	69·4 per cent.
Total	...	...	...	266,189	100

I think that the age of 60 in this Colony may be taken as equivalent to the age of 70 in England, not so much from the effects of climate as from exposure to the hardships and privations attending a bush life, and from intemperance, a vice unfortunately too prevalent amongst a certain class in the lower orders of our society, the remains of a state of things fast passing away.

Comparative increase of Urban and Rural population.

15. If we compare the increase of the urban and rural population with each other during the last five years, it will create surprise in the minds of many to find that both numerically and proportionally the Country Districts have increased more than the Towns.

It seems that whilst the urban population has had an accession of 87,230 persons, equal to 38·3 per cent., to its numbers, the rural population has experienced an increase of 100,013; or 45·7 per cent.

Comparative ratio of increase in Settled and Unsettled Districts.

A further investigation of the Returns shows us that the ratio of increase within the Settled Districts since 1851 is 43·2 per cent., whilst in the Commissioners' Districts the increase is 36·4 per cent., as will be seen by the following figures, viz. :—

Settled Districts, 1851	... ..	159,546
Increase	...	68,849
Population of 1856		228,395
Commissioners' Districts, 1851	... ..	27,697
crease	...	10,097
Population of 1856		37,794
Total of the Colony		266,189

Comparing the Towns within and without the boundaries.

Comparing the Towns in the Settled Districts with those in the Pastoral Districts, it will be seen by the accompanying Table that they have progressed in a somewhat opposite ratio to their rural population.

TABLE shewing the proportionate increase of the Population in the Settled and Unsettled Districts (Rural and Urban) since 1851.

	POPULATION OF THE TOWNS IN		POPULATION OF THE RURAL PARTS OF THE COLONY, EXCLUSIVE OF TOWNS.		INCREASE OF THE TOWNS IN THE FIVE YEARS.	INCREASE OF THE RURAL PARTS IN THE FIVE YEARS.	CENTESIMAL INCREASE	
	1851.	1856.	1851.	1856.			OF THE TOWNS.	OF THE RURAL PARTS.
In the Settled Districts.....	83,453	113,655	76,093	114,740	30,202	38,647	36·2	50·8
In the Pastoral Districts	3,777	6,909	23,920	30,885	3,132	6,965	82·9	29·1
TOTAL IN THE COLONY.....	87,230	120,564	100,013	145,625	33,334	45,612	38·3	45·7

In the Settled Districts, the centesimal increase of the Urban population is 36·2, whilst that of the Rural is 50·8. In the Pastoral Districts the Urban increase is 82·9 per cent., whilst the Rural reaches only 29·1. This result is calculated to have an important bearing upon any new distribution of the Electoral principle, and to strengthen an assertion, which will be found in a subsequent part of this Report, as to the decrease in the Returns of persons engaged in the management of stock in the pastoral parts of the Colony.

16. With the view of shewing the comparative state of the population in the Counties and Commissioners' Districts at the two periods of 1851 and 1856, I have prepared the subjoined Table, which may be useful in the consideration of the question of electoral reform.

NAMES OF COUNTIES AND COMMISSIONERS' DISTRICTS.	POPULATION IN 1851.			POPULATION IN 1856.			NUMERICAL INCREASE OR DE- CREASE.	INCREASE OR DECREASE PER CENT.
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.		
Argyle	3,123	2,342	5,465	3,508	3,013	6,521	1,056	19·3
Bathurst.....	3,738	2,667	6,405	4,836	3,573	8,409	2,004	31·3
Bligh	650	354	1,004	445	253	698	306	30·4
Brisbane	1,044	689	1,733	1,351	974	2,325	592	34·1
Camden	5,372	4,291	9,663	8,488	7,333	15,821	6,158	63·8
Cook	1,934	1,607	3,541	2,325	2,006	4,331	790	22·3
Cumberland	42,035	39,079	81,114	55,513	53,469	108,982	27,868	34·3
Durham	4,414	3,514	7,928	5,565	4,880	10,445	2,517	31·5
Georgiana	933	592	1,525	1,108	730	1,838	313	20·5
Gloucester	1,871	1,278	3,149	2,484	2,083	4,567	1,418	45·0
Hunter	622	441	1,063	696	555	1,251	188	17·7
King	1,476	1,029	2,505	1,744	1,353	3,097	592	23·6
Macquarie	902	735	1,637	1,325	1,080	2,405	768	47·0
Murray	2,316	1,570	3,886	2,374	1,755	4,129	243	6·2
Northumberland	8,280	6,927	15,207	12,314	10,838	23,152	7,945	52·2
Phillip	433	241	674	632	419	1,051	377	55·9
Roxburgh	1,519	1,019	2,538	3,487	2,208	5,695	3,157	124·7
St. Vincent	1,500	1,072	2,572	3,115	2,347	5,462	2,890	112·4
Wellington	995	614	1,609	4,178	2,068	6,246	4,637	288·1
Westmoreland	912	629	1,541	1,213	882	2,095	554	35·8
Stanley	2,941	1,846	4,787	5,414	4,461	9,875	5,088	106·2
Bligh	925	366	1,291	943	410	1,353	62	4·8
Clarence	1,116	605	1,721	1,450	909	2,359	638	37·0
Darling Downs	1,704	469	2,173	2,637	1,340	3,977	1,804	83·0
Lachlan	1,861	1,031	2,892	2,022	1,097	3,119	227	7·5
Liverpool Plains	1,765	620	2,385	2,292	1,021	3,313	928	38·9
McLeay	242	149	391	355	302	657	266	68·3
Maneroo	2,283	1,406	3,689	2,884	2,098	4,982	1,293	35·0
Moreton	234	38	272	374	153	527	255	93·7
Murrumbidgee	3,112	1,559	4,671	4,291	2,016	6,307	1,636	35·0
New England	2,895	1,302	4,197	3,525	1,983	5,508	1,311	31·2
Wellington	1,098	414	1,512	1,040	499	1,539	27	1·8
Burnett	740	112	852	1,028	281	1,309	457	53·6
Maranca	74	11	85	88	22	110	25	29·4
Wide Bay	319	87	406	484	185	669	263	64·7
Albert.....	96	36	132	121	39	160	28	21·3
Lower Darling	226	65	291	223	56	279	12	4·1
Gwydir	529	208	737	750	261	1,011	274	37·1
Port Curtis and Leichhardt .....	.....	.....	.....	469	146	615	615	.....
	106,229	81,014	187,243	147,091	119,098	266,189	78,946	42·0

It will be seen that the nine Counties of Camden, Gloucester, Macquarie, Northumberland, Phillip, Roxburgh, St. Vincent, Wellington, and Stanley, have increased in population much above the general average of the Colony. Wellington is the most remarkable, having added to its population in the 5 years no less than 288·1 per cent., referable, of course, to the discovery of the Western Gold Fields. The County of Bligh appears to have experienced a decrease of 30·4 per cent., which is only to be accounted for by the reduction in the numbers of the sheep and cattle depastured within its limits.

The Pastoral Districts of Moreton Bay, Darling Downs, M'Leay, Wide Bay, and Burnett, have also increased beyond the general average, whilst the District of the Lower Darling has decreased 4 per cent.

The very high average of the Moreton Bay Districts is attributable to no gold discovery, but solely to the inherent richness of their resources, and to the high spirit of enterprise for which the explorers and occupants of those districts have been so remarkable.

(12) (11)
Increase: original
(12) (11)
X : 100

EDUCATION.

General view of
Educational Table
as compared with
1851.

17. In reviewing the Educational Tables we shall find a general, though not very remarkable, progression in this important branch of inquiry; such as it is, it is more particularly apparent in the urban population, and amongst the females between the ages of 21 and 45 years, owing doubtless to the introduction of an improved class of female immigrants during the last 5 years.

To illustrate this branch of inquiry I subjoin two sets of Tables, shewing the present state of Education of each sex under and over 21, as compared with the Census of 1851. The first Table shews the percentage in 100 mixed sexes; and the second in 100 of each sex.

TABLE shewing the per centage of Males and Females who cannot Read, and can Read, and Write,
in 100 mixed sexes:—

1851.										1856.									
AGES.	MALES.			FEMALES.			PERSONS.			AGES.	MALES.			FEMALES.			PERSONS.		
	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.		Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.
										Under 4 ..	6.0	..	..	5.9	..	..	11.9	..	..
										4 & under 7	3.2	0.8	0.2	3.1	0.9	0.2	6.3	1.7	0.4
										7 " 14	2.2	2.1	4.3	2.0	2.3	4.5	4.2	4.4	8.8
										14 " 21	0.8	0.6	4.6	0.8	0.9	5.0	1.6	1.5	9.6
										21 " 45	3.1	1.8	17.0	2.5	2.7	10.4	5.6	4.5	27.4
										45 and up- wards...	2.1	0.8	5.6	0.9	0.7	2.0	3.0	1.5	7.6
											17.4	6.1	31.7	15.2	7.5	22.1	32.6	13.6	53.8
Under 21	12.2	4.4	7.8	11.9	5.1	8.2	24.1	9.5	16.0	Under 21..	12.2	3.5	9.1	11.8	4.1	9.7	24.0	7.6	18.8
Above 21	6.6	3.9	21.9	3.7	3.7	10.6	10.3	7.6	32.5	Above 21..	5.2	2.6	22.6	3.4	3.4	12.4	8.6	6.0	35.0
	18.8	8.3	29.7	15.6	8.8	18.8	34.4	17.1	48.5		17.4	6.1	31.7	15.2	7.5	22.1	32.6	13.6	53.8

TABLE shewing the above particulars in 100 of each sex.

1851.							1856.						
AGES.	IN 100 MALES.			IN 100 FEMALES.			AGES.	IN 100 MALES.			IN 100 FEMALES.		
	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.		Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.
							Under 4	10·7	..	..	13·1	..	..
							4 and under 7	5·8	1·4	0·4	6·9	1·8	0·4
							7 " " 14	4·1	3·9	8·0	4·4	5·1	10·0
							14 " " 21	1·5	1·1	8·1	1·7	2·1	11·2
							21 " " 45	5·6	3·1	31·0	5·6	6·0	23·6
							45 and upwards.	3·7	1·5	10·1	2·0	1·4	4·7
								31·4	11·0	57·6	33·7	16·4	49·9
Under 21.....	21·4	7·8	13·8	27·4	11·8	19·0	Under 21.....	22·1	6·4	16·5	26·1	9·0	21·6
Above 21	11·7	6·8	38·5	8·7	8·4	24·7	Above 21.....	9·3	4·6	41·1	7·6	7·4	28·3
	33·1	14·6	52·3	36·1	20·2	3·7		31·4	11·0	57·6	33·7	16·4	49·9

Uneducated children in Sydney Police District.

Uneducated children in the Colony.

In the Sydney Police District it appears that between the ages of 4 and 14 there are 6,042 children totally uneducated, viz., 3,030 males and 3,012 females, whilst of the same ages throughout the whole Colony, there are 14,559 boys and 13,520 girls in the same state of ignorance. These figures are not calculated to convey any very lively sense of gratification at the results of our educational system during the last 5 years.

There is, however, a much more remarkable feature presented in these Tables than has been already adverted to, which should be placed prominently before the public, and this is the lamentable deficiency of education in the rural districts of the Colony,—I might say alarming,—for the practicability of any remedial measures to meet the emergency of the case must be a matter of grave doubt with every person having a practical acquaintance with the rural economy of the country districts, and their social organization.

Great want of Education in the Rural parts of the Colony.

The connexion of ignorance with crime has been too often tested and proved both in England and France, and found to agree in both countries.

Connexion of crime with ignorance.

The French economists produce an annual official development of this connexion. It appears that where there is the least instruction, there is five, six, or seven times more crime. Thus of 1,041 persons convicted, there were 644 of the ignorant, 295 of those who had been partially disciplined in schools, 87 in the ordinarily educated classes, and only 15 of those who had received a superior education. Again, it appeared that of 4,222 criminals, 3,777 were such as had received no instruction at all, and only 100 had received a superior education.

Results of inquiries in France.

Similar results have been elicited by investigations into the influence of education on the development of crime in England and Wales. It has been found that, of a variety of elements tested and supposed to exercise some material influence on crime, none was found subject to any definite law, or to manifest any direct control over the increase or decrease of crime *except education*.

Similar results in England and Wales.

During the years 1842, 3, and 4, there were of all the criminals in England and Wales :

21,779 or 31·3 per cent. who could neither read nor write.
41,620 or 59·8 per cent. who could read and write imperfectly ;
5,909 or 8·5 per cent. who could read and write well ; and
308 or 0·4 per cent. of superior education.

69,616 100·0

The records of the Registrar General of England show that in those counties in which there is an inferior degree of education, there is also an increased ratio of crime ; and that, not a small and barely appreciable difference, but in eleven different groups of counties a difference in favor of the best educated districts varying from 13 to 43·9 per cent. More conclusive evidence could not be called for to show the lamentable results attendant upon the neglect of education.

Like results from records of Registrar General in England.

For further elucidation of the Educational Tables, I beg to refer you to Table 2 in the Appendix to this Report, which is designed to exhibit an analytical view of the state of education in the Colony, distinguishing the rural from the urban population. It shows that on the population under 21 years of age, 42·86 per cent. of the males, and 38·88 per cent. of the females in the towns and villages cannot read ; whilst the proportions in the country parts are 53·98 per cent. of the males and 52·27 per cent. of the females. The actual numbers are as follows, viz. :

Analytical view of Education in Table 2. (Vide Appendix.)

Proportion of children under 21 who cannot read.

	Males.		Females.
Urban	12,147	.....	12,536
Rural.....	20,369	.....	18,727

But if we subtract the children under 4, who are not to be presumed to have commenced their education, we shall arrive at the result shown in the following Table, the first portion showing the ages between 4 and 21, the second portion comprising the ages 21 and upwards, viz. :—

Per centage of Educated and Uneducated persons, 4 years old and upwards, Rural and Urban.

TABLE showing the comparative state of Education amongst the Urban and Rural Population.

	MALES.				FEMALES.				
	Can either read or write, per cent.	Can read and write, per cent.	Can read only, per cent.	Cannot read, per cent.	Can either read or write, per cent.	Can read and write, per cent.	Can read only, per cent.	Cannot read, per cent.	
Urban	75.64	58.98	16.66	24.36	77.83	57.66	20.17	22.17	} Ages, 4 to 21.
Rural	60.05	39.81	20.24	39.95	62.90	41.05	21.86	37.09	
Urban	89.66	83.07	6.59	10.34	86.07	70.90	15.17	13.93	} Ages, 21 and upwards.
Rural	78.54	68.25	10.29	21.46	78.10	58.03	20.07	21.90	

For the whole of New South Wales it appears that there are :—

	Males per cent.	Females per cent.	
Can either read or write	66.68	70.15	} Ages 4 to 21.
Can read and write	47.96	49.11	
Can read only	18.72	21.04	
Cannot read	33.32	29.85	
Can either read or write	83.04	82.30	} Ages 21 & upwards.
Can read and write.....	74.50	64.83	
Can read only.....	8.54	17.47	
Cannot read	16.96	17.70	

Numbers of the un-
educated between 4 and 21.
The actual numbers of the population between 4 and 21 who cannot read are :—

	Males.	Females.
Urban	5,215	5,614
Rural	11,551	9,961
	16,766	15,575

and of the population 21 and upwards :—

	Males.	Females.
Urban	3,402	3,773
Rural	10,330	5,289
	13,732	9,062

Nothing need, I think, be added to these figures to show the necessity for prompt and energetic action in the matter of Education in the Country Districts.

NATIVE COUNTRY.

Explanatory view of the Nationality of the population.
18. With reference to the nationality of the people, the tables have been amplified to distinguish those born in the United States, China, Germany, and France, from which Countries a considerable Immigration has been attracted by the Gold Fields, and by the high rate of wages given to persons skilled in vine-dressing.

As regards the Australian born.
It is much to be regretted that the information supplied by the returns on this head was generally of too vague a character to admit of a clear discernment of those born in New South Wales and of those born in the other Australian Colonies.

The general term “Australia” occurs so frequently as the birth-place of the Native born, as to lead to the supposition that the 20th clause of the Circular of Instructions to the Bench of Magistrates and others charged with the duty of collecting the Census, has been misapprehended. Under these circumstances, it was thought expedient to classify under one head the entire population born in the Australian Colonies, and as the Natives of New Zealand did not exceed 40 or 50 souls, they were thrown in under the general head of “Australasia and New Zealand.”

In the unpublished Abstracts of the Household Returns, however, are to be found two sets of Columns, viz. :—1. “New South Wales,” and 2. “Other “Australian Colonies and New Zealand.” In the former appears 53,418 males, and 53,392 females—and in the latter 3,174 males, and 3,130 females, by which figures it may be gathered that out of the 113,114 persons classified under the head of “Australasia and New Zealand,” 106,810 were born in New South Wales, and 6,304 in the other Australian Colonies and New Zealand; but, for the reasons above stated, I could not venture to affirm the accuracy of this classification, and therefore thought it better to throw them together under the one head.

As to distinct classification of persons born in New South Wales.

I believe that the one column into which the quantities have been thrown for publication, corresponds exactly with the column of 1851, headed “In the Colony :” and that “British America,” and “Other British Dominions,” in the present Census, are together equivalent to the column headed “Other British Dominions,” in the former one. The accompanying Table will illustrate this more clearly.

TABLE shewing the Nationality of the People, as compared with 1851.

	1851.			1856.		
	MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.	MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
“In the Colony,” and in unspecified Australian Colonies, and New Zealand ..	40,665	40,726	81,391	{ 53,418 3,174 }	{ 53,392 3,130 }	{ 113,114 }
England	35,021	16,101	} 51,680	47,601	26,697	74,298
Wales	376	182		24,204	25,933	50,137
Ireland	20,440	18,219	38,659	9,659	6,674	16,333
Scotland	6,531	4,376	10,907	{ 151 1,333 }	{ 42 829 }	{ 2,355 }
British America and	1,118	837	1,955			
Other British Dominions ..						
“FOREIGN COUNTRIES.”						
United States	} 2,078	573	2,651	{ 656 1,800 }	{ 135 6 }	} 9,952
China				3,458	1,787	
Germany				380	191	
France				1,257	282	
&c., &c., &c.						
	106,229	81,014	187,243	147,091	119,098	266,189

A comparison of the relative proportions of the population as regards Native Country at the two periods, is submitted in the accompanying Table.

Comparison with 1851.

TABLE, shewing the proportions of per centage of Country, in 100 mixed sexes.

1851.				1856.			
	MALES.	FEMALES.	PERSONS.		MALES.	FEMALES.	PERSONS.
In the Colony	21·7	21·8	43·5	Australasia & New Zealand	21·3	21·2	42·5
England and Wales	18·9	8·7	27·6	England and Wales	17·9	10·0	27·9
Ireland	10·9	9·7	20·6	Ireland	9·1	9·8	18·9
Scotland	3·5	2·3	5·8	Scotland	3·6	2·5	6·1
Other British Dominions..	0·7	0·4	1·1	In British America and } other British Dominions }	0·6	0·3	0·9
In Foreign Countries	1·1	0·3	1·4	In Foreign Countries	2·8	0·9	3·7
(not specified.)				(as specified.)			
	56·8	43·2	100·0		55·3	44·7	100·0

It will be seen that the Immigration from England and Wales has raised the proportion of females from the mother country considerably higher than it was in 1851, but that the proportion of males and females together remains without material alteration; the same with Scotland; whilst the numbers under the head of Ireland shew a diminution of nearly 2 per cent.

Large increase from Foreign Countries.

The greatest increase appears under the classification of "Other Foreign Countries," namely 2·3 per cent. principally made up of German and Chinese Immigrants; whilst the Australasian born have sustained a proportionate decrease, as compared with other countries, of 1 per cent.

Benefits of German Immigration.

The large increase of immigration from Germany is calculated to confer many benefits upon this community both socially and materially, and should be encouraged, as the men are generally moral and industrious, and are accompanied with their wives and families, whilst the Immigration from China is to be deprecated for reasons the very opposite.

SOCIAL AND DOMESTIC CONDITION.

Comparative and general view of the Social Condition of the people.

19. We will now turn to the Tables shewing the Social and Domestic Condition of the population, and notice the most prominent features presented in them to our view.

We shall find that the proportion of married persons to the entire population of the Colony has increased 1·2 per cent. since 1851, viz. :

	Males.	Females.
1851.....	30,002	30,363
1856.....	44,525	44,313

and in analysing the figures we arrive at a very curious result, namely, that whilst in each 100 married males there is shewn an increase of 2·1 per cent., a decrease of 0·2 per cent. appears in the same number of married females. The subjoined Table will more clearly illustrate this fact :—

TABLES shewing the per centage of Married and Single Males and Females in 100 mixed population, and in 100 Males and 100 Females.

1851.						1856.					
	In 100 mixed sexes.			In 100 Males.	In 100 Females.		In 100 mixed sexes.			In 100 Males.	In 100 Females.
	Males.	Females.	Persons.				Males.	Females.	Persons.		
Married	16·0	16·2	32·2	28·2	37·4	Married	16·8	16·6	33·4	30·3	37·2
Single	40·8	27·0	67·8	71·8	62·6	Single	38·5	28·1	66·6	69·7	62·8
	56·8	43·2	100·0	100·0	100·0		55·3	44·7	100·0	100·0	100·0

Proportions of Married to Single in England and New South Wales.

In England in 1851, the proportions of the married population were 33 in every 100 males, and 32 in every 100 females. In New South Wales the proportion is less as regards the males, but greater as regards the females.

Proportions of Married to Single in Great Britain.

Of the age of 20 and upwards 4 in 6 of the men and 4 in 7 of the women are living in the married state in Great Britain. The number of married persons under 20 in New South Wales is not distinguished, but assuming the married to be all of the age of 20 and upwards, the proportion would be about 53 in 100 men and 81 in 100 women.

Non-provision for taking account of widowed population.

Unfortunately no provision was made for distinguishing the widowed population, an omission much to be regretted, as the information would have elucidated some social problems interesting in a practical as well as a theoretical point of view.

These Tables might have been elaborated to show the ages of the married and single, and I very much regret that the utility of a more extended classification did not appear to me at the time sufficiently clear to compensate for the extra labour which it would have involved. Upon the conjugal state of the population depend very much its increase, its diffusion, its manners, its character, its happiness, and its freedom. An accurate knowledge, therefore, of the conjugal condition of a community is of importance to counteract the influence which theories, in the absence of exact knowledge, may be permitted to exercise upon legislation. Great importance is assigned to this inquiry by the Census Commissioners in England; and, doubtless, a more extended prosecution of the inquiry on the present occasion would have afforded a solution of many interesting social problems; and amongst others, perhaps, of that noticed at the commencement of this paragraph, namely, of the decreased per centage in the married females.

Observations with reference to extended classifications of Tables shewing Conjugal Condition of the people.

The results, so far as they have been arrived at, will be found more clearly exhibited in Table 3, in the Appendix to this Report, to which I beg to refer you for further elucidation of the Tables under the head of “Social and Domestic Condition.”

Referring to analytical Tables in the Appendix.

HOUSES.

20. If we examine the Tables connected with, and embodied in those reviewed in the last paragraph, showing the manner in which the population is domiciled, we shall find it distributed in the proportion of 6·3 inhabitants to each place of residence, including the tents and drays at the diggings, and on the road, and the ships containing classified persons. The comparative increase of the houses to the population since the Census of 1851, and the proportionate means of housing the families of which our society is composed, will be seen at a glance in the accompanying Table.

Comparative view of the proportion of Houses to the population.

TABLE shewing the relative proportions of Houses to the Population on 1st March, 1851, and 1st March, 1856.

	STONE OR BRICK.	METAL.	WOOD AND INFERIOR.	SHINGLED.	SLATED.	METAL.	BARK.	TOTAL HOUSES.	TOTAL INHABITANTS.
In 1851	13,303	....	18,359	21,952	612	.....	9,098	31,662	187,243
Increase	2,305	229	7,283	2,761	1,566	1,214	4,276	9,817	78,946
Total in 1856..	15,608	229	25,642	24,713	2,178	1,214	13,374	41,479	266,189

It will be seen that the increase on the total number of houses, inhabited and uninhabited, in 1851, is 9,817, or at the rate of 31 per cent.

Increase since 1851.

In 1851 there were 31,662 houses, to a population of 187,243 persons; in 1856 there were 41,479 houses, to a population of 266,189 persons: that is to say, an increase of 31 per cent. on the houses—or if we include drays, tents, &c., which have become ordinary places of habitation at the Gold Fields, 36 per cent.—to meet the requirements of an increase of 42·1 per cent. in the population.

The only remarkable features in these Tables are the great increase in stone and brick houses, and the appearance of an entirely new material in house building, namely, metal. Wooden buildings of an inferior description, and bark roofed—which did not appear in the Census of 1851—have been classified on the present occasion.

Remarkable features.

RELIGION.

General view of Religion as compared with 1851.

21. The Abstracts of the religion of the people present no very remarkable features calling for explanation or comment; but I have prepared the following Table to show the proportionate increase or decrease in the per centage of the different denominations on the 1st March, 1856, as compared with 1851, by which it will be seen that the two principal Churches have rather retrograded, whilst the Presbyterians and Wesleyans have gained ground.

TABLE shewing the per Centage of each Religion to the Total Population.

1851.		1856.	
Church of England	49·7	Church of England	49·4
Presbyterians	9·7	Presbyterians	10·4
Wesleyans	5·3	Wesleyans	5·9
Other Protestants, (including Congregationalists)	3·5	Other Protestants	1·5
Roman Catholics	30·4	Congregationalists	1·2
Jews	0·5	Roman Catholics	29·9
Mahomedans, Pagans, and all other Persuasions	0·9	Jews	0·6
		Mahomedans, Pagans, and all other Persuasions	1·1
	100·0		100·0

Per Centage of Religion in 100 of both Sexes, and in 100 Males and 100 Females respectively

	IN 100 OF BOTH SEXES.	IN 100 MALES.	IN 100 FEMALES.
Church of England	49·4	52·0	46·7
Presbyterians	10·4	10·4	10·5
Congregationalists	1·2	1·0	1·3
Wesleyans	5·9	5·4	6·5
Other Protestants	1·5	1·7	1·4
Roman Catholics	29·9	27·1	32·7
Jews	0·6	0·6	0·5
Mahomedans and Pagans	1·1	1·3	0·4
Other Persuasions		0·5	
	100·0	100·0	100·0

The denominations classed under the term of “other Protestants,” have experienced a proportional decrease, whilst the Jews, Mahomedans, and Pagans bear a higher per centage than they did in 1851, referable, undoubtedly, to the large immigration from China.

Unfortunately the relation of religion to sex was not shown in the former Census Tables; it is impossible, therefore, to make any farther comparison of the results of this inquiry on the present occasion. The last Tables in each series will convey much interesting information on the subject of religion in connexion with education and age, and will have special comment. I will therefore now pass on to the next subject of inquiry.

OCCUPATIONS.

Explanatory view of the Occupations of the people.

22. We have now to consider the occupations of the people.

An inquiry into this branch of the Returns is attended with inherent difficulties; firstly, from the absence of information on this head; secondly, from the vagueness of the descriptions given; thirdly, from the variety of names applied to similar occupations; fourthly, from the diversity of interpretation given to some of the descriptions by the several persons employed on the compilation.

A more elaborate classification has been attempted than was presented in the former Census.

Six additional heads have been introduced into the Tables, and a different distribution of some of the trades or callings has been thought ^{Additional heads of inquiry.} advisable.

With regard to the additional heads, it was thought advisable to simplify the Abstracts to distinguish, first, those employed in the cultivation of the vine from horticulturists and the general agricultural population; 2nd, the mining population from others of the labouring classes; 3rd, schoolmasters and persons engaged in teaching from "Other educated persons," or from "Other occupations," in one of which classifications they were included on former occasions; 4th, seafaring men temporarily residing on shore—in Sydney and the outports of the Colony—who would otherwise have gone to swell the column of "Miscellaneous occupations" already sufficiently comprehensive without the addition of the maritime population.

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

23. The first head in the Table has been divided into male and female, to admit of the classification of females carrying on business in their own name, and their female assistants.

In the Tables of 1851, "Commerce, Trade, and Manufactures," ^{Trade and Commerce.} appear in the first column combined; in the present Tables, the corresponding column is confined to "Trade and Commerce" only; the persons engaged in manufactures—insignificant in numbers—being transferred to the column headed "Artificers and Skilled Workmen." It is probable ^{Probable classification in former Census.} that in the former Census various handicrafts were included under the term Trade; but this is not the meaning attached to it in the present Tables. It is simply understood to signify dealing in commodities, which is conceived to be the true sense of the word when used in the singular number without an article. The apparent falling off, therefore, in the number of ^{Reasons of the falling off in persons engaged in Trade and Commerce.} persons engaged in Trade and Commerce, is to be accounted for by the removal of persons following certain manufactures, arts, or handicrafts, (which some may think to be rather commercial than mechanical)—to the column headed "Artificers and Skilled Workmen," which must be understood to include every person following any art, though not strictly mechanical in the popular sense.

This explanation will be rendered more satisfactory, perhaps, if we ^{Solution of the discrepancy.} add the two columns of the Censuses of 1846, 1851, and 1856 together, and compare them, viz. :

	In 1846.	In 1851.	In 1856.
Trade and Commerce	8,027	12,423	6,094
Mechanics and Artificers	8,659	5,857	17,326
	<u>16,686</u>	<u>18,280</u>	<u>23,420</u>

bearing to the entire population the proportions respectively of 11·3 per cent., 9·9 per cent., and 8·8 per cent., which seems to be a natural and regular progression.

AGRICULTURE.

24. Whilst the Census of 1851 exhibited a decrease in the number of ^{Increase of Agricultural population.} persons engaged in agriculture in the five years preceding, it is very gratifying to observe an increase of no less than 4,830 persons in the five years which follow. The numbers at the three periods were as follows :—

In 1846.....	12,316
„ 1851.....	11,898
„ 1856.....	16,728

and if we compare the number of acres in crop as shewn by the Colonial

Increase of persons
as compared with
acreage under crop.

Secretary's Statistics, we shall find the ratio of increase much greater in the number of persons employed, than in the quantity of land under culture, and from this fact it may not unreasonably be inferred that greater care is bestowed upon the cultivation of the land than was the practice in years gone by.

The following statement shews the number of acres in crop in each of the years from 1845 to 1855, viz. :—

			Acres.	Agricultural Population.		
1845	...	...	138,237			
1846	...	...	151,034	...	...	12,316
1847	...	...	128,598			
1848	...	...	123,499			
1849	...	...	135,806			
1850	...	...	144,647			
1851	...	...	152,057	...	...	11,898
1852	...	...	130,643			
1853	...	...	138,052			
1854	...	...	130,944			
1855	...	...	170,070			
1856	...	...	*unknown	...	...	16,728

Coincidence between
Census and acreage
in crop.

It seems a singular coincidence at first sight, that at the three quinquennial periods at which the Census has been taken, the land in cultivation should have exceeded the quantity under crop in any intermediate year by many thousands of acres. I believe that the price of wheat will be found to have a very material influence upon the fluctuations which are exhibited in the foregoing Table. In the beginning of the year 1846, wheat from the Hunter District was sold in Sydney at 3 shillings per bushel. The importation of wheat in that year was treble, and of flour quadruple that of the preceding year ; this importation, and the consequent fall in prices, gave a check to agricultural operations, from which they did not recover for five years.

Shewing the cause
of increase in
Acreage Returns.

We find in 1850 a marvellously small importation of wheat and flour, and in 1851 an increase in the price of wheat from 4s. to 8s. 6d. per bushel, accompanied by a considerable increase in the acreage returns under crop in that year. The Gold excitement followed, and the Colony again suffered three years of agricultural inactivity. In 1854 the importation of breadstuffs was very limited, and the price of wheat rose from 6s. 9d. to 11s. 6d. per bushel—and what was the consequence ? That the quantity of land brought under crop in 1855 exceeded that of the year before by nearly 40,000 acres, there being at the same time an enormous importation of wheat and flour, and the price of wheat rising to 16s. 5d. per bushel.

Inference drawn from
above facts.

We infer from these facts that there is a great disposition to engage in agriculture where prices are remunerative, and to abandon it for more profitable occupations when large importations bring down the value of wheat below the paying price. We learn that whilst there is always a certain quantity of land under crop of some kind or other, and a certain number of persons necessarily engaged in its culture, the occupation has been fitful, and has not manifested that steady progress which so important a branch of industry demands. It is to be hoped that the progress of the last two years may receive no check, and that by perfecting as much as possible the Agricultural Returns of the Colony, and disseminating accurate information as to the quantity of land under cultivation, and the further provision necessary for the sustenance of the people, the trustees of power will cherish the evident inclination of the people to engage in agricultural pursuits, which are found in all countries to conduce so largely to the social and economical progress of the community.

*But supposed to be in excess of 1855.

GRAZING.

25. To return, however, to the Tables, it appears that whilst a large ^{Persons engaged in Pastoral pursuits.} addition has been made to the agricultural population, quite the contrary result is shown in the numbers of persons engaged in tending sheep and cattle.

	In 1846.	In 1851.	In 1856.
Sheep—persons ...	9,025	11,449	8,532
Cattle— do. ...	4,336	4,170	3,855
	13,361	15,619	12,387

I have no doubt that this decrease is a true one, for I find that in several counties within the settled districts the quantity of sheep and cattle depastured has for some years been gradually decreasing.

It appears that the decrease in the year from 1854 to 1855 in ^{Decrease of stock in Settled Districts.} horned cattle was 1,380, and in sheep no less than 128,909 ; the decrease being remarkably apparent in those parts of the country where a corresponding decrease is shown by the Census Tables to have occurred in the number of persons engaged in pastoral pursuits,—in the county of Bligh, for example. It should, moreover, be remarked, that by the removal of stock from the settled to the unsettled districts, owing to the very superior richness of the herbage, and the facilities for depasturing which the latter present, the labor of tending sheep and cattle is reduced to considerably less than one-half, and that although there has been an increase in the whole Colony of over a million sheep and nearly 500,000 cattle in the five years, the management has been so improved that flocks and herds are tended in thousands where they formerly were tended in hundreds, and the general economy of a sheep or cattle establishment so much better regulated, as fully to account for the decrease which is observable in their management.

UNSKILLED LABOR.

26. The increase in the class of “ Unskilled Laborers” is almost ^{Unskilled labor.} exactly in the same ratio as is shown in the class of persons engaged in “ Agriculture,” viz. :

1851	...	...	...	...	10,875
Increase	...	...	...	...	4,571
Total, 1856	...	...	...	...	15,446

It includes, principally, persons resident in and about towns and villages, following no specific occupation, but hiring themselves out in multifarious capacities by the day or week, as labor may offer.

MINING.

27. With reference to the mining population, particularly to that ^{Persons engaged in mining.} portion engaged in seeking for the precious metals, the number may seem small, viz., 4,451 ; but it must be taken to indicate those persons only who were resident on the different Gold Fields of the Colony on the 1st March, 1856, and actually engaged in digging for gold. It probably does not comprise more than a third of those who, at different seasons of the year, are in the habit of leaving their usual avocations to try their luck at Gold Digging.

The permanent gold digging population—I mean those who follow ^{Permanent Gold Digging population.} no other pursuit—is, doubtless, represented with perfect truth ; for I believe that two-thirds of those who take out licenses to dig, may be said to visit the mines only in the intervals when they can be spared from agricultural or other operations.

Fitfulness of digging operations.

This fitful and uncertain movement amongst the gold digging population of New South Wales, and the sparseness of the number engaged at the Gold Fields not only account for the smallness of the yield, but indicate a strong disposition on the part of the people not to allow the permanent industrial interests of the country to give way to the alluring yet treacherous temptations presented to them in this gambling pursuit.

DOMESTIC SERVICE.

Domestic servants.

28. The increase in the number of females in "Domestic Service" is very large, and is fully accounted for by the large female immigration.

Female immigration.

There were introduced at the public expense, between January, 1851, and January, 1856, 15,507 females over 14 years of age; and at their own expense, 3,344, or 18,851 available for the most part for domestic service; yet the increase on this class of servants is less than a third of the numbers introduced, leaving it to be supposed that the remaining two-thirds were married or have found husbands. The fruits of these marriages, it may be hoped, will be seen largely developed in the accession to the numbers of the infantine population on the next occasion of taking the Census.

Proportion of servants to population.

The proportion which the domestic servants of both sexes bear to the population, has increased from 1 to every 18 persons in 1851, to 1 to every 16 persons in 1856, viz. :

	Males.	Females.
In 1851.....	3,853	 6,594
Increase	458	 5,781
Totals, 1856	4,311	 12,375

TEACHERS.

Schoolmasters and Teachers.

29. If we pass on to the column in which are classified the persons engaged in tuition, we shall find that they bear the proportion of pretty nearly 1 in 50 to the children between the ages of 4 and 14; of the 1,360 of both sexes, 662 are female teachers, who may be supposed to have the charge of 34,294 girls of the ages above named, whilst the education of 34,526 boys may be supposed to devolve upon 698 male teachers. Of these no less than 143 male and 302 female teachers are employed in the Sydney District, the latter including governesses and ladies engaged in private tuition. This classification was included in the column headed "Other Educated Persons" in the Census Tables of 1851.

OTHER EDUCATED PROFESSIONS

Explanation of decrease in column of other educated persons.

30. The decrease shewn under the head of "Other Educated Professions" which include Architects, Surveyors, and the like, is accounted for by the distinct classification of "Teachers" or persons engaged in education, as well as by the arrangement under the head of "Miscellaneous Occupations" of many persons hardly to be classed under the head of *educated professions*."

ALMS PEOPLE AND PAUPERS.

Classification of lunatics.

31. The classification under this head includes *Lunatics*, and it will be seen that (beyond the Districts of Sydney and Parramatta, where large Government Establishments are maintained for paupers, lunatics, and such like,) the column is in almost all cases blank; this is certainly a congratulatory feature in the Table. The children in the Orphan Schools have not been included under this head on this or any former occasion.

MISCELLANEOUS OCCUPATIONS.

Nature of occupation comprehended.

32. The column headed "Miscellaneous Occupations" comprises persons such as Government Officers and Clerks, the Military, Publicans,

Board and Lodging-house Keepers, Cab Proprietors, Horse Dealers, Fruiterers, Poulterers, and other occupations not mechanical, nor capable of classification under any of the other heads. This column corresponds with "All other Occupations" in the Census of 1851, upon which it shows a very large increase, viz. : 1851, 6,337 ; 1856, 10,309 males, and 6,976 females, none of which latter sex were separately classified on the former occasion, but were all placed under the head of "Occupations not Stated," in the last column.

On a future occasion it might be desirable to classify separately all persons employed in the Public Service of the Colony, a classification overlooked in the present Tables.

NO OCCUPATION OR NOT STATED.

33. The last column in the Table of Occupations corresponds with the last column in the same Table for 1851, headed "Residue of Population," and is made up principally of women and children. It shows an increase of nearly fifty per cent. upon the former Census, and has on this occasion been divided into males and females, viz. :—1851—total, 109,159. 1856—males, 53,898 ; females, 98,315 ; total, 152,213.

RELIGION, AGE, AND EDUCATION.

34. With regard to the Table showing Religion in combination with Education and Age, it is proper to observe that it was found impossible to classify every religious persuasion separately, by reason of the diversity which is found to exist in the descriptions of the Dissenting body of Christians ; the tabulation, therefore, has been confined to five main heads, viz. :—

1. Church of England.
2. Presbyterians.
3. Other Protestants, including Wesleyans, Congregationalists, Baptists, Lutherans, Unitarians, Swedenborgians, &c., &c.
4. Roman Catholics.
5. Other Denominations, including Jews, Pagans, Mormons, Mahomedans, and Free-thinkers.

It was my intention to classify the Wesleyans by themselves, but I found that I should be enlarging the abstracts to an impracticable size, and was therefore obliged to abandon the intention. These Tables will be found sufficiently clear to explain themselves, and sufficiently comprehensive to need but little illustration from me. It will be seen with regret, that whilst they show a higher range of Education amongst the Protestant bodies than amongst the Romanists, the Church of England has cause of reproach that her members stand much lower in the scale than do the Presbyterians, Wesleyans, and other dissenting sects. Whether this state of things be owing to the opposition of her Clergy, to the National System of Education, or to the want of zeal in her members, it is not for me to say—here the fact stands out in bold relief, and if the inquiry which has elicited such a result is productive of no other good effect than that of directing the attention of the Bishops, Clergy, and Members of the Churches of England and Rome to the lamentable deficiency of Education amongst their people, and exciting them to the earnest application of remedial measures, the time and labor which have been expended on the inquiry will not have been thrown away. Perhaps the fact that the Congregationalists, Wesleyans, and other dissenting bodies are found congregated principally in the towns and villages where the means of Education are nearer at hand, may be allowed to qualify, to a certain extent, the observations which the result of this inquiry has compelled me to offer.

I present to you in the Appendix (Table 4) an analytical view of these Tables, which will render the information they convey both easy of application, and useful for reference.

Arrangement of
Table of Religion,
Age, and Education.

Low state of Educa-
tion amongst the
Romanists and Mem-
bers of the Church
of England.

POPULATION AND AREA.

Proportion of persons
to each square mile
of area.

35. With reference to the Table showing the proportion of the population to each square mile of area, the County of Cumberland alone shows a respectable proportion, viz., 75·42 persons.

In England and Wales, the average proportion is 307 persons and 56 houses to a square mile, the smallest being the County of Westmoreland, viz., 77 persons and 15 houses to a square mile.

For the Settled Districts of New South Wales, the proportion is nearly 5 persons to the square mile, but for the Squatting Districts, the proportion is barely appreciable, being only 0·13, that is about 1 person to 7½ square miles.

Further detailed
Abstracts can be
printed if required.

36. The first portion of these Tables embracing the nine abstracts which commence the series, and which show the state of the population with regard to all the particulars that have been made the subject of inquiry, arranged according to the order of the “Police Districts” of the Colony, was completed on the 12th of December last, but in the anticipation of an earlier completion of the work than it has been found possible to realise, it was thought advisable to withhold its publication until the whole could be presented in a complete state. The Tables are published in much the same form as those of the years 1846 and 1851, but I beg to observe that, should it be considered desirable, the detailed abstracts of which these Tables are mere condensations, are available for publication at very little expense beyond the printing, although I cannot see what good use such an extended publication would serve, unless it were to give evidence of the amount of labour necessary to bring out the present results.

In reviewing these Tables, I am made aware of many defects which may be remedied on a future occasion; some few of these have been adverted to in the course of this Report: on the whole, however, I think the Abstracts will be found not inferior to former documents of the kind.

As to expense of
taking the Census.

37. The expense with which the compilation of the Census has been attended on the present occasion, (exclusive of printing, &c.,) has exceeded the cost of the Census of 1851 in a very trifling degree, whilst the cost of collection has been more than double that of 1851, as will be seen by the following statement furnished by the Audit Office, viz.:—

1856.				1851.			
Collection.....	£4,995	6	4	.....	£2,185	10	5
Compilation ...	2,430	9	7	.....	2,402	12	1
£7,425				£4,588			
15 11				2 6			

Comparison with
1851.

It is curious to observe by these figures, that whilst the cost of compilation exceeded the cost of collection over £200 in the year 1851, the reverse of the picture is presented in the year 1856, the cost of collection being more than double the cost of compilation. It is impossible that the printing, paper, stores, and furniture required for the work—the cost of which I have no means of ascertaining—can account for the difference, exceeding, as it does, the sum of £2000. I am unable to offer any solution of the problem, and merely point it out as a singular coincidence, supposing (as there is no reason for doubting) that the figures are accurately given. The sum voted was £10,000. There will therefore be a saving of over £2,000 on the vote taken for this service.

As to the effect of
the separation of
Moreton Bay upon
the population of
New South Wales.

38. As there is reason to expect within a short time the separation of the Northern or Moreton Bay Districts from New South Wales, with a view to their establishment into a separate Colony, it may not be uninteresting to show the effect it will have upon the population of the Parent Colony.

If, as is proposed, the division be made at latitude 30°, we shall lose the following Police Districts, viz. :—

Police Districts
North of Lat. 30°.

- Grafton and Tabulam, in the District of Clarence River.
- Wellington and Tenterfield, in the District of New England.
- Warialda, in the District of the Gwydir.
- Part of Wee Waa, in the District of Liverpool Plains.
- Drayton, Warwick, and Dalby, in the District of Darling Downs.
- Brisbane and Ipswich, in the District of Moreton.
- Surat, in the Maranoa District.
- Gayndah, in the Burnett, and
- Maryborough, in the Wide Bay Districts, with the Districts of Port Curtis and Leichhardt, in the far North.

These 16 Districts comprise a population of 22,239 inhabitants, as will be seen by the accompanying Table.

TABLE shewing the Police Districts lying to the North of Latitude 30 degrees South, with their Population on 1st March, 1856.

	MALES	FEMALES.	TOTAL.	Table of Population.
DISTRICT OF CLARENCE RIVER :—				
Grafton	628	441	1,069	
Tabulam	819	464	1,283	
DISTRICT OF NEW ENGLAND :—				
Wellington	700	391	1,091	
Tenterfield	455	220	675	
DISTRICT OF THE GWYDIR :—				
Warialda	773	267	1,040	
DISTRICT OF LIVERPOOL PLAINS :—				
Part of Wee Waa	150	24	174	
TOTAL	3,525	1,807	5,332	
DISTRICT OF DARLING DOWNS :—				
Drayton	967	490	1,457	
Warwick	882	480	1,362	
Dalby	457	221	678	
DISTRICT OF MORETON :—				
Brisbane	3,116	2,728	5,844	
Ipswich	2,672	1,886	4,558	
DISTRICT OF MARANOA :—				
Surat	304	111	415	
DISTRICT OF BURNETT :—				
Gayndah	1,028	281	1,309	
DISTRICT OF WIDE BAY :—				
Maryborough	484	185	669	
LEICHHARDT AND PORT CURTIS	469	146	615	
GRAND TOTAL	13,904	8,335	22,239	

Supposing, however, that the representations which have been made to the Imperial Government should have the effect of preserving to New South Wales intact the entire Pastoral Districts of New England, the Clarence River, the Gwydir and Liverpool Plains, the loss to the Colony will be reduced to 10 Districts, (last named in the Return,) comprising a population of 16,907 inhabitants.

39. Before closing this Report, I wish to express my sense of Mr. Campbell's valuable services in conducting the very laborious and difficult duties with which he has been entrusted in this investigation.

Acknowledgment of
Mr. Campbell's ser-
vices.

40. A National Census is amongst the most important statistical operations which a Government can execute, as its results must form the basis for many highly important administrative and economical measures, and supply the elements of almost every other statistical investigation.

Importance of
Census.

The importance of unity, as to the time and method of taking the Census, has been made the subject of discussion by the ablest Statists in Europe, and pressed by them upon the different European Governments.

As to unity in time
and method of taking
Census.

Importance of a con-
temporaneous taking
of the Census for all
the Australian
Colonies.

Now, if so much advantage is supposed to be derivable from uniformity amongst Nations, differing in origin, in language, in laws, in religion, and in general habits and character—how much more material must it be for Colonies so intimately connected, as are those of which New South Wales forms the chief, to secure uniformity in the time and method of instituting and conducting this important inquiry. We should thus have a basis of comparison which would severally and unitedly illustrate their social condition and prospects, and facilitate the means by which they may be beneficial to one another.

I would therefore close this Report by respectfully urging upon the Government the expediency of attempting, (when the period again comes round,) a simultaneous Census of all the Australian Colonies. It is hardly to be doubted that were the advantages of unity and uniformity in this important statistical inquiry pointed out to their respective Governments the suggestion would meet with favourable consideration.

I have the honor to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

CHRIS. ROLLESTON,

Registrar General.

P.S.—In order to bring up the Census to the latest period, I append the following statement to shew the estimated population on 1st January, 1857 :—

	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Classified persons on 1 March, 1856...	147,091	119,098	266,189
Unclassified	3,397	136	3,533
Totals, Census	150,488	119,234	269,722
Increase by Immigration	12,600	3,043	15,643
Excess of Births over Deaths	2,191	2,850	5,041
TOTALS...	165,279	125,127	290,406

TABLE 1.

AGES.		Twenty old Counties, and reputed County of Stanley.	Commissioners' Districts.	Total Population of New South Wales.	City of Sydney.	Suburbs of Sydney.	Towns and Villages.	Total urban Popula- tion of New South Wales.
Number of Males.	Under 2 years	7,189	982	8,171	1,503	553	1,688	3,744
	2 and under 7	16,321	2,437	18,758	3,205	1,113	3,710	8,028
	7 " " 14	20,549	2,798	23,347	4,127	1,504	4,518	10,149
	14 " " 21	13,294	2,501	15,795	2,937	783	2,696	6,416
	21 " " 45	46,189	12,275	58,464	11,323	2,755	10,640	24,718
	45 " " 60	14,185	3,295	17,480	2,583	720	3,130	6,433
	60 and upwards	4,388	688	5,076	648	177	914	1,739
	TOTAL, MALES	122,115	24,976	147,091	26,326	7,605	27,296	61,227
Number of Females.	Under 2 years	7,069	987	8,056	1,479	580	1,660	3,719
	2 and under 7	16,344	2,322	18,666	3,244	1,174	3,677	8,095
	7 " " 14	20,763	2,497	23,260	4,532	1,459	4,774	10,765
	14 " " 21	16,237	1,644	17,881	4,689	1,224	3,754	9,667
	21 " " 45	37,169	4,599	41,768	10,909	3,120	8,330	22,359
	45 " " 60	6,800	655	7,455	1,656	517	1,508	3,681
	60 and upwards	1,898	114	2,012	523	136	392	1,051
	TOTAL, FEMALES	106,280	12,818	119,098	27,032	8,210	24,095	59,337
Per Centage of Males.	Under 2 years	5·89	3·93	5·56	5·71	7·27	6·18	6·12
	2 and under 7	13·36	9·76	12·75	12·18	14·64	13·59	13·11
	7 " " 14	16·83	11·20	15·81	15·68	19·78	16·55	16·58
	14 " " 21	10·89	10·01	10·74	11·16	10·30	9·88	10·48
	21 " " 45	37·82	49·15	39·75	43·01	36·21	38·98	40·37
	45 " " 60	11·62	13·20	11·89	9·81	9·47	11·47	10·50
	60 and upwards	3·59	2·75	3·50	2·45	2·33	3·35	2·84
	TOTAL, PER CENTAGE	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Per Centage of Females.	Under 2 years	6·64	7·70	6·76	5·47	7·06	6·89	6·27
	2 and under 7	15·38	18·11	15·67	12·00	14·30	15·26	13·64
	7 " " 14	19·54	19·48	19·53	16·77	17·78	19·81	18·14
	14 " " 21	15·28	12·82	15·01	17·34	14·91	15·58	16·30
	21 " " 45	34·97	35·89	35·07	40·36	38·00	34·57	37·68
	45 " " 60	6·40	5·11	6·25	6·13	6·30	6·26	6·20
	60 and upwards	1·79	0·89	1·71	1·93	1·65	1·63	1·77
	TOTAL, PER CENTAGE	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Ratio of Females to Males.	Under 2 years	98·32	100·51	98·58	98·40	104·88	98·34	99·33
	2 and under 7	100·14	95·28	99·56	101·22	105·48	99·11	100·83
	7 " " 14	101·03	89·24	99·63	109·81	97·01	105·67	106·07
	14 " " 21	122·14	65·73	113·21	159·75	156·32	139·24	150·67
	21 " " 45	80·48	37·47	71·44	96·34	113·25	78·29	90·45
	45 " " 60	47·94	19·85	42·65	64·11	71·80	48·17	57·22
	60 and upwards	43·25	16·57	39·64	80·71	76·84	43·98	60·44
	TOTAL, RATIO	87·03	51·32	80·97	102·68	107·95	88·27	96·91

TABLE 2

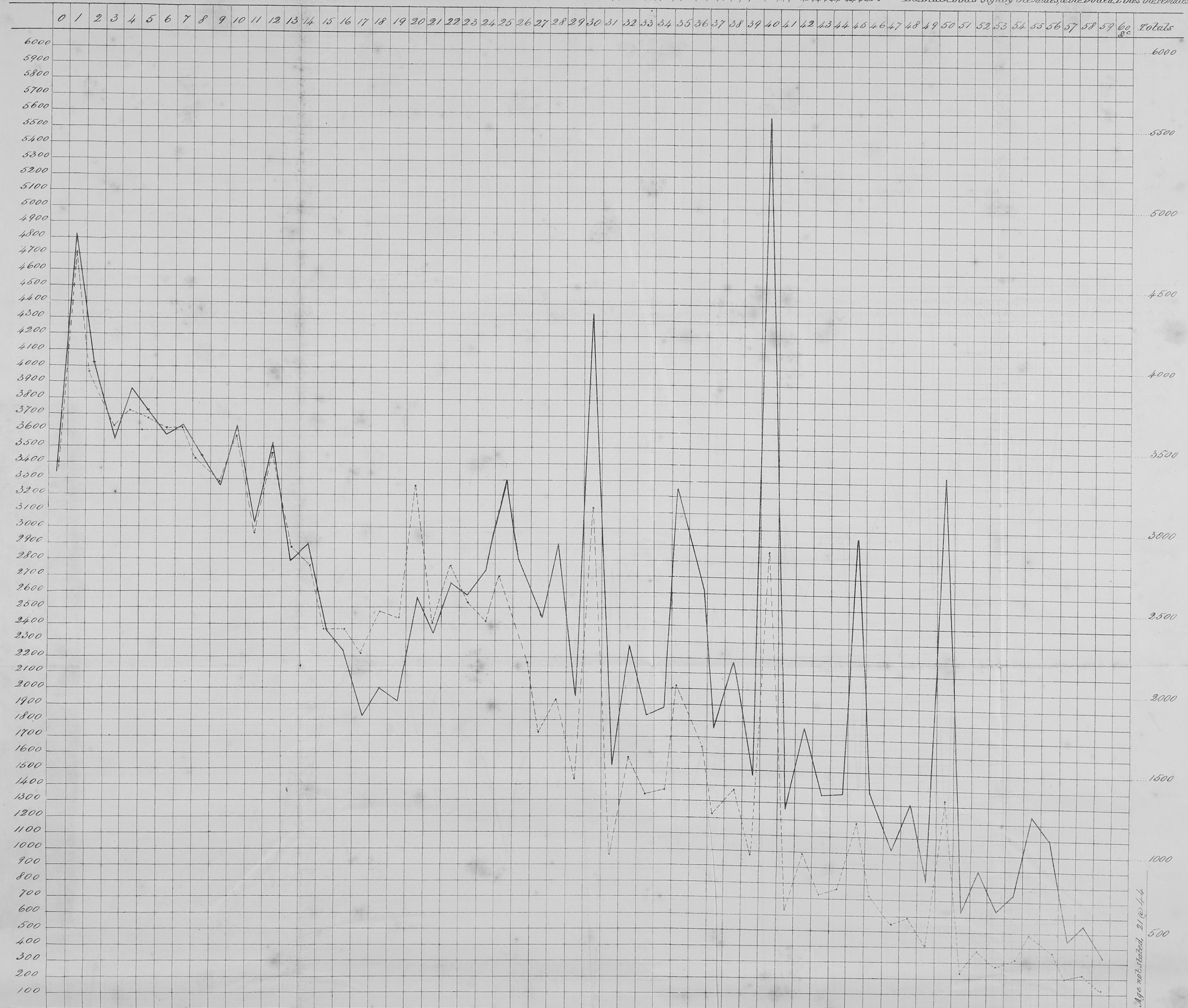
DISTRICTS.	CANNOT READ.				FROM AGES 4 TO 21.									FROM AGES 21 AND UPWARDS.								
	Population under 4 years.	Per cent. on whole population under 21.	Cannot read, under 21.	Per cent. on whole population under 21.	Population from 4 to 21.	Cannot read.	Per cent.	Can read only.	Per Cent.	Read and write.	Per cent.	Can either read or write.	Per cent.	Population above 21.	Cannot read.	Per cent.	Read only.	Per cent.	Read and write.	Per cent.	Can either read or write.	Per cent.
MALES.																						
Counties	13748	23·97	27790	48·47	43605	14042	32·20	8169	18·74	21394	49·06	29563	67·80	64762	10410	16·07	5663	8·74	48689	75·19	54352	83·93
Commissioners' Districts	2002	22·96	4726	54·21	6716	2724	40·56	1250	18·61	2742	40·83	3992	59·44	16258	3322	20·44	1261	7·75	11675	71·82	12936	79·57
Total Population of New South Wales ..	15750	23·84	32516	46·19	50321	16766	33·32	9419	18·72	24136	47·96	33555	66·68	81020	13732	16·96	6924	8·54	60364	74·50	67288	83·04
City of Sydney	2762	23·46	4845	40·31	9010	2083	23·12	1393	15·46	5534	61·42	6927	76·88	14554	1084	7·45	689	4·73	12781	87·82	13470	92·55
Suburbs of Sydney	974	24·64	1640	41·49	2979	666	22·36	514	17·25	1799	60·39	2313	77·64	3562	276	7·56	224	6·13	3152	86·31	3376	92·44
Towns and Villages	3196	25·35	5662	44·89	9416	2466	26·19	1658	17·61	5292	56·20	6950	73·81	14684	2042	13·90	1057	7·20	11585	78·90	12642	86·10
Total Urban Population of New South Wales.	6932	24·46	12147	42·86	21405	5215	24·36	3565	16·66	12625	58·98	16190	75·64	32890	3402	10·34	1970	5·96	27518	83·70	29488	89·66
Rural and Pastoral parts	8818	23·34	20369	53·98	28916	11551	39·95	5854	20·24	11511	39·81	17365	60·05	48130	10330	21·46	4954	10·29	32846	68·25	37800	78·54
FEMALES.																						
Counties	13669	22·62	26991	44·67	46744	13322	28·50	9830	21·03	23592	50·47	33422	71·50	45867	8023	17·49	7989	17·42	29855	65·09	37844	82·51
Commissioners' Districts	2019	27·10	4272	57·34	5431	2253	41·50	1148	21·12	2030	37·38	3178	58·50	5368	1039	19·35	966	18·00	3363	62·65	4329	80·65
Total Population of New South Wales ..	15688	23·11	31263	46·07	52175	15575	29·85	10978	21·04	25622	49·11	36600	70·15	51235	9062	17·70	8955	17·47	33218	64·83	42173	82·30
City of Sydney	2737	19·63	5145	36·90	11207	2408	21·48	2151	19·20	6648	59·32	8799	78·52	13088	1767	13·50	1834	14·01	9487	72·49	11321	86·50
Suburbs of Sydney	1050	23·89	1727	38·92	3387	677	19·99	712	21·02	1998	58·97	2710	80·01	3773	395	10·47	553	14·66	2825	74·87	3378	89·53
Towns and Villages	3135	22·61	5664	40·85	10730	2529	23·57	2246	20·93	5955	55·50	8201	76·43	10230	1611	15·75	1723	16·84	6896	67·41	8619	84·25
Total Urban Population of New South Wales.	6922	21·46	12536	38·88	25324	5614	22·17	5109	20·17	14601	57·66	19710	77·83	27091	3773	13·93	4110	15·17	19208	70·90	23318	86·07
Rural and Pastoral parts	8766	21·80	18727	52·27	26851	9961	37·09	5869	21·86	11021	41·05	16890	62·90	24144	5289	21·90	4845	20·07	14010	58·03	18855	78·10

TABLE 3.

MALES.					
DISTRICTS.	SOCIAL CONDITION.				RATIO OF THE MARRIED TO POPULA- TION ABOVE 14.
	MARRIED.		SINGLE.		
	Number.	Per Cent.	Number.	Per Cent.	
Counties	38,728	31·7	83,387	68·3	49·61
Commissioners' Districts	5,796	23·2	19,180	76·8	30·89
Total of New South Wales	44,524	30·3	102,567	69·7	45·98
City of Sydney.....	9,177	34·8	17,149	65·2	52·47
Suburbs of Sydney	2,817	37·0	4,788	62·0	63·52
Towns and Villages	8,673	31·8	18,623	68·2	49·90
Total Urban Population of New South Wales	20,667	33·8	40,560	66·2	57·13
Total Rural Population of New South Wales	23,857	27·8	62,007	72·2	41·48
FEMALES.					
Counties	39,038	36·7	67,242	63·3	61·89
Commissioners' Districts	5,275	41·1	7,543	58·9	75·22
Total of New South Wales	44,313	37·2	74,785	62·8	64·11
City of Sydney.....	9,848	36·4	17,184	63·6	55·40
Suburbs of Sydney	3,035	37·0	5,175	63·0	60·74
Towns and Villages	8,734	36·2	15,361	63·8	62·46
Total Urban Population of New South Wales	21,617	36·4	37,720	63·6	58·81
Total Rural Population of New South Wales	22,696	38·0	37,065	62·0	70·14

TABLE 4.
RELIGION, EDUCATION, AND AGE.
A TABLE, in which the quantities in the SUMMARIES, at pages 28 and 38, are proportionally stated.

[illegible]



Males	3355	4816	4032	3547	3867	3712	3510	3657	3464	3263	3631	3029	3511	2792	2998	2349	2247	1819	1994	1924	2564	2353	3652	2590	7303	3303	2244	9289	31978	4339	1577	2274	1834	1868	1254	2614	762	2190	1473	5579	7276	1780	1360	1362	9293	1396	1026	1310	832	1334	630	898	644	748	1256	1102	452	559	331	507	227	147091	
Females	3345	4711	3930	3652	3731	3676	3627	3629	3429	3291	3566	2971	3477	2897	3167	2339	2365	2211	2471	2443	3266	2403	2768	2328	2417	3700	2171	1732	1921	1434	3116	965	1886	1342	1371	3015	641	1289	1383	983	2773	632	990	727	774	1195	720	537	573	405	1335	242	382	282	335	493	572	300	221	128	2012	68	119098

Explanation. This table reads as follows: 3355 males, 3345 females, under 1 Year of age; 4816 males, 4711 females, at 1 Year &c.

66085

43.57 of male pop are minors

Atland Wigley, Lith. Sydney

147091/68085.00 (43.57)
 58.81884
 522860
 441273
 83587.0
 735455
 1004180
 1029637

C E N S U S — 1 8 5 6 ,

ARRANGED ACCORDING TO

POLICE DISTRICTS,
COUNTIES AND COMMISSIONERS' DISTRICTS,
CITY OF SYDNEY AND SUBURBS,
TOWNS AND VILLAGES,
HUNDREDS AND PARISHES OF CUMBERLAND,
&c., &c., &c.

ERRATA.

In the Report, page xxiii, 7th line, *for* “simplify” *read* “amplify the Abstracts,” &c.

In page 13, in the heading, *for* “Police Districts” *read* “Counties and Commissioners’ Districts.”

In page 38, in the first column of “Totals,” *for* 11287 *read* 11285, and *for* 2444 *read* 2446 ; and, in the second column of “Totals,” *for* 27901 *read* 27903, *for* 6791 *read* 6889, and *for* 19995 *read* 19895.

In page 48, *for* 30430, in the column of “Totals,” *read* 30440.

In page 49, in the column of Averages for 1856, *for* 0·90 (opposite Georgiana) *read* 0·96, and *for* 0·06 (opposite Albert and Lower Darling) *read* 0·01.

EXPLANATIONS.

Throughout the Educational matter, the terms “Read” and “Read only” are used as equivalent; the term “Write” as equivalent to “Read and Write”; also, the term “Elementary,” in pages 11, 12, 30, 31, as equivalent to “Primary” elsewhere.

Every similar Table is intended to exhibit similar matter, notwithstanding any slight variation in the heading.

NEW SOUTH WALES CENSUS—1856.

SEX AND AGE.

ABSTRACT of the POPULATION in the POLICE DISTRICTS, from the Returns at 1st March, 1856, classified with reference to SEX and AGE

POLICE DISTRICTS.	MALES.								FEMALES.								TOTAL.		
	Under 2 years.	2 and under 4 years.	4 and under 7 years.	7 and under 14 years.	14 and under 21 years.	21 and under 45 years.	45 and under 60 years.	60 and up-wards.	Under 2 years.	2 and under 4 years.	4 and under 7 years.	7 and under 14 years.	14 and under 21 years.	21 and under 45 years.	45 and under 60 years.	60 and up-wards.	MALES.	FEMALES.	PERSONS.
Albury	51	50	71	160	126	644	185	39	44	45	69	143	85	253	40	10	1326	689	2015
Armidale	103	106	165	345	248	1071	353	74	113	107	151	311	168	480	80	20	2465	1430	3895
Bathurst	396	365	492	1012	739	2780	1000	287	352	378	482	1000	661	1647	339	75	7071	4934	12005
Balranald	13	18	18	24	42	375	57	5	13	15	12	16	14	69	2	1	552	142	694
Berrima	90	73	106	200	135	411	180	73	60	66	105	211	138	303	56	20	1268	959	2227
Binalong	48	60	87	151	137	465	175	78	47	47	74	148	100	215	42	10	1201	683	1884
Bombala	38	31	72	140	85	241	101	25	33	48	52	118	79	167	35	8	733	540	1273
Brisbane	228	199	242	421	316	1426	239	45	248	192	213	468	403	1058	125	21	3116	2728	5844
Braidwood	103	85	123	254	175	778	233	68	124	95	135	229	131	414	77	21	1819	1226	3045
Broulee	41	33	53	142	75	222	65	22	43	38	52	113	85	186	31	6	653	554	1207
Campbelltown, Camden, Narellan, and Pictou	262	266	382	829	470	1274	512	187	275	247	386	826	497	1084	248	82	4182	3645	7827
Carcoar	71	89	121	315	171	685	263	77	56	97	149	278	165	319	69	18	1792	1151	2943
Cassilis	28	27	36	73	33	189	85	17	15	26	24	51	39	103	12	3	488	273	761
Cooma	52	62	111	229	164	359	159	42	60	74	93	188	118	236	51	11	1178	831	2009
Dalby	17	20	15	41	36	277	47	4	24	20	15	34	29	94	5	..	457	221	678
Deniliquin	18	10	24	31	50	329	61	7	10	16	16	29	21	95	7	1	530	195	725
Drayton	41	46	46	95	104	521	107	7	49	40	40	72	52	214	21	2	967	490	1457
Dubbo	32	31	62	127	129	504	202	44	20	28	58	100	82	175	30	2	1131	495	1626
Dungog	99	86	149	320	154	399	131	41	106	116	133	262	151	349	64	22	1379	1203	2582
Eden	40	44	56	103	73	315	74	24	30	42	59	114	59	190	22	6	729	522	1251
Gayndah	20	22	25	50	85	715	99	12	22	21	20	35	24	145	13	1	1028	281	1309
Gosford	62	41	82	200	145	347	132	39	66	64	98	175	121	242	51	19	1048	836	1884
Goulburn	216	220	332	679	396	1206	559	174	241	236	335	724	474	989	195	52	3782	3246	7028
Grafton	35	37	45	104	50	276	73	8	24	37	49	84	65	162	19	1	628	441	1069
Gundagai	33	26	40	78	63	269	83	20	29	28	37	70	51	121	14	4	612	354	966
Hartley	86	75	116	236	150	388	150	59	65	71	109	260	142	269	76	21	1260	1013	2273
Ipswich	151	132	164	266	283	1454	199	23	165	138	165	299	248	801	64	6	2672	1886	4558
Kiama	161	131	227	344	248	693	197	51	147	128	154	385	301	577	108	31	2052	1831	3883
M'Donald River	16	37	35	79	48	90	48	32	31	14	33	85	73	75	21	6	385	338	723
Maitland	509	459	692	1428	928	2787	874	262	475	438	646	1585	1238	2343	495	131	7939	7351	15290
Maryborough	16	14	17	36	46	292	58	5	12	18	17	22	27	82	6	1	484	185	669
Macleay River	48	34	44	63	51	197	61	17	40	39	49	103	50	144	20	2	515	447	962
Molong	22	28	59	117	79	398	212	34	24	50	58	119	52	161	27	6	949	497	1446
Moulamein	3	2	4	10	13	179	26	5	3	7	5	6	10	21	5	..	242	57	299
Mudgee	129	85	141	300	249	1493	374	69	108	98	138	290	170	484	69	11	2840	1868	4208
Murrumbidgee	31	31	47	63	47	203	63	28	33	34	35	88	67	120	27	4	513	408	921
Merton & Muswellbrook	25	27	42	104	73	191	109	16	29	27	39	104	63	134	41	4	587	441	1028
Newcastle	143	121	200	407	242	1119	215	46	161	123	195	353	233	783	118	21	2493	2037	4530
Orange	67	64	92	206	115	447	167	42	64	67	107	203	99	249	46	6	1200	841	2041
Parramatta & Liverpool	436	451	674	1571	867	2790	1112	604	424	416	675	1449	1043	2505	566	175	8505	7253	15758
Paterson	68	97	135	229	152	366	164	42	79	89	139	254	160	341	67	17	1253	1146	2399
Patrick's Plains	101	116	140	340	223	568	280	75	101	87	165	378	265	446	108	26	1843	1576	3419
Penrith	143	156	233	443	326	791	350	154	123	148	218	488	337	679	163	52	2596	2208	4804
Port Macquarie	96	85	112	242	148	549	178	57	87	82	115	235	193	372	70	31	1467	1185	2652
Port Stephens	25	38	58	94	92	282	87	27	37	29	55	108	72	172	32	14	703	519	1222
Queanbeyan	86	85	116	303	159	496	220	64	77	87	126	236	129	346	72	20	1529	1093	2622
Raymond Terrace	144	118	195	455	266	704	213	53	138	129	212	409	240	564	140	27	2148	1859	4007
Rylstone	36	33	35	93	66	210	100	14	42	34	55	96	42	112	28	1	587	410	997
Scone	27	33	43	117	64	225	104	28	35	37	49	92	60	152	32	2	641	459	1100
Shoalhaven	119	121	166	283	217	685	205	47	117	127	150	272	208	494	91	20	1843	1479	3322
Surat	12	7	12	34	24	181	30	4	10	10	11	17	13	45	5	..	304	111	415
Sydney	2386	1955	3056	6478	4300	16694	3937	1009	2377	2016	3107	6782	6518	15752	2479	735	39815	39766	79581
Tabulam	45	49	46	90	76	415	86	12	35	38	54	89	53	170	24	1	819	464	1283
Tamworth	56	81	107	192	211	1018	335	61	66	64	76	191	120	341	61	5	2061	924	2985
Tenterfield	23	19	14	37	40	255	60	7	23	23	30	26	21	89	8	..	455	220	675
Tumut	46	51	48	114	101	484	108	29	47	40	50	87	79	158	20	5	981	486	1467
Wogga Wogga	30	40	56	110	99	465	142	30	41	31	46	94	65	142	22	3	972	444	1416
Warialda	22	29	39	67	95	408	92	21	19	19	21	57	36	95	20	..	773	267	1040
Warwick	41	30	48	69	68	495	104	27	45	50	35	73	65	190	20	2	882	480	1362
Wee Waa	7	7	13	22	22	153	39	11	11	6	12	22	9	36	4	..	274	100	374
Wellingrove	38	36	39	72	59	352	86	18	30	38	52	62	43	141	19	6	700	391	1091
Wellington	58	44	62	134	89	708	200	33	55	58	61	118	86	245	36	6	1328	665	1993
Windsor	272	250	382	885	591	1194	556	305	271	254	407	885	638	1134	297	110	4435	3996	8431
Wollombi	41	60	80	174	102	245	113	35	40	54	69	148	101	204	43	10	850	669	1519
Wollongong	114	164	216	458	292	711	262	82	130	147	236	453	358	710	132	41	2299	2207	4506
Yass	145	127	208	439	220	687	351	116	115	133	190	416	273	521	121	37	2293	1806	4099
Leichardt	2	6	3	12	41	173	25	2	8	3	6	14	7	26	..	..	264	64	328
Port Curtis	8	4	8	8	12	151	13	1	12	8	5	8	12	33	4	..	205	82	287
	8171	7579	11179	23347	15795	58464	17480	5076	8056	7632	11034	23260	17881	41768	7455	2012	147091	119098	266189

EDUCATION.

ABSTRACT of the RETURNS of the POPULATION in the POLICE DISTRICTS, at 1st March, 1856, classified with reference to the degrees of PRIMARY EDUCATION, denoted by the distinctions below mentioned.

POLICE DISTRICTS.		MALES.																				
		UNDER 4 YEARS.	4 AND UNDER 7 YEARS.			7 AND UNDER 14 YEARS.			14 AND UNDER 21 YEARS.			21 AND UNDER 45 YEARS.			45 AND UPWARDS.			TOTAL.				
			Cannot Read.	Can Read only.	Can Read & Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read only.	Can Read & Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read only.	Can Read & Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read only.	Can Read & Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read only.	Can Read & Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read only.	Can Read & Write.		
Albury	101	57	13	1	50	46	64	21	5	100	86	46	512	57	18	149	372	128	826			
Armidale	209	124	29	12	140	85	120	56	22	170	174	90	807	116	52	259	819	278	1368			
Bathurst	761	360	108	24	268	300	444	123	121	495	421	326	2033	344	147	796	2277	1002	3792			
Balranald	31	16	2	..	17	4	3	5	4	33	56	31	288	21	8	33	146	49	357			
Berrima	163	91	11	4	92	41	67	34	19	82	86	35	290	78	31	144	544	137	587			
Binalong	108	74	10	3	75	31	45	58	22	57	121	44	300	88	27	138	524	134	543			
Bombala	69	56	13	3	55	38	47	22	8	55	33	18	190	35	18	73	270	95	368			
Brisbane	427	168	57	17	69	89	263	21	20	275	179	133	1114	46	16	222	910	315	1891			
Braidwood	188	95	25	3	82	89	83	26	30	119	116	74	588	76	43	182	583	261	975			
Broulee	74	35	13	5	25	28	89	8	8	59	31	18	173	19	4	64	192	71	390			
Campbelltown, Camden, Picton, and Narellan.	528	307	63	12	217	207	405	77	73	320	224	157	893	192	98	409	1545	598	2039			
Carcoar	160	103	9	9	179	63	73	57	33	81	180	82	423	126	32	182	805	219	768			
Cassilis	55	33	3	..	28	19	26	6	5	22	39	17	133	25	16	61	186	60	242			
Cooma	114	94	8	9	105	64	60	31	29	104	73	42	244	52	17	132	469	160	549			
Dalby	37	11	3	1	16	10	15	4	3	29	37	18	222	12	2	37	117	36	304			
Deniliquin	28	22	2	..	8	8	15	7	4	39	55	13	261	17	6	45	137	33	360			
Drayton	87	41	4	1	40	24	31	12	16	76	111	31	379	21	4	89	312	79	576			
Dubbo	63	56	5	1	55	36	36	34	16	79	94	46	364	82	33	131	384	136	611			
Dungog	185	120	24	5	66	85	169	19	17	118	55	57	287	44	23	105	489	206	684			
Eden	84	45	11	..	32	21	50	10	7	56	42	17	256	19	9	70	232	65	432			
Gayndah	42	14	7	4	13	17	20	27	5	53	150	21	544	34	12	65	280	62	686			
Gosford	103	62	16	4	55	56	89	22	15	108	34	35	278	50	15	106	326	137	585			
Goulburn	436	267	53	12	202	191	286	88	53	255	221	128	857	227	77	429	1441	502	1839			
Grafton	72	40	5	..	34	24	46	4	6	40	31	11	234	15	1	65	196	47	385			
Gundagai	59	33	5	2	39	22	17	13	10	40	56	18	195	19	18	66	219	73	320			
Hartley	161	84	28	4	80	52	104	25	27	98	61	33	294	48	28	133	459	168	633			
Ipswich	283	135	24	5	74	68	124	36	27	220	248	118	1088	47	26	149	823	263	1586			
Kiama	292	184	41	2	77	122	145	20	33	195	76	65	552	45	24	179	694	285	1073			
Macdonald River	53	21	13	1	20	16	43	15	6	27	14	9	67	31	8	41	154	52	179			
Maitland	968	501	156	35	284	372	772	108	121	699	375	307	2105	264	131	741	2500	1087	4352			
Maryborough	30	11	5	1	12	8	16	4	1	41	43	12	237	13	2	48	113	28	343			
Macleay River	82	30	14	..	20	11	32	6	8	37	30	15	152	16	11	51	184	59	272			
Molong	50	44	14	1	52	35	30	21	12	46	90	32	276	81	29	136	338	122	489			
Moulamein	5	2	..	2	4	2	4	4	..	9	21	15	143	7	3	21	43	20	179			
Mudgee	214	118	15	8	113	74	113	45	26	178	273	117	1103	118	50	275	881	282	1677			
Murrurundi	62	35	8	4	19	10	34	8	4	35	48	7	148	25	4	62	197	33	283			
Merton & Muswellbrook	52	34	5	3	25	30	49	13	9	51	34	16	141	26	8	91	184	68	335			
Newcastle	264	146	41	13	120	76	211	42	16	184	120	75	924	47	19	195	739	227	1527			
Orange	131	73	18	1	69	59	78	33	19	63	68	38	341	72	27	110	446	161	593			
Parramatta & Liverpool	887	535	94	45	418	285	868	123	59	685	474	231	2085	467	208	1041	2904	877	4724			
Paterson	165	115	17	3	76	69	84	23	20	109	48	42	276	52	26	128	479	174	600			
Patrick's Plains	217	99	31	10	102	75	163	32	27	164	100	49	419	86	34	235	636	216	991			
Penrith	299	192	34	7	132	143	168	66	40	220	169	86	536	152	57	295	1010	360	1226			
Port Macquarie	181	78	28	6	47	76	119	17	17	114	65	70	414	59	22	154	447	213	807			
Port Stephens	63	43	12	3	20	32	42	14	11	67	69	28	185	20	14	80	229	97	377			
Queanbeyan	171	106	8	2	129	87	87	35	27	97	88	69	339	95	44	145	624	235	670			
Raymond Terrace	262	159	33	3	120	127	208	34	38	194	121	69	514	75	28	163	771	295	1082			
Rylstone	69	31	3	1	47	25	21	17	6	43	37	28	145	40	14	60	241	76	270			
Scone	60	38	4	1	41	26	50	7	11	46	43	20	162	38	16	78	227	77	337			
Shoalhaven	240	129	34	3	56	86	141	28	20	169	68	54	563	44	20	188	565	214	1064			
Surat	19	11	1	..	13	7	14	5	2	17	33	20	128	9	4	21	90	34	180			
Sydney	4341	2136	728	192	894	1323	4261	241	206	3853	1241	847	14606	653	356	3937	9506	3460	26849			
Tabulam	94	42	4	..	38	30	22	21	12	43	66	26	323	25	5	68	286	77	456			
Tamworth	137	91	13	3	83	49	60	43	29	139	228	55	735	116	42	238	698	188	1174			
Tenterfield	42	11	3	..	15	11	11	8	11	21	54	23	178	13	6	48	143	54	258			
Tumut	97	32	16	..	35	33	46	12	18	71	61	30	393	41	17	79	278	114	589			
Wogga Wogga	70	44	9	3	31	24	55	18	16	65	85	49	331	54	16	102	302	114	556			
Warialda	51	33	6	..	35	18	14	20	16	59	95	41	272	26	21	66	260	102	411			
Warwick	71	36	11	1	19	13	37	10	8	50	84	22	389	28	10	93	248	64	570			
Wee Waa	14	11	2	..	8	7	7	5	1	16	33	9	111	21	2	27	92	21	161			
Wellingrove	74	35	2	2	19	20	33	9	5	45	96	23	233	33	8	63	266	58	376			
Wellington	102	47	14	1	53	42	39	29	9	51	156	61	491	65	15	153	452	141	735			
Windsor	522	328	47	7	246	235	404	95	87	409	230	123	841	281	105	475	1702	597	2136			
Wolombi	101	72	8	..	97	33	44	32	19	51	52	27	166	47	13	88	401	100	349			
Wollongong	278	181	27	8	117	118	223	39	33	220	105	63	543	83	33	228	803	274	1222			
Yass	272	167	36	5	176	134	129	53	34	133	135	79	473	162	52	253	965	335	993			
Leichhardt	8	2	1	..	7	3	2	3	2	36	30	17	126	7	3	17	57	26	181			
Port Curtis	12	7	1	..	1	2	5	3	1	8	9	7	135	4	1	9	36	12	157			
	15750	8553	2108	518	6006	5666	11675	2207	1645	11943	8281	4634										

EDUCATION.

ABSTRACT of the RETURNS of the POPULATION in the POLICE DISTRICTS, at 1st March, 1856, classified with reference to the degrees of PRIMARY EDUCATION, denoted by the distinctions below mentioned.

POLICE DISTRICTS.		FEMALES.																		
		Under 4 Years.	4 AND UNDER 7 YEARS.			7 AND UNDER 14 YEARS.			14 AND UNDER 21 YEARS.			21 AND UNDER 45 YEARS.			45 AND UPWARDS.			TOTAL.		
			Cannot Read.	Can Read only.	Can Read & Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read only.	Can Read & Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read only.	Can Read & Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read only.	Can Read & Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read only.	Can Read & Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read only.	Can Read & Write.
Albury	89	52	15	2	49	32	62	12	9	64	47	26	180	12	7	31	261	89	339	
Armidale	220	117	26	8	98	84	129	22	24	122	82	96	302	30	17	53	569	247	614	
Bathurst	730	362	105	15	244	315	441	88	121	452	320	361	966	116	89	209	1860	991	2083	
Balranald	28	11	..	1	12	2	2	..	4	10	11	12	46	..	3	3	62	18	62	
Berrima	126	86	17	2	86	51	74	26	29	83	66	78	159	32	15	29	422	190	347	
Binalong	94	63	9	2	85	25	38	25	20	55	58	36	121	15	9	28	340	99	244	
Bombala	81	43	9	..	47	30	41	11	18	50	26	35	106	16	5	22	224	97	219	
Brisbane	440	136	63	14	76	138	254	40	70	293	151	192	715	9	23	114	852	486	1390	
Braidwood	219	98	29	8	54	79	96	14	20	97	74	90	250	25	27	46	484	245	497	
Broulee	81	38	14	..	22	32	59	8	6	71	34	29	123	5	10	22	188	91	275	
Campbelltown, Camden, Picton, and Narellan..	522	296	77	13	181	238	407	44	76	377	193	236	655	79	90	161	1315	717	1613	
Carcoar	153	128	17	4	124	64	90	45	31	89	109	54	156	33	17	37	592	183	376	
Cassilis	41	18	6	..	18	18	15	4	8	27	19	22	62	3	2	10	103	56	114	
Cooma	134	76	15	2	101	47	40	25	27	66	78	46	112	21	9	32	435	144	252	
Dalby	44	13	2	..	15	3	16	1	2	26	19	13	62	..	1	4	92	21	108	
Deniliquin	26	13	1	2	10	7	12	3	4	14	5	12	78	..	1	7	57	25	113	
Drayton	89	34	3	3	29	24	19	12	7	33	29	45	140	6	3	14	199	82	209	
Dubbo	48	48	9	1	42	28	30	17	12	53	38	34	103	7	2	23	200	85	210	
Dungog	222	85	44	4	40	75	147	13	17	121	66	81	202	26	25	35	452	242	509	
Eden	72	53	6	..	41	23	50	11	6	42	34	38	118	6	8	14	217	81	224	
Gayndah	43	17	3	..	10	11	14	3	5	16	24	18	103	2	1	11	99	38	144	
Gosford	130	71	22	5	36	56	83	11	18	92	51	45	146	21	10	39	320	151	365	
Goulburn	477	253	71	11	204	205	315	69	85	320	208	205	576	82	58	107	1293	624	1329	
Grafton	61	39	9	1	19	25	40	7	10	48	24	25	113	3	4	13	153	73	215	
Gundagai	57	34	2	1	34	22	14	10	12	29	35	21	65	5	4	9	175	61	118	
Hartley	136	86	16	7	70	73	117	24	21	97	61	57	151	28	24	45	405	191	417	
Ipswich	303	128	28	9	80	87	132	30	50	168	152	155	494	18	16	36	711	336	839	
Kiama	275	115	32	7	84	133	168	30	56	215	87	99	391	24	29	86	615	349	867	
Macdonald River	45	20	13	..	19	18	48	19	2	52	22	4	49	15	4	8	140	41	157	
Maitland	913	476	141	29	281	437	867	149	223	866	410	510	1423	162	141	323	2391	1452	3508	
Maryborough	30	15	2	..	4	6	12	3	4	20	12	16	54	1	3	3	65	31	89	
Macleay River	79	41	5	3	19	26	58	5	5	40	23	33	88	1	6	15	168	75	204	
Molong	74	46	10	2	51	30	38	20	15	17	32	47	82	18	5	10	241	107	149	
Moulamein	10	5	..	..	2	1	3	4	..	6	3	2	16	1	2	2	25	5	27	
Mudgee	206	115	20	3	80	69	141	31	30	109	97	79	308	26	16	38	555	214	599	
Murrumbidgee	67	24	11	..	26	20	42	11	8	48	35	12	73	10	5	16	173	56	179	
Merton & Muswellbrook	56	32	6	1	26	30	48	5	9	49	26	28	80	6	12	27	151	85	205	
Newcastle	284	148	43	4	88	81	184	42	43	198	114	122	547	25	24	90	701	313	1023	
Orange	131	84	21	2	72	56	75	12	17	70	45	41	163	15	14	23	359	149	333	
Parramatta & Liverpool	840	526	108	41	339	298	812	116	107	820	464	386	1655	207	113	421	2492	1012	3749	
Paterson	168	113	17	9	85	57	112	10	18	132	51	63	227	14	23	47	441	178	527	
Patrick's Plains	188	120	28	17	105	76	197	31	34	200	73	68	305	46	20	68	563	226	787	
Penrith	271	167	46	5	123	142	223	50	48	239	117	132	430	76	48	91	804	416	988	
Port Macquarie	169	80	31	4	42	67	126	14	23	156	65	76	231	22	26	53	392	223	570	
Port Stephens	66	43	8	4	29	23	56	7	12	53	36	28	108	9	12	25	190	83	246	
Queanbeyan	164	106	15	5	85	61	90	18	28	83	87	78	181	38	19	35	498	201	394	
Raymond Terrace	267	156	49	7	86	118	205	33	35	172	130	126	308	55	27	85	727	355	777	
Rylstone	76	43	9	3	26	38	32	4	7	31	25	23	64	3	6	20	177	83	150	
Scone	72	33	11	5	25	23	44	5	6	49	33	39	80	13	6	15	181	85	193	
Shoalhaven	244	106	38	6	65	88	119	26	25	157	59	81	354	18	25	68	518	257	704	
Surat	20	10	1	..	4	5	8	4	2	7	4	14	27	2	1	2	44	23	44	
Sydney	4393	2094	811	202	918	1613	4251	554	800	5164	1875	2260	11617	549	476	2189	10383	5960	23423	
Tabulam	73	48	5	1	38	26	25	13	10	30	27	38	105	9	2	14	208	81	175	
Tamworth	130	56	13	7	59	55	77	14	12	94	70	41	230	20	8	38	349	129	449	
Tenterfield	46	28	2	..	9	12	5	4	3	14	17	20	52	1	3	4	105	40	75	
Tumut	87	43	5	2	22	28	37	10	19	50	19	24	115	9	3	13	190	79	217	
Wogga Wogga	72	33	11	2	28	30	36	7	13	45	20	28	94	5	2	18	165	84	195	
Warialda	38	19	2	..	16	21	20	7	8	21	15	14	66	4	4	12	99	49	119	
Warwick	95	28	7	..	31	17	25	12	13	40	33	49	108	4	5	13	203	91	186	
Wee Waa	17	8	2	2	4	8	10	2	4	3	6	5	25	..	2	2	37	21	42	
Wellingrove	68	40	9	3	19	21	22	7	3	33	16	23	102	7	5	13	157	61	173	
Wellington	113	50	10	1	41	39	38	18	13	55	53	57	135	9	12	21	284	131	250	
Windsor	525	336	63	8	196	247	442	57	83	498	224	195	715	143	80	184	1481	668	1847	
Wolombi	94	59	9	1	68	28	52	30	17	54	41	48	115	22	7	24	314	109	246	
Wollongong	277	176	52	8	116	107	230	40	49	269	140	120	450	50	37	86	799	365	1043	
Yass	248	158	29	3	151	124	141	54	58	161	132	113	276	64	31	63	807	355	644	
Leichhardt	11	5	1	..	2	9	3	1	4	2	3	7	16	..	..	..	22	21	21	
Port Curtis	20	5	..	..	1	3	4	1	1	10	4	3	26	..	..	4	31	7	44	
	15688	8208	2314	512	5312	6085	11863	2055	2579	13247	6759	7214	27795	2303	1741	5423	40325	19933	58840	

NATIVE COUNTRY.

ABSTRACT of the RETURNS of the POPULATION in the POLICE DISTRICTS, at the 1st March, 1856, classified with relation to the NATIVE COUNTRIES of the individuals.

POLICE DISTRICTS.	MALES.											FEMALES.											TOTALS.		
	Australasia and New Zealand.	British America.	England and Wales.	Ireland.	Scotland.	Other British Dominions.	United States of America.	China.	Germany.	France.	Other Foreign Countries.	Australasia and New Zealand.	British America.	England and Wales.	Ireland.	Scotland.	Other British Dominions.	United States of America.	China.	Germany.	France.	Other Foreign Countries.	MALES.	FEMALES.	PERSONS.
Albury	415	1	448	232	94	13	15	5	90	1	12	333	..	105	128	37	2	2	..	80	..	2	1326	689	2015
Armidale	734	..	846	483	198	18	10	87	70	2	17	683	..	317	287	113	9	..	..	21	..	..	2465	1430	3895
Bathurst	2787	12	2379	1269	362	53	44	47	52	16	50	2614	..	981	1045	216	23	13	..	18	16	8	7071	4934	12005
Balranald	120	..	240	91	77	3	3	8	6	..	4	54	..	35	29	23	1	..	..	..	..	..	552	142	694
Berrima	587	..	436	180	37	17	5	1	2	..	3	549	1	190	173	35	9	1	..	..	1	..	1268	959	2227
Binalong	498	..	313	290	68	6	3	11	5	..	7	416	1	70	164	25	6	..	..	1	..	..	1201	683	1884
Bombala	303	..	187	102	99	8	2	5	26	..	1	275	..	87	79	69	3	1	..	26	..	..	733	540	1273
Brisbane	712	1	1110	646	319	39	9	29	213	3	35	729	3	805	846	241	19	3	..	75	1	6	3116	2728	5844
Braidwood	666	2	588	352	115	16	14	9	11	4	42	675	..	208	267	50	8	2	..	8	2	6	1819	1226	3045
Broulee	293	2	142	170	40	..	1	..	3	..	2	278	3	84	157	29	1	1	..	1	..	..	653	554	1207
Campbelltown, Camden, Narrellan & Picton)	2041	3	1231	633	95	23	6	9	103	7	31	2104	..	729	625	84	13	4	..	79	..	7	4182	3645	7827
Carcoar	747	..	495	402	112	1	4	13	10	3	5	723	..	120	229	71	..	..	..	7	..	1	1792	1151	2943
Cassilis	170	..	147	87	36	10	2	27	7	1	1	120	..	56	72	16	4	1	..	4	..	..	488	273	761
Cooma	573	..	261	235	86	4	4	1	7	1	6	516	..	93	158	59	1	..	..	4	..	..	1178	831	2009
Dalby	63	2	144	84	64	8	2	31	57	..	2	70	1	44	49	30	3	..	..	23	..	1	457	221	678
Deniliquin	126	1	240	79	66	3	6	3	1	2	3	83	..	48	39	24	..	..	..	1	..	..	530	195	725
Drayton	162	..	308	143	78	15	1	112	137	2	9	145	..	104	132	33	5	..	..	68	1	2	967	490	1457
Dubbo	356	3	408	195	100	8	1	33	18	2	7	257	1	67	90	59	2	1	..	16	2	..	1131	495	1626
Dungog	698	2	364	218	75	8	2	..	11	..	1	677	1	244	201	63	7	..	..	8	2	..	1379	1203	2582
Eden	252	5	221	79	63	7	10	..	74	..	18	243	2	110	102	43	1	1	..	20	..	..	729	522	1251
Gayndah	117	3	268	127	97	32	3	142	223	3	13	81	..	44	80	31	2	..	..	42	1	..	1028	281	1309
Gosford	549	1	276	134	55	5	1	..	8	1	18	536	..	128	119	37	4	..	..	9	..	3	1048	836	1884
Goulburn	1662	5	1113	692	220	42	8	9	12	6	13	1771	..	569	683	196	19	1	1	4	1	1	3782	3246	7028
Grafton	203	1	211	70	66	5	2	2	59	..	9	189	..	110	57	39	1	..	..	41	..	4	628	441	1069
Gundagai	252	1	190	106	32	1	4	6	8	4	8	209	..	50	75	12	4	..	..	3	..	1	612	354	966
Hartley	662	..	258	219	84	3	7	12	12	..	3	653	..	97	184	66	4	1	1	6	1	..	1260	1013	2273
Ipswich	544	1	843	632	270	46	8	79	228	4	17	554	..	389	712	148	17	6	1	53	3	3	2672	1886	4558
Kiama	871	1	485	518	124	14	7	..	30	1	1	840	..	330	504	116	10	..	..	26	..	5	2052	1831	3883
Macdonald River	285	..	63	33	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	291	..	17	28	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	385	338	723
Maitland	3253	3	2460	1451	481	58	17	18	147	22	29	3333	1	1667	1729	408	55	6	2	106	30	14	7939	7351	15290
Maryborough	73	1	157	73	59	13	1	49	30	..	28	78	..	44	35	16	..	1	..	9	..	2	484	185	669
Macleay River	218	1	210	37	30	9	2	1	5	..	2	243	..	123	60	13	4	2	..	1	1	..	515	447	962
Molong	304	1	324	234	54	4	4	15	6	1	2	295	..	83	103	15	1	..	..	..	..	..	949	497	1446
Moulamein	27	3	113	42	47	6	1	..	1	..	2	24	..	10	5	15	1	1	..	..	..	1	242	57	299
Mudgee	823	6	1005	497	164	22	34	193	49	9	38	752	1	264	259	58	6	1	..	14	9	4	2840	1368	4208
Murrumbidgee	204	..	125	95	56	3	3	13	10	3	1	220	..	51	90	35	3	2	..	6	..	1	513	408	921
Merton & Muswellbrook	244	..	201	80	25	4	..	8	20	1	4	228	..	101	70	23	3	..	..	16	..	..	587	441	1028
Newcastle	780	20	1072	195	296	29	8	6	51	6	30	772	1	692	326	183	15	1	..	42	2	3	2493	2037	4530
Orange	514	..	410	176	62	12	11	3	4	3	5	497	..	181	124	32	1	1	..	2	..	3	1200	841	2041
Parramatta and Liverpool)	3728	5	2956	1136	319	70	39	48	95	33	76	3709	1	1737	1416	255	43	5	1	60	9	17	8505	7253	15758
Paterson	550	..	357	134	73	3	1	2	123	7	3	588	..	231	140	51	2	..	..	125	5	4	1253	1146	2399
Patrick's Plains	911	..	477	277	85	7	7	11	56	3	9	950	..	210	296	65	9	..	..	45	..	1	1843	1576	3419
Penrith	1330	..	750	357	64	9	5	10	55	4	12	1345	..	372	362	59	11	1	..	55	2	1	2596	2208	4804
Port Macquarie	573	1	439	181	213	8	5	4	27	..	16	569	1	255	169	150	6	1	..	23	..	11	1467	1185	2652
Port Stephens	233	..	256	50	98	5	3	29	21	1	7	234	..	142	54	56	11	1	..	21	..	..	703	519	1222
Queanbeyan	694	..	387	335	74	8	5	7	11	2	6	613	..	146	270	52	4	..	..	6	..	2	1529	1093	2622
Raymond Terrace	901	1	569	316	281	7	4	4	58	4	3	883	..	371	323	216	4	1	..	50	8	3	2148	1859	4007
Rylstone	243	..	172	82	50	1	2	13	21	..	3	253	..	51	66	25	3	..	..	12	..	..	587	410	997
Scone	240	1	220	85	58	2	..	11	22	2	..	241													

SOCIAL AND DOMESTIC CONDITION.

ABSTRACT of the RETURNS of the POPULATION in the POLICE DISTRICTS, at 1st March, 1856, classified with reference to SOCIAL CONDITION and RESIDENCES.

POLICE DISTRICTS.	CONDITION.				DWELLING HOUSES.													OTHER RESIDENCES.			TOTAL.				
	MARRIED.		SINGLE.		Brick and Stone.	Metal.	Weatherboard, Slab or Inferior.	Slated.	Shingled.	Metal.	Bark, or Inferior.	Finished.	Not finished.	Inhabited.	Not Inhabited.	Total Houses.	Tents.				Drays.	Ships.	MALES.	FEMALES.	PERSONS.
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.																					
Albury	319	282	1007	407	37	..	243	..	77	..	203	267	13	280	..	280	17	..	..	1326	689	2015			
Armidale	617	571	1848	859	25	..	226	..	131	..	120	233	18	251	..	251	153	..	..	2465	1430	3895			
Bathurst	2008	1918	5063	3016	607	5	1201	..	792	25	996	1741	72	1806	7	1813	264	1	..	7071	4934	12005			
Balranald	79	72	473	70	..	..	103	..	1	..	102	98	5	103	..	103	..	..	..	552	142	694			
Berrima	366	349	902	610	62	1	254	11	109	3	194	314	3	317	..	317	6	..	..	1268	959	2227			
Binalong	284	267	917	416	7	..	176	..	37	..	146	181	2	183	..	183	..	..	..	1201	683	1884			
Bombala	203	192	530	348	4	..	101	..	33	1	71	101	4	105	..	105	4	..	..	733	540	1273			
Brisbane	1098	1099	2018	1629	216	2	854	4	900	5	163	988	84	956	116	1072	3	..	9	3116	2728	5844			
Braidwood	530	486	1289	740	61	..	300	..	119	3	239	338	23	361	..	361	67	..	..	1819	1226	3045			
Broulee	201	191	452	363	8	..	179	..	16	7	164	181	6	187	..	187	1	..	..	653	554	1207			
Campbelltown, } Camden, Nar- } ellan & Picton }	1252	1248	2930	2397	252	1	1009	4	610	6	642	1206	56	1245	17	1262	10	1	..	4182	3645	7827			
Carcoar	447	415	1345	736	41	..	318	..	84	..	275	355	4	359	..	359	22	..	..	1792	1151	2943			
Cassilis	112	114	376	159	5	..	57	..	35	..	27	60	2	62	..	62	..	..	..	488	273	761			
Cooma	277	275	901	556	3	..	123	..	7	2	117	124	2	126	..	126	..	..	..	1178	831	2009			
Dalby	106	102	351	119	1	..	37	..	12	..	26	33	5	38	..	38	..	..	..	457	221	678			
Deniliquin	105	87	425	108	2	..	63	..	19	9	37	57	8	65	..	65	10	..	..	530	195	725			
Drayton	235	220	732	270	2	..	110	..	41	..	71	102	10	112	..	112	..	1	..	967	490	1457			
Dubbo	229	213	902	282	2	..	200	..	24	1	177	197	5	202	..	202	1	..	..	1131	495	1626			
Dungog	416	416	963	787	26	..	389	..	225	4	186	386	29	415	..	415	2	..	..	1379	1203	2582			
Eden	221	213	508	309	20	..	173	1	53	2	137	185	8	193	..	193	3	..	3	729	522	1251			
Gayndah	187	146	841	135	..	..	72	..	29	..	43	64	8	72	..	72	..	..	..	1028	281	1309			
Gosford	322	319	726	517	20	..	340	..	145	..	215	353	7	360	..	360	8	..	1	1048	836	1884			
Goulburn	1127	1121	2655	2125	382	..	637	..	469	2	548	996	23	970	49	1019	5	3	..	3782	3246	7028			
Grafton	197	178	431	263	67	..	67	..	114	..	20	127	7	134	..	134	1	1	1	628	441	1069			
Gundagai	149	138	463	216	8	..	111	..	37	..	82	108	11	119	..	119	20	..	..	612	354	966			
Hartley	345	344	915	669	33	..	304	..	98	1	238	327	10	337	..	337	..	..	..	1260	1013	2273			
Ipswich	863	810	1809	1076	29	1	486	..	441	1	74	448	68	512	4	516	6	..	..	2672	1886	4558			
Kiama	629	621	1423	1210	18	1	576	1	185	11	398	523	72	595	..	595	9	..	1	2052	1831	3883			
Macdonald River	109	109	276	229	16	..	109	..	78	3	44	124	1	125	..	125	..	..	..	385	338	723			
Maitland	2624	2752	5315	4599	612	3	2085	31	2065	16	588	2510	190	2601	99	2700	42	..	4	7939	7351	15290			
Maryborough ..	106	90	378	95	..	..	81	..	53	..	28	67	14	81	..	81	1	17	..	484	185	669			
Macleay River..	158	155	357	292	4	..	147	..	53	..	98	140	11	146	5	151	2	..	4	515	447	962			
Molong	225	209	724	288	13	..	110	..	27	..	96	119	4	123	..	123	..	..	..	949	497	1446			
Moulamein	25	25	217	32	..	..	21	..	14	..	7	21	..	21	..	21	..	..	..	242	57	299			
Mudgee	667	555	2173	813	41	..	571	..	121	3	488	595	17	612	..	612	414	2	..	2840	1368	4208			
Murrurundi	160	152	353	256	16	2	118	..	51	1	84	136	..	136	..	136	3	..	..	513	408	921			
Merton & Mus- } wellbrook }	171	162	416	279	33	..	141	1	143	..	30	169	5	174	..	174	4	13	..	587	441	1028			
Newcastle.....	907	869	1586	1168	200	12	566	21	448	29	280	731	47	777	1	778	70	..	28	2493	2037	4530			
Orange	317	295	883	546	27	..	253	..	73	..	207	232	48	275	5	280	19	..	..	1200	841	2041			
Parramatta & } Liverpool }	2640	2602	5865	4651	949	6	1505	74	1754	86	546	2365	95	2357	103	2460	138	..	..	8505	7253	15758			
Paterson	401	403	852	743	37	..	305	2	251	2	87	303	39	342	..	342	..	..	..	1253	1146	2399			
Patrick's Plains.	514	510	1329	1066	102	..	368	1	315	4	150	446	24	469	1	470	..	..	..	1843	1576	3419			
Penrith	798	784	1798	1424	126	..	613	2	442	1	294	706	33	739	..	739	..	1	..	2596	2208	4804			
Port Macquarie..	451	434	1016	751	100	..	380	..	265	4	211	435	45	439	41	480	23	3	4	1467	1185	2652			
Port Stephens ..	204	198	499	321	25	..	126	1	90	..	60	146	5	151	..	151	4	3	..	703	519	1222			
Queanbeyan	404	415	1125	678	94	..	263	..	116	..	241	339	18	357	..	357	1	..	..	1529	1093	2622			
Raymond Terrace	680	660	1468	1199	39	1	631	7	363	2	299	646	25	671	..	671	20	..	1	2148	1859	4007			
Rylstone	138	140	449	270	9	..	128	..	33	..	104	118	19	137	..	137	..	..	..	587	410	997			
Scone	174	167	467	292	37	..	128	..	109	..	56	161	4	165	..	165	1	1	..	641	459	1100			
Shoalhaven	591	571	1252	908	18	3	539	..	125	9	426	522	38	560	..	560	18	..	2	1843	1479	3322			
Surat	57	52	247	59	..	..	35	..	2	..	33	30	5	35	..	35	..	..	..	304	111	415			
Sydney	13933	14693	25882	25073	10378	188	3954	2003	10934	948	635	13658	862	13521	999	14520	151	..	..	39815	39766	79581			
Tabulam	224	203	595	261	1	..	139	..	31	..	109	137	3	140	..	140	1	..	14	819	464	1283			
Tamworth	452	393	1609	531	20	..	233	..	62	..	191	247	6	252	1	253	7	..	..	2061	924	2985			
Tenterfield	111	108	344	112	3	..	37	..	15	..	25	37	3												

RELIGION.

ABSTRACT of the RETURNS of the POPULATION in the POLICE DISTRICTS, at the 1st March, 1856, classified with relation to RELIGIOUS PERSUASIONS.

POLICE DISTRICTS.	MALES.									FEMALES.									TOTALS.		
	Church of England.	Presbyterians.	Congregationalists.	Wesleyans.	Other Protestants.	Roman Catholics.	Hebrews.	Mahomedans and Pagans.	Other Persuasions.	Church of England.	Presbyterians.	Congregationalists.	Wesleyans.	Other Protestants.	Roman Catholics.	Hebrews.	Mahomedans and Pagans.	Other Persuasions.	MALES.	FEMALES.	PERSONS.
Albury	747	111	3	26	4	426	1	5	3	334	73	..	19	..	262	..	1	..	1326	689	2015
Armidale	1324	338	..	27	30	650	5	91	..	729	224	..	28	10	437	1	1	..	2465	1430	3895
Bathurst	3418	675	19	618	88	2172	23	39	19	1906	527	16	564	36	1866	10	1	8	7071	4934	12005
Balranald	326	90	..	9	6	105	2	8	6	61	33	..	3	..	45	..	..	..	552	142	694
Berrima	790	84	11	30	..	327	8	1	17	528	82	2	21	..	307	3	..	16	1268	959	2227
Binalong	585	109	1	3	2	484	..	17	..	266	49	..	2	..	360	..	6	..	1201	683	1884
Bombala	324	120	1	9	12	257	5	5	..	235	83	5	7	10	194	5	..	1	733	540	1273
Brisbane	1401	400	88	246	166	767	1	34	13	1094	341	93	244	111	841	..	2	2	3116	2728	5844
Braidwood	909	175	2	34	10	665	6	15	3	510	124	4	24	4	558	1	1	..	1819	1226	3045
Broulee	238	78	..	28	1	305	..	1	2	167	68	..	36	1	282	..	..	..	653	554	1207
Campbelltown, } Camden, Nar- ellan & Picton }	2188	228	17	266	61	1365	..	9	48	1744	211	12	267	40	1329	2	1	39	4182	3645	7827
Carcoar	845	184	..	26	9	702	13	13	..	415	156	..	25	30	522	3	..	..	1792	1151	2943
Cassilis	262	42	..	7	4	140	1	30	2	135	10	1	10	4	113	..	..	..	488	273	761
Cooma	504	120	..	..	11	533	7	1	2	294	84	..	..	10	442	1	..	..	1178	831	2009
Dalby	197	82	2	6	21	117	..	32	..	82	55	..	7	7	70	..	..	..	457	221	678
Deniliquin	338	67	1	3	2	116	1	1	1	106	24	..	1	4	60	..	..	..	530	195	725
Drayton	497	88	14	10	46	203	..	108	1	249	48	3	13	18	159	..	..	..	967	490	1457
Dubbo	643	113	..	8	14	318	2	33	..	249	78	..	6	7	155	..	..	..	1131	495	1626
Dungog	684	203	5	87	16	378	1	5	..	536	202	4	75	23	362	..	..	1	1379	1203	2582
Eden	405	104	..	10	8	188	8	1	5	260	73	..	7	8	163	11	..	..	729	522	1251
Gayndah	420	98	7	3	103	227	3	167	..	130	41	1	..	14	95	..	..	..	1028	281	1309
Gosford	641	56	..	55	4	281	..	11	..	490	40	..	34	..	262	..	..	10	1048	836	1884
Goulburn	1803	422	11	146	25	1309	47	13	6	1323	369	16	156	19	1313	45	..	5	3782	3246	7028
Grafton	368	84	5	16	18	133	..	3	1	266	58	1	8	15	93	..	..	..	628	441	1069
Gundagai	317	51	..	5	1	222	7	6	3	154	26	..	6	..	167	..	..	..	612	354	966
Hartley	487	194	1	90	..	474	..	12	2	317	176	..	73	3	443	..	..	1	1260	1013	2273
Ipswich	1295	301	41	52	55	847	..	79	2	664	248	42	43	33	855	..	..	1	2672	1886	4558
Kiama	898	337	2	332	27	453	1	..	2	753	316	8	253	22	467	5	..	7	2052	1831	3883
Macdonald River	257	2	..	26	..	100	..	..	..	226	..	..	26	..	86	..	..	..	385	338	723
Maitland	5733	763	65	693	85	2468	66	22	44	3070	737	48	702	72	2645	40	1	36	7939	7351	15290
Maryborough ..	236	56	1	7	20	111	..	42	11	109	20	..	3	3	50	..	..	..	484	185	669
Macleay River ..	372	37	4	8	4	85	1	1	3	289	28	5	16	4	105	..	..	..	515	447	962
Molong	488	71	..	16	6	354	..	14	..	230	38	..	7	..	222	..	..	..	949	497	1446
Moulamein	148	39	..	..	2	53	..	..	..	32	14	..	..	..	11	..	..	..	242	57	299
Mudgee	1518	216	20	84	33	756	12	185	16	691	104	11	72	21	456	9	..	4	2840	1368	4208
Murrumbidgee ..	217	111	..	5	..	164	3	13	..	140	100	..	7	..	156	5	..	..	513	408	921
Merton & Mus- wellbrook	392	51	..	1	15	117	1	10	..	290	55	..	5	7	83	..	1	..	587	441	1028
Newcastle	1363	370	50	253	97	337	11	5	7	1033	283	34	242	75	362	6	..	2	2493	2037	4530
Orange	620	100	2	144	2	324	1	3	4	381	76	3	114	..	267	..	..	..	1200	841	2041
Parramatta and Liverpool	5233	484	24	577	146	1954	21	56	10	4100	411	28	597	116	1987	7	..	7	8505	7253	15758
Paterson	715	136	6	15	..	340	..	2	39	647	113	4	20	..	322	..	..	40	1253	1146	2399
Patrick's Plains	970	199	2	37	6	610	4	13	2	791	170	1	42	2	565	4	..	1	1843	1576	3419
Penrith	1470	179	2	203	24	687	1	13	17	1147	172	2	200	25	640	..	1	21	2596	2208	4804
Port Macquarie	740	403	21	36	13	244	1	4	5	532	341	21	40	12	236	..	..	3	1467	1185	2652
Port Stephens ..	441	142	1	9	4	79	..	27	..	336	94	4	5	4	76	..	..	..	703	519	1222
Queanbeyan	688	115	4	28	8	672	5	8	1	424	96	2	20	4	541	6	..	..	1529	1093	2622
Raymond Terrace	828	478	14	213	15	587	1	4	8	676	397	11	207	12	549	..	..	7	2148	1859	4007
Rylston	307	99	..	47	2	118	..	14	..	177	69	..	40	..	124	..	..	..	587	410	997
Scone	365	100	3	5	15	143	..	10	..	239	102	2	6	10	100	..	..	..	641	459	1100
Shoalhaven	744	554	21	78	34	385	8	8	11	505	468	17	92	23	367	3	..	4	1843	1479	3322
Surat	195	23	3	4	..	63	..	16	..	64	14	..	2	..	31	..	..	..	304	111	415
Sydney	21051	3751	985	2310	985	9739	519	175	300	18917	3567	1082	2400	803	12392	411	22	172	39815	39766	79581
Tabulam	468	97	4	19	20	181	..	19	11	245	47	1	12	13	142	..	..	4	819	464	1283
Tamworth	1209	224	..	12	46	450	11	102	7	483	142	1	6	11	273	7	1	..	2061	924	2985
Tenterfield	224	64	6	..	14	118	..	28	1	101	34	6	2	10	67	..	..	..	455	220	675
Tumut	528	78	9	10	17	315	2	11	11	226	46	5	5	4	199	..	1	..	981	486	1467
Wagga Wagga ..	548	96	4	1	6	282	..	34	1	244	34	1	1	2	162	..	..	..	972	444	1416
Warialda	485	55	1	7	5	155	2	60	3	178	24	..	3	5	57	..	..	..	773	267	1040
Warwick	450	124	2	5	28	216	..	56	1	211	80	2	5	16	166	..	..	..	882	480	1362
Wee Waa	193	15	..	1	1	60	2	2	..	74	7	..	..	..	19	..	..	..	274	100	374
Wellingrove	310	153	3	1	35	152	..	44	2	170	127	5	..	1	88	..	..	..	700	391	1091
Wellington	701	122	..	19	9	382	2	92	1	297	61	..	9	..	296	..	2	..	1328	665	1993
Windsor	2693	288	10	466	15	939	5	15	4	2350	238	5	443	6	942	1	3	8	4435	3996	8431
Wollombi	499	46	..	36	2	264	..	3	..	372	34	..	34	..	229	..	..	..	850	669	1519
Wollongong	1035	273	19	217	26	710	3	10	6	875	251	33	189	21	837	..	..	1	2299	2207	4506
Yass	971	146	5	191	5	947	11	10	7	671	110	4	160	7	839	13	..	2	2293	1806	4099
Leichhardt	116	33	..	..	31	62	..	22	..	40	12	..	..	1	11	..	..	..	264	64	328
Port Curtis	110	20	1	..	19	40	..	10	5	47	1	..	2	3	20	..	3	6	205	82	287
	76485	15267	1523	7936	2539	39927	835	1892	687	55627	12536	1546	7668	1722	38942	599	48	410	147091	119098	266189

OCCUPATIONS.

ABSTRACT of the RETURNS of the POPULATION in the POLICE DISTRICTS, at the 1st March, 1856, arranged with reference to the CUSTOMARY OCCUPATIONS.

POLICE DISTRICTS.	TRADE AND COMMERCE.		AGRICULTURE.	GRAZING.		HORTICULTURE.	WINE-GROWING.	MINING.			ARTIFERS & SKILLED WORKMEN.	UNSKILLED LABOURERS.	SEPARATING MEN.	DOMESTIC SERVICE.		LEARNED PROFESSIONS.			TEACHERS.		OTHER EDUCATED PROFESSIONS.		ALMSPEOPLE AND PAUPERS.		MISCELLANEOUS OCCUPATIONS.		OCCUPATIONS NOT STATED.		TOTALS.						
	M.	F.		Sheep.	Cattle and Horses.			Precious Metals.	Inferior Metals.	Coal.				M.	F.	Legal.	Medical.	Clerical.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
Albury	31		218	91	107	8	3	91	...	...	136	171	5	39	80		5	3	7	2	2	...	...	...	78	164	331	443	1326	689	2015				
Armidale	36	5	130	546	130	7		234	...	...	135	320	3	86	130	1	6	4	11	6	...	...	...	...	93	23	723	1266	2465	1430	3895				
Bathurst	158	7	1066	195	73	43	6	1019	...	1	596	680	9	290	455	6	18	9	41	28	17	...	3	...	397	171	2444	4273	7071	4934	12005				
Balranald	3		11	149	91	1		2	...	...	43	76	1	52	29		1		2	...	...	...	...	...	43	8	77	105	552	142	694				
Berrima	5	1	190	28	5	4		10	...	...	84	243	1	67	60		2	4	7	3	4	...	2	...	80	18	532	877	1268	959	2227				
Binalong	6		101	247	169	3			...	...	40	209	1	25	65			7	1			...	...	...	52	8	341	609	1201	683	1884				
Bombala	17	1	30	162	60	2		10	...	...	49	66	2	15	53			1	6	3	1	...	...	...	55	32	257	451	733	540	1273				
Brisbane	81	1	200	196	51	29	4	2	...	7	345	468	162	68	344	4	9	10	9	14	10	...	...	...	295	73	1166	2296	3116	2728	5844				
Braidwood	35	2	189	78	31	11	3	471	...	...	104	181		40	97		4	6	9	1	1	2	...	...	55	35	601	1089	1819	1226	3045				
Broulee	10	3	163	11	17			1	...	...	35	101	6	9	67		1	1	5	2	1	...	...	...	31	15	261	467	653	554	1207				
Campbelltown, Camden, Narellan, and Picton	38	23	1394	11	32	20	18	1	...	...	308	335	3	73	258		10	9	30	12	8	...	...	...	146	133	1746	3219	4182	3645	7827				
Carcoar	16		220	155	110	6		152	...	...	77	345		33	110		1	1	6	3	1	...	2	...	79	23	588	1015	1792	1151	2943				
Cassilis	8		5	163	29	2		2	...	...	30	40		16	34		1		3	1		...	...	...	33	11	156	227	488	273	761				
Cooma	8		26	270	134	1		1	...	...	37	184	2	15	34			1	2	7	1	...	...	...	47	11	443	785	1178	831	2009				
Dalby	3		1	152	29	3			...	...	20	100	2	44	72		2		1	1		...	...	...	19	9	81	139	457	221	678				
Deniliquin	11	1	7	62	89	3			...	...	66	89		35	30		4		2	2	1	...	...	...	71	7	90	155	530	195	725				
Drayton	7		37	364	36	6	1		...	...	53	170	1	16	89		2	3	1			...	...	...	52	13	218	388	967	490	1457				
Dubbo	4		9	330	247	1	1	1	...	...	37	153		44	43		2		2			...	...	...	41	48	258	404	1131	495	1626				
Dungog	25	1	477		16	2	1		...	1	107	49	4	20	42		3	2	11	6		...	2	...	25	177	634	977	1379	1203	2582				
Eden	16	1	93	48	30	4			...	...	55	124	42	23	34		3		6	5	1	...	...	...	46	15	238	467	729	522	1251				
Gayndah	11		20	529	91	6	4		...	...	77	71	2	48	65		5		3		1	...	...	...	38	8	122	208	1028	281	1309				
Gosford	4	7	105	18	9	5			...	...	307	60	8	48	22		2	3	3		4	...	...	...	55	14	417	793	1048	836	1884				
Goulburn	68	21	614	232	56	28		3	...	...	382	479	4	102	311	6	4	7	24	19	8	...	1	...	207	202	1557	2693	3782	3246	7028				
Grafton	11	1	24	28	84	5	2		...	...	94	40	24	20	43	1	1	1	4	1	1	...	...	...	46	14	242	382	628	441	1069				
Gundagai	13	1	30	38	22	1		33	...	...	63	93		22	18		1		2			...	...	...	69	8	225	327	612	354	966				
Hartley	11	7	220	35	87	9		8	...	...	71	213	2	34	161		2	2	19	4		...	...	...	82	14	465	827	1260	1013	2273				
Ipswich	74		90	401	80	15	5		...	3	294	553	25	79	302	2	6	5	6	6	10	...	...	...	292	60	732	1518	2672	1886	4558				
Kiama	21		679	4	5	1			...	...	140	121	19	69	110	1	4	2	9	9	1	...	...	...	69	27	907	1685	2052	1831	3883				
Macdonald River	7	4	158		22				...	...	13	25	4	11	20		1		4	4		...	...	...	5	180	135	130	385	338	723				
Maitland	328	44	1485	10	80	41	13	4	...	62	1007	830	67	254	700	15	26	15	38	45	31	...	1	...	425	501	3207	6061	7939	7351	15290				
Maryborough	13		1	114	48	7			...	...	71	85	1	17	26		1	1	2			...	...	...	38	8	85	151	484	185	669				
Macleay River	5	4	143	2	32	1			...	...	46	44	20	11	42		1		4	1	1	...	...	...	16	16	189	384	515	447	962				
Molong	7		27	344	98	3			...	...	40	108		48	96				4		1	...	...	...	32	13	237	388	949	497	1446				
Moulamein	2			96	18				...	...	18	46		10	20		1	1				...	...	...	30	5	20	32	242	57	299				
Mudgee	69	5	114	148	49	9		1137	...	...	185	206	4	89	94	2	5	5	13	6	5	...	...	...	121	43	679	1220	2840	1368	4208				
Murrumbidgee	14		92	46	19	3		4	...	...	56	18	1	21	47		4	1	2	2		...	...	...	33	6	199	353	513	408	921				
Merton and Muswellbrook	17		42	72	33	5	3		...	...	47	56	3	22	52		1	1	3	5		...	1	...	65	13	216	371	587	441	1028				
Newcastle	83	7	164	6	2	6	9		...	280	300	291	236	45	183	1	9	7	10	7	8	...	...	...	131	52	905	1788	2493	2037	4530				
Orange	21	1	190	62	35	7		116	13	2	108	124		34	59		2		5	3		...	...	...	51	64	432	714	1200	841	2041				
Parramatta and Liverpool	182	18	717	5	56	111	8	4	2	2	979	1236	45	228	626	12	24	26	46	47	26	...	564	136	549	511	3683	5915	8505	7253	15758				
Paterson	18	4	406	9	19	8	2		...	...	69	156	5	2	65		3	2	7	5	1	...	...	...	31	128	515	944	1253	1146	2399				
Patrick's Plains	34	3	402	106	50	10	9	3	...	...	133	169	3	51	118		4	5	13	8		...	...	...	89	51	762	1396	1843	1576	3419				
Penrith	37	11	618	5	35	27	11	9	...	...	258	325	1	86	231	1	6	4	14	11	4	...	...	...	149	248	1006	1707	2596	2208	4804				
Port Macquarie	24	3	483	11	83	4	2	1	...	...	158	66	39	12	89		8	6	8	7	4	...	...	...	39	64	518	1022	1467	1185	2652				
Port Stephens	13		146	57	46																														

ABSTRACT of the POPULATION in the POLICE DISTRICTS, from the RETURNS of 1st March, 1856, classified with reference to RELIGIOUS DENOMINATIONS, EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENTS, SEX, and AGE.

[illegible]

SEX AND AGE.

ABSTRACT of the RETURNS of the POPULATION in the COUNTIES and COMMISSIONERS' DISTRICTS, at 1st March, 1856,
classified with reference to SEX and AGE

COUNTIES AND COMMISSIONERS' DISTRICTS.	MALES.								FEMALES.								TOTAL.		
	Under 2 years.	2 and under 4 years.	4 and under 7 years.	7 and under 14 years.	14 and under 21 years.	21 and under 45 years.	45 and under 60 years.	60 and upwards.	Under 2 years.	2 and under 4 years.	4 and under 7 years.	7 and under 14 years.	14 and under 21 years.	21 and under 45 years.	45 and under 60 years.	60 and upwards.	MALES.	FEMALES.	PERSONS.
Argyle	207	203	310	635	361	1116	515	161	221	218	307	673	435	932	178	49	3508	3013	6521
Bathurst	254	270	345	748	502	1829	689	199	234	265	376	770	505	1129	243	51	4836	3573	8409
Bligh	23	26	29	57	29	185	79	17	13	21	21	54	33	95	12	4	445	253	698
Brisbane	70	67	104	221	132	489	202	66	75	80	92	202	141	316	62	6	1351	974	2325
Camden	550	551	809	1506	1012	2755	1001	304	523	515	749	1553	1118	2289	458	128	8488	7333	15821
Cook	133	129	205	427	303	680	313	135	121	154	215	470	322	525	149	50	2325	2006	4331
Cumberland	3253	2837	4368	9472	6052	21540	5943	2048	3227	2827	4417	9678	8526	20209	3507	1078	55513	53469	108982
Durham	339	346	527	1059	714	1715	687	178	345	367	518	1135	691	1407	33	87	5565	4880	10445
Georgiana	53	53	84	191	116	402	165	44	46	66	81	170	106	203	49	9	1108	730	1838
Gloucester	161	154	215	468	267	879	268	72	174	148	236	430	278	646	130	41	2484	2083	4567
Hunter	45	42	60	144	86	180	88	51	33	31	62	119	108	140	41	16	696	555	1251
King	108	95	166	343	171	485	275	101	84	103	144	320	216	364	90	32	1744	1353	3097
Macquarie	90	73	108	217	138	482	162	55	75	84	104	226	168	339	58	26	1325	1080	2405
Murray	134	129	188	455	234	787	349	98	115	125	201	371	226	561	128	28	2374	1755	4129
Northumberland	724	697	1046	2229	1390	4478	1366	384	741	648	1013	2248	1753	3561	709	165	12314	10838	23152
Phillip	34	27	33	110	55	247	109	17	36	33	47	96	49	129	25	4	632	419	1051
Roxburgh	200	158	228	473	332	1466	510	120	170	178	236	434	270	752	140	28	3487	2208	5695
St. Vincent	198	169	235	475	329	1256	351	102	206	194	254	421	298	802	136	36	3115	2347	5462
Wellington	183	140	212	442	345	2199	556	101	172	158	205	427	256	725	108	17	4178	2068	6246
Westmoreland	65	72	100	207	170	376	150	73	63	71	98	219	98	255	62	16	1213	882	2095
Total of the 20 Counties	6824	6238	9372	19879	12738	43546	13778	4326	6679	6286	9376	20016	15597	35379	6615	1871	116701	101819	218520
Stanley (the reputed County)	365	321	390	670	556	2643	407	62	390	314	368	747	640	1790	185	27	5414	4461	9875
Total within the Set- tled Districts ..	7189	6559	9762	20549	13294	46189	14185	4388	7069	6600	9744	20763	16237	37169	6800	1898	122115	106280	228395
Albert	5	2	3	5	10	87	9	..	3	4	4	3	6	17	2	..	121	39	160
Bligh	28	25	52	111	100	421	171	35	11	23	46	81	72	149	26	2	943	410	1353
Burnett	20	22	25	50	85	715	99	12	22	21	20	35	24	145	13	1	1028	281	1309
Clarence	80	86	91	195	126	692	160	20	59	75	104	175	118	333	43	2	1450	909	2359
Darling Downs	115	106	118	239	235	1496	284	44	135	125	102	196	166	561	51	4	2637	1340	3977
Gwydir	22	28	39	67	90	393	90	21	18	19	21	56	35	93	19	..	750	261	1011
Lachlan	84	97	134	256	210	837	299	105	86	76	116	234	156	351	62	16	2022	1097	3119
Leichhardt	2	6	3	12	41	173	25	2	8	3	6	14	7	26	..	..	264	64	328
Liverpool Plains	62	88	120	214	231	1146	361	70	77	70	88	212	129	375	65	5	2292	1021	3313
Lower Darling	4	9	8	9	14	150	25	4	8	7	2	10	5	23	..	1	223	56	279
Macleay	32	22	26	39	36	146	42	12	29	24	34	65	35	101	13	1	355	302	657
Maranoa	1	1	3	4	8	55	16	..	2	2	3	5	2	7	1	..	88	22	110
Monaroo	150	149	257	525	340	1005	360	98	146	177	223	462	280	664	117	29	2884	2098	4982
Moreton	14	10	16	17	43	237	31	6	23	16	10	20	11	69	4	..	374	153	527
Morumbidgee	159	165	221	449	430	2216	538	113	151	156	198	387	281	727	95	21	4291	2016	6307
New England	159	158	218	449	341	1615	488	97	158	161	228	393	224	686	107	26	3525	1983	5508
Wellington	21	28	58	113	103	448	226	43	27	47	63	119	54	157	27	5	1040	499	1539
Wide Bay	16	14	17	36	46	292	58	5	12	18	17	22	27	82	6	1	484	185	669
Port Curtis	8	4	8	8	12	151	13	1	12	8	5	8	12	33	4	..	205	82	287
Total in the Squatting Districts	982	1020	1417	2798	2501	12275	3295	688	987	1032	1290	2497	1644	4599	655	114	24976	12818	37794
TOTAL IN THE COLONY	8171	7579	11179	23347	15795	58464	17480	5076	8056	7632	11034	23260	17881	41768	7455	2012	147091	119098	266189

EDUCATION.

ABSTRACT of the RETURNS of the POPULATION in the COUNTIES and COMMISSIONERS' DISTRICTS, at the 1st March, 1856, classified with reference to the degree of ELEMENTARY EDUCATION.

COUNTIES AND COMMISSIONERS' DISTRICTS.	MALES.																		
	UNDER 4 YEARS.	4 AND UNDER 7 YEARS.			7 AND UNDER 14 YEARS.			14 AND UNDER 21 YEARS.			21 AND UNDER 45 YEARS.			45 AND UPWARDS.			TOTAL.		
	Cannot Read.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.
A gyle	410	248	51	11	179	184	272	75	47	239	204	118	794	211	71	394	1327	471	1710
Bathurst	524	255	63	27	211	191	346	98	64	340	318	203	1308	278	87	523	1684	608	2544
Bligh	49	23	6	..	20	18	19	8	4	17	42	13	130	22	11	63	164	52	229
Brisbane	137	85	13	6	69	43	109	24	15	93	105	28	356	79	23	166	499	122	730
Camden	1101	660	129	20	431	414	661	146	142	724	421	268	2066	321	151	833	3080	1104	4304
Cook	262	169	31	5	139	111	177	52	47	204	127	41	512	119	53	276	868	283	1174
Cumberland	6090	3190	921	257	1654	1979	5839	515	375	5162	2091	1316	18133	1536	725	5730	15076	5316	35121
Durham	685	414	90	23	257	286	516	82	92	540	270	214	1231	203	104	558	1911	786	2868
Georgiana	106	78	5	1	106	48	37	42	25	49	100	58	244	70	20	119	502	156	450
Gloucester	315	158	47	10	117	135	216	35	39	193	152	96	631	79	42	219	856	359	1269
Hunter	87	51	8	1	57	37	50	17	8	61	33	13	134	39	13	87	284	79	333
King	203	144	20	2	168	103	72	52	26	93	109	58	318	140	42	194	816	249	679
Macquarie	163	78	28	2	46	61	110	17	14	107	67	52	363	57	20	140	428	175	722
Murray	263	159	23	6	190	123	142	47	33	154	136	104	547	144	60	243	939	343	1092
Northumberland	1421	779	218	49	577	548	1104	216	171	1003	581	419	3478	425	172	1153	3999	1528	6787
Phillip	61	26	5	2	59	29	22	18	5	32	68	27	152	45	18	63	277	84	271
Roxburgh	358	175	49	4	151	147	175	48	72	212	187	154	1125	133	79	418	1052	501	1934
St. Vincent	367	182	48	5	116	155	204	44	45	240	171	111	974	100	52	301	980	411	1724
Wellington	323	173	31	8	161	123	158	74	40	231	397	182	1620	182	66	409	1310	442	2426
Westmoreland	137	76	21	3	81	55	71	40	29	101	95	61	220	83	36	104	512	202	499
Total of the 20 Counties ...	13062	7123	1807	442	4789	4790	10300	1650	1293	9795	5674	3536	34336	4266	1845	11993	36564	13271	66866
Reputed County of Stanley.	686	289	80	21	136	155	379	55	44	457	386	241	2016	84	41	344	1636	561	3217
Total in Settled Districts ...	13748	7412	1887	463	4925	4945	10679	1705	1337	10252	6060	3777	36352	4350	1886	12337	38200	13832	70083
Albert	7	3	..	..	4	..	1	1	3	6	9	7	71	..	1	8	24	11	86
Bligh	53	47	4	1	53	29	29	28	12	60	79	35	307	61	25	120	321	105	517
Burnett	42	14	7	4	13	17	20	27	5	53	150	21	544	34	12	65	280	62	686
Clarence	166	82	9	..	73	54	68	25	18	83	97	37	558	40	6	134	483	124	843
Darling Downs	221	96	19	3	89	55	95	30	31	174	274	90	1132	68	21	239	778	216	1643
Gwydir	50	33	6	..	35	18	14	19	15	56	90	41	262	26	20	65	253	100	397
Lachlan	181	110	19	5	121	65	70	72	32	106	194	73	570	131	55	218	809	244	969
Leichhardt	8	2	1	..	7	3	2	3	2	36	30	17	126	7	3	17	57	26	181
Liverpool Plains	150	102	15	3	91	56	67	48	30	153	255	64	827	130	44	257	776	209	1307
Lower Darling	13	7	1	..	5	3	1	1	..	13	19	13	118	12	1	16	57	18	148
Macleay	54	18	8	..	14	5	20	4	6	26	19	14	113	11	9	34	120	42	193
Maranoa	2	3	..	..	2	..	2	3	..	5	8	6	41	4	1	11	22	7	59
Monaroo	299	206	35	16	200	132	193	66	47	227	150	83	772	111	44	303	1032	341	1511
Moreton	24	14	1	1	7	2	8	2	3	38	41	10	186	9	1	27	97	17	260
Morumbidgee	324	172	43	6	138	120	191	67	52	311	341	160	1715	178	61	412	1220	436	2635
New England	317	170	34	14	170	115	164	72	37	232	312	131	1172	160	65	360	1201	382	1942
Wellington	49	44	13	1	46	37	30	27	13	63	101	37	310	102	31	136	369	131	540
Wide Bay	30	11	5	1	12	8	16	4	1	41	43	12	237	13	2	48	113	28	343
Port Curtis	12	7	1	..	1	2	5	3	1	8	9	7	135	4	1	9	36	12	157
Total in Squatting Districts	2002	1141	221	55	1081	721	996	502	308	1691	2221	858	9196	1101	403	2479	8048	2511	14417
TOTAL IN THE COLONY	15750	8553	2108	518	6006	5666	11675	2207	1645	11943	8281	4635	45548	5451	2289	14816	46248	16343	84500

EDUCATION.

ABSTRACT of the RETURNS of the POPULATION in the COUNTIES and COMMISSIONERS' DISTRICTS, at 1st March, 1856, classified with reference to the degree of ELEMENTARY EDUCATION.

COUNTIES AND COMMISSIONERS' DISTRICTS.		FEMALES.																	
		UNDER 4 YEARS.		4 AND UNDER 7 YEARS.		7 AND UNDER 14 YEARS.		14 AND UNDER 21 YEARS.		21 AND UNDER 45 YEARS.		45 AND UPWARDS.		TOTAL.					
		Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.			
Argyle	439	229	67	11	174	194	305	54	82	299	191	195	546	70	54	103	1157	592	1264
Bathurst	499	278	86	12	188	201	381	60	80	365	240	209	680	81	59	154	1346	635	1592
Bligh.....	34	13	8	..	19	19	16	3	9	21	18	21	56	2	4	10	89	61	103
Brisbane	155	62	25	5	57	50	95	17	19	105	77	56	183	21	10	37	389	160	425
Camden	1038	567	155	27	406	446	701	124	185	809	405	445	1439	147	143	296	2687	1374	3272
Cook	275	179	29	7	119	131	220	35	42	245	113	63	349	71	36	92	792	301	913
Cumberland.....	6054	3112	1042	263	1551	2314	5813	766	1034	6726	2677	3033	14499	955	725	2905	15115	8148	30206
Durham	712	388	107	23	240	299	596	69	78	544	262	299	846	114	109	194	1785	892	2203
Georgiana	112	73	8	..	91	48	31	37	19	50	64	43	96	26	11	21	403	129	198
Gloucester	322	173	55	8	99	115	216	33	42	203	121	134	391	37	42	92	785	388	910
Hunter	69	43	17	2	39	28	52	20	8	80	30	17	93	22	10	25	223	80	252
King	187	128	15	1	136	105	79	53	48	115	113	86	165	54	24	44	671	278	404
Macquarie	159	72	27	5	39	60	127	12	19	137	66	69	204	17	20	47	365	195	520
Murray	240	165	29	7	133	80	158	37	45	144	126	116	319	58	27	71	759	297	699
Northumberland.....	1389	755	210	48	498	586	1164	234	307	1212	625	699	2237	239	159	476	3740	1961	5137
Phillip	69	40	7	..	34	32	30	5	10	34	35	20	74	8	6	15	191	75	153
Roxburgh.....	348	183	47	6	117	153	164	37	58	175	135	174	443	39	43	86	859	475	874
St. Vincent	400	178	66	10	95	143	183	35	35	228	138	146	518	38	47	87	884	437	1026
Wellington	330	172	27	6	133	112	182	52	38	166	133	144	448	37	28	60	857	349	862
Westmoreland.....	134	83	11	4	80	69	70	27	18	53	72	74	109	34	18	26	430	190	262
Total of the 20 Counties..	12965	6893	2038	445	4248	5185	10583	1710	2176	11711	5641	6043	23695	2070	1575	4841	33527	17017	51275
Reputed County of Stanley.	704	255	91	22	149	220	378	67	120	453	285	333	1172	27	38	147	1487	802	2172
Total of the Settled Districts	13669	7148	2129	467	4397	5405	10961	1777	2296	12164	5926	6376	24867	2097	1613	4988	35014	17819	53447
Albert	7	4	..	..	1	..	2	..	2	4	1	4	12	..	..	2	13	6	20
Bligh	34	39	7	..	35	23	23	16	10	46	32	29	88	7	1	20	163	70	177
Burnett	43	17	3	..	10	11	14	3	5	16	24	18	103	2	1	11	99	38	144
Clarence	134	88	14	2	57	52	66	20	20	78	51	63	219	12	6	27	362	155	392
Darling Downs	260	86	13	3	80	51	65	29	26	111	88	128	345	12	10	33	555	228	557
Gwydir	37	19	2	..	16	20	20	7	8	20	15	14	64	4	4	11	98	48	115
Lachlan	162	102	10	4	124	49	61	35	36	85	88	60	203	25	13	40	536	168	393
Leichhardt	11	5	1	..	2	9	3	1	4	2	3	7	16	..	..	..	22	21	21
Liverpool Plains.....	147	64	15	9	62	63	87	16	16	97	76	46	253	20	10	40	385	150	486
Lower Darling	15	2	..	..	8	2	..	..	1	4	5	3	15	..	..	1	30	6	20
Macleay	53	30	2	2	16	15	34	4	5	26	12	21	68	1	3	10	116	46	140
Maranoa	4	3	..	..	2	..	3	1	..	1	1	1	5	..	..	1	11	1	10
Monaroo	323	188	33	2	197	112	153	49	54	177	142	137	385	42	27	77	941	363	794
Moreton	39	9	..	1	7	5	8	3	..	8	18	14	37	..	1	3	76	20	57
Morumbidgee	307	155	35	8	117	113	157	39	46	196	114	102	511	26	19	71	758	315	943
New England	319	180	37	11	123	115	155	32	28	164	111	131	444	38	25	70	803	336	844
Wellington	74	49	11	3	53	31	35	19	17	18	36	41	80	16	5	11	247	105	147
Wide Bay.....	30	15	2	..	4	6	12	3	4	20	12	16	54	1	3	3	65	31	89
Port Curtis	20	5	..	..	1	3	4	1	1	10	4	3	26	..	..	4	31	7	44
Total of Squatting Districts	2019	1060	185	45	915	680	902	278	283	1083	833	838	2928	206	128	435	5311	2114	5393
TOTAL IN THE COLONY....	15688	8208	2314	512	5312	6085	11863	2055	2579	13247	6759	7214	27795	2303	1741	5423	40325	19933	58840

NATIVE COUNTRY.

ABSTRACT of the RETURNS of the POPULATION in the POLICE DISTRICTS, at the 1st March, 1856, classified with relation to the NATIVE COUNTRIES of the individuals.

COUNTIES AND COMMIS- SIONERS' DISTRICTS.	MALES.											FEMALES.											TOTALS.		
	Australasia and New Zealand.	British America.	England and Wales.	Ireland.	Scotland.	Other British Dominions.	United States of America.	China.	Germany.	France.	Other Foreign Countries.	Australasia and New Zealand.	British America.	England and Wales.	Ireland.	Scotland.	Other British Dominions.	United States of America.	China.	Germany.	France.	Other Foreign Countries.	MALES.	FEMALES.	PERSONS.
Argyle	1535	5	1056	639	187	41	8	9	12	5	11	1625	..	546	648	169	17	1	1	4	1	1	3508	3013	6521
Bathurst	1935	10	1583	890	263	41	20	37	29	10	18	1900	..	724	714	177	16	8	..	15	10	9	4836	3573	8409
Bligh	141	..	138	83	38	5	2	29	5	1	3	114	..	56	59	17	2	1	..	4	..	..	445	253	698
Brisbane	524	1	405	218	107	10	3	34	42	6	1	522	..	152	200	63	11	2	..	23	..	1	1351	974	2325
Camden	3782	5	2365	1604	433	64	30	28	131	9	37	3737	1	1382	1666	363	47	6	..	117	2	12	8488	7333	15821
Cook	1400	..	536	239	91	8	9	17	15	1	9	1539	..	192	194	63	7	..	1	9	1	..	2325	2006	4331
Cumberland	22233	55	19150	8416	2964	590	266	198	820	229	592	23351	23	14025	12315	2529	463	66	1	428	98	170	55513	53469	108982
Durham	2428	3	1552	840	430	20	10	15	244	11	12	2505	..	946	850	331	20	..	..	212	8	8	5565	4880	10445
Georgiana	496	..	317	186	93	4	2	..	1	5	4	459	..	73	120	72	2	1	..	3	..	..	1108	730	1838
Gloucester	1040	1	774	276	260	12	4	30	70	5	12	1023	1	496	284	186	16	1	..	68	8	..	2484	2083	4567
Hunter	462	..	134	68	15	3	2	2	8	..	2	428	..	58	49	10	4	..	..	6	..	..	696	555	1251
King	883	..	397	407	45	..	3	5	2	2	..	836	..	165	308	42	..	1	..	..	1	..	1744	1353	3097
Macquarie	525	1	415	164	158	11	6	5	25	..	15	525	1	243	165	106	7	3	..	19	..	11	1325	1080	2405
Murray	1064	1	637	475	130	14	5	15	22	2	9	978	..	264	401	86	5	..	..	17	..	4	2374	1755	4129
Northumberland	5169	23	3933	1870	884	98	28	30	169	28	82	5202	2	2444	2248	669	71	9	2	138	31	22	12314	10838	23152
Phillip	247	..	181	121	27	1	..	20	30	1	4	243	..	74	77	9	2	..	..	13	1	..	632	419	1051
Roxburgh	1314	2	1244	572	204	13	28	27	38	7	38	1210	..	429	437	97	7	6	..	16	3	3	3487	2208	5695
St. Vincent	1138	3	918	560	329	26	17	9	54	5	56	1174	1	410	508	201	13	4	..	27	2	7	3115	2347	5462
Wellington	1218	9	1497	728	255	32	52	269	50	14	54	1141	1	383	408	99	10	2	..	10	10	4	4178	2068	6246
Westmoreland	607	..	264	291	39	4	3	2	1	..	2	564	..	84	214	19	1	..	..	..	..	..	1213	882	2095
Total of the 20 Counties	48141	119	37496	18647	6952	997	498	781	1768	341	961	49076	30	23146	21865	5308	721	111	5	1126	179	252	116701	101819	218520
Reputed County of Stanley	1217	2	1859	1226	549	80	17	68	348	7	41	1237	3	1176	1513	370	36	9	1	104	4	8	5414	4461	9875
Total—Settled Districts	49358	121	39355	19873	7501	1077	515	849	2116	348	1002	50313	33	24322	23378	5678	757	120	6	1230	183	260	122115	106280	228395
Albert	15	..	52	12	37	..	3	1	1	..	..	9	..	11	2	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	121	39	160
Bligh	284	3	351	160	84	7	1	27	17	2	7	200	1	59	77	52	2	1	..	16	2	..	943	410	1353
Burnett	117	3	268	127	97	32	3	142	223	3	13	81	..	44	80	31	2	..	..	42	1	..	1028	281	1309
Clarence	470	1	506	148	153	9	6	21	107	..	29	410	..	206	128	72	3	1	..	83	..	6	1450	909	2359
Darling Downs	426	3	866	475	273	36	4	227	305	5	17	403	3	281	364	127	18	2	..	138	1	3	2637	1340	3977
Gwydir	209	..	297	105	35	4	2	55	37	..	6	131	..	71	40	10	..	..	..	7	..	2	750	261	1011
Lachlan	806	1	543	484	113	10	6	32	13	1	13	659	1	117	274	33	7	..	..	6	..	..	2022	1097	3119
Leichhardt	21	..	103	31	27	16	..	22	41	2	1	20	..	31	4	4	..	..	..	5	..	..	264	64	328
Liverpool Plains	612	1	875	392	151	11	24	115	86	2	23	517	..	190	187	73	2	3	..	43	2	4	2292	1021	3313
Lower Darling	51	..	90	42	30	3	..	..	4	..	3	27	..	10	14	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	223	56	279
Macleay	140	1	154	25	23	6	1	..	4	..	1	158	..	93	36	10	3	..	..	1	1	..	355	302	657
Maranoa	24	..	38	19	3	1	..	3	..	..	..	10	..	4	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	88	22	110
Monaroo	1236	7	732	475	257	19	17	6	107	1	27	1134	4	330	392	180	5	3	..	50	..	..	2884	2098	4982
Moreton	39	..	91	52	40	5	..	40	93	..	11	46	..	18	45	19	..	..	..	24	..	1	374	153	527
Morumbidgee	1365	8	1511	756	353	37	56	36	119	10	40	1080	..	331	362	137	12	3	..	87	..	4	4291	2016	6307
New England	989	..	1169	671	334	30	12	155	135	5	25	920	..	430	384	188	13	1	..	46	1	..	3525	1983	5508
Wellington	324	..	364	254	65	5	4	17	5	..	2	298	..	78	101	21	1	..	..	..	..	..	1040	499	1539
Wide Bay	73	1	157	73	59	13	1	49	30	..	28	78	..	44	35	16	..	1	..	9	..	2	484	185	669
Port Curtis	33	1	76	30	24	12	1	3	15	1	9	28	..	27	22	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	205	82	287
Total—Unsettled Districts	7234	30	8246	4331	2158	256	141	951	1342	32	255	6209	9	2375	2555	996	72	15	..	557	8	22	24976	12818	37794
TOTAL IN THE COLONY	56592	151	47601	24204	9659	1333	656	1800	3458	380	1257	56522	42	26697	25933	6674	829	135	6	1787	191	282	147091	119098	266189

SOCIAL AND DOMESTIC CONDITION.

ABSTRACT of the RETURNS of the POPULATION of the COUNTIES and COMMISSIONERS' DISTRICTS, at 1st March, 1856, classified according to SOCIAL AND DOMESTIC CONDITION.

COUNTIES AND COMMIS- SIONERS' DISTRICTS.	CONDITION.				DWELLING HOUSES.														OTHER RESIDENCES.			TOTAL.		
	MARRIED.		SINGLE.		Stone or Brick.	Metal.	Weatherboard, Slab, and Inferior.	Slated.	Shingled.	Metal Roofed.	Bark, or Inferior.	Finished.	Not finished.	Inhabited.	Not Inhabited.	Total Houses.	Tents.	Drays.				Ships.	MALES.	FEMALES.	PERSONS.
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.																				
Argyle	1058	1049	2450	1964	381	..	565	..	462	2	482	927	19	897	49	946	5	3	..	3508	3013	6521		
Bathurst	1352	1319	3484	2254	538	5	724	..	700	18	549	1187	80	1259	8	1267	50	1	..	4836	3573	8409		
Bligh	109	108	336	145	5	..	64	..	27	..	42	68	1	69	..	69	..	12	..	445	253	698		
Brisbane	382	362	969	612	56	2	276	1	186	1	146	328	6	334	..	334	3	1	..	1351	974	2325		
Camden	2616	2554	5872	4779	294	5	2219	20	891	26	1581	2334	184	2501	17	2518	26	1	3	8488	7333	15821		
Cook	655	638	1670	1368	98	..	582	..	367	1	312	666	14	680	..	680	..	..	..	2325	2006	4331		
Cumberland	18711	19461	36802	34008	12065	195	6965	2088	14276	1048	1813	18193	1032	18081	1144	19225	296	1	..	55513	53469	108982		
Durham	1712	1815	3853	3065	146	1	1467	10	1102	12	490	1443	171	1598	16	1614	12	1	..	5565	4880	10445		
Georgiana	280	264	828	466	7	..	225	..	21	..	211	225	7	232	..	232	21	..	..	1108	730	1838		
Gloucester	775	764	1709	1319	72	..	656	3	392	1	332	677	51	728	..	728	21	3	2	2484	2083	4567		
Hunter	187	189	509	366	16	..	189	..	124	1	80	196	9	205	..	205	..	..	1	696	555	1251		
King	479	483	1265	870	27	..	406	..	71	..	362	431	2	433	..	433	4	..	..	1744	1353	3097		
Macquarie	397	387	928	693	102	..	335	..	258	3	176	406	31	395	42	437	16	3	6	1325	1080	2405		
Murray	643	659	1731	1096	151	..	409	..	247	1	312	538	22	560	..	560	1	..	..	2374	1755	4129		
Northumberland	4057	4023	8257	6815	896	15	3117	50	2618	48	1312	3858	170	3943	85	4028	125	..	33	12314	10838	23152		
Phillip	162	157	470	262	12	..	126	..	20	1	117	132	6	138	..	138	7	..	..	632	419	1051		
Roxburgh	969	890	2518	1318	120	..	707	..	211	7	609	790	37	827	..	827	224	..	..	3487	2208	5695		
St. Vincent	961	913	2154	1434	74	3	710	..	188	13	586	743	44	787	..	787	84	..	..	3115	2347	5462		
Wellington	1033	858	3145	1210	54	..	895	..	160	2	787	913	36	945	4	949	527	2	..	4178	2068	6246		
Westmoreland ..	309	306	904	576	11	..	287	..	30	..	268	288	10	298	..	298	..	..	..	1213	882	2095		
Total of the 20 Counties.....	36847	37199	79854	64620	15125	226	20924	2172	22351	1185	10567	34343	1932	34910	1365	36275	1422	28	45	116701	101819	218520		
Reputed County of Stanley ..	1881	1839	3533	2622	244	3	1301	4	1309	6	229	1400	148	1428	120	1548	9	..	9	5414	4461	9875		
Total—Settled Districts....	38728	39038	83387	67242	15369	229	22225	2176	23660	1191	10796	35743	2080	36338	1485	37823	1431	28	54	122115	106280	228395		
Albert	26	21	95	18	..	..	16	..	..	..	16	14	2	16	..	16	..	..	..	121	39	160		
Bligh	196	178	747	232	2	..	164	..	21	1	144	160	6	166	..	166	1	..	..	943	410	1353		
Burnett	187	146	841	135	..	..	72	..	29	..	43	64	8	72	..	72	..	..	..	1028	281	1309		
Clarence	422	382	1028	527	68	..	207	..	145	..	130	265	10	275	..	275	2	1	15	1450	909	2359		
Darling Downs ..	658	611	1979	729	6	..	267	..	114	2	157	246	27	273	..	273	1	1	..	2637	1340	3977		
Gwydir	138	112	612	149	..	..	141	..	20	..	121	140	1	141	..	141	7	2	..	750	261	1011		
Lachlan	454	426	1568	671	19	..	297	..	67	..	249	308	8	316	..	316	9	..	..	2022	1097	3119		
Leichhardt	34	29	230	35	..	..	14	..	..	..	14	11	3	14	..	14	..	..	..	264	64	328		
Liverpool Plains	494	431	1798	590	20	..	282	..	70	..	232	290	12	301	1	302	8	..	..	2292	1021	3313		
Lower Darling ..	27	23	196	33	..	..	36	..	1	..	35	34	2	36	..	36	..	..	..	223	56	279		
Macleay	118	108	237	194	2	..	100	..	35	..	67	94	8	98	4	102	2	..	1	355	302	657		
Maranoa	12	9	76	13	..	..	21	..	1	..	20	18	3	21	..	21	..	..	..	88	22	110		
Maneroo	783	753	2101	1345	28	..	474	1	101	10	390	482	20	502	..	502	7	..	3	2884	2098	4982		
Moreton	80	70	294	83	1	..	39	..	32	..	8	36	4	40	..	40	..	..	..	374	153	527		
Morumbidgee ..	929	821	3362	1195	52	..	703	1	169	9	576	709	46	755	..	755	98	..	..	4291	2016	6307		
New England ..	867	817	2658	1166	33	..	309	..	161	..	181	314	28	342	..	342	153	..	..	3525	1983	5508		
Wellington	217	209	823	290	8	..	137	..	24	..	121	141	4	145	..	145	..	..	..	1040	499	1539		
Wide Bay	106	90	378	95	..	..	81	..	53	..	28	67	14	81	..	81	1	17	..	484	185	669		
Port Curtis	48	39	157	43	..	..	57	..	10	1	46	48	9	57	..	57	5	1	2	205	82	287		
Total—Squat- ting Districts.}	5796	5275	19180	7543	239	..	3417	2	1053	23	2578	3441	215	3651	5	3656	294	22	21	24976	12818	37794		
TOTAL IN THE COLONY.....	44524	44313	102567	74785	15608	229	25642	2178	24713	1214	13374	39184	2295	39989	1490	41479	1725	50	75	147091	119098	266189		

RELIGION.

ABSTRACT of the RETURNS of the POPULATION of the COUNTIES and COMMISSIONERS' DISTRICTS, at 1st March 1856, classified according to RELIGION.

COUNTIES AND COMMIS- SIONERS' DISTRICTS.	MALES.									FEMALES.									TOTALS.		
	Church of England	Presbyterians	Congregationalists.	Wesleyans.	Other Protestants.	Roman Catholics.	Hebrews.	Mahomedans and Pagans.	Other Persuasions.	Church of England.	Presbyterians.	Congregationalists.	Wesleyans.	Other Protestants	Roman Catholics.	Hebrews.	Mahomedans and Pagans.	Other Persuasions.	MALES.	FEMALES.	PERSONS.
Argyle	1685	360	11	146	25	1215	47	13	6	1240	300	16	156	19	1233	45	..	4	3508	3013	6521
Bathurst	2130	524	14	514	32	1543	27	39	13	1258	435	15	453	30	1369	8	..	5	4836	3573	8409
Bligh	228	43	..	3	5	135	..	31	..	123	14	1	2	4	109	..	..	..	445	253	698
Brisbane	699	199	3	14	21	375	4	34	2	438	184	2	22	13	310	5	..	..	1351	974	2325
Camden	4039	1073	51	821	99	2299	12	23	71	3100	953	58	702	84	2368	9	1	58	8488	7333	15821
Cook	1345	224	5	172	2	543	..	26	8	1090	193	1	162	..	544	..	4	12	2325	2006	4331
Cumberland	30440	4702	1019	3457	1184	13588	546	249	328	26536	4415	1117	3548	956	16253	420	22	202	55513	53469	108982
Durham	2577	887	17	305	82	1609	2	22	64	2127	768	11	319	73	1519	..	1	62	5565	4880	10445
Georgiana	542	153	..	9	13	390	..	..	1	262	148	..	8	26	285	..	..	1	1108	730	1838
Gloucester	1273	477	20	205	18	459	..	29	3	1011	414	21	195	18	424	..	..	..	2484	2083	4567
Hunter	450	37	..	46	5	156	..	2	..	354	25	..	44	1	131	..	..	..	696	555	1251
King	692	83	..	147	1	812	..	4	5	470	55	1	121	2	702	..	..	2	1744	1353	3097
Macquarie	744	271	18	30	10	242	1	5	4	539	227	19	32	11	249	..	..	3	1325	1080	2405
Murray	1114	180	9	79	11	945	16	18	2	712	142	6	65	9	802	19	..	..	2374	1755	4129
Northumberland ..	6391	1228	111	901	139	3384	82	33	45	5108	1070	79	866	105	3524	50	1	35	12314	10838	23152
Phillip	339	42	..	29	4	194	..	21	3	204	32	..	24	1	155	..	..	3	632	419	1051
Roxburgh	1952	345	7	172	20	955	10	17	9	1071	224	4	144	5	751	5	1	3	3487	2208	5695
St. Vincent	1401	501	19	91	43	1019	14	13	14	881	420	16	104	21	896	4	1	4	3115	2347	5462
Wellington	2230	358	20	117	40	1122	14	263	14	982	201	11	101	20	741	9	2	1	4178	2068	6246
Westmoreland	426	85	..	138	33	529	..	2	..	207	71	..	125	8	471	..	..	..	1213	882	2095
Total in the 20 } Counties	60697	11772	1324	7396	1787	31514	775	844	592	47713	10291	1378	7193	1406	32836	574	33	395	116701	101819	218520
Reputed County } of Stanley ..	2486	672	129	297	207	1534	1	73	15	1694	574	135	286	141	1626	..	2	3	5414	4461	9875
Total — Settled } Districts	63183	12444	1453	7693	1994	33048	776	917	607	49407	10865	1513	7479	1547	34462	574	35	398	122115	106280	228395
Albert	65	37	..	3	..	15	..	1	..	18	17	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	121	39	160
Bligh	535	102	..	7	14	256	2	27	..	200	74	..	5	7	124	..	..	..	943	410	1353
Burnett	420	98	7	3	103	227	3	167	..	130	41	1	..	14	95	..	..	..	1028	281	1309
Clarence	837	182	9	35	38	315	..	22	12	511	105	2	20	28	239	..	..	4	1450	909	2359
Darling Downs ..	1333	327	18	25	96	616	..	219	3	626	202	5	27	42	438	..	..	..	2637	1340	3977
Gwydir	477	53	1	7	5	147	2	56	2	177	24	..	3	5	52	..	..	..	750	261	1011
Lachlan	957	192	2	6	5	811	7	38	4	414	78	..	4	..	594	..	6	1	2022	1097	3119
Leichhardt	116	33	..	..	31	62	..	22	..	40	12	..	..	1	11	..	..	..	264	64	328
Liverpool Plains ..	1368	237	..	12	47	504	13	104	7	554	149	1	6	11	292	7	1	..	2292	1021	3313
Lower Darling ..	129	34	..	3	3	50	..	..	4	22	13	..	..	..	21	..	..	..	223	56	279
Macleay	253	25	2	8	1	62	1	..	3	194	22	2	16	..	68	..	..	..	355	302	657
Maranoa	59	2	3	..	..	21	..	3	..	7	..	..	..	..	15	..	..	..	88	22	110
Maneroo	1323	374	1	39	32	1080	20	7	8	856	268	5	36	28	887	17	..	1	2884	2098	4982
Moreton	210	29	..	1	14	80	..	40	..	64	15	..	1	3	70	..	..	..	374	153	527
Morumbidgee	2505	405	16	45	33	1220	6	43	18	1039	217	6	30	10	712	..	2	..	4291	2016	6307
New England	1812	544	9	28	78	889	5	157	3	974	380	11	30	20	566	1	1	..	3525	1983	5508
Wellington	557	73	..	14	6	373	..	17	..	238	33	..	3	..	225	..	..	..	1040	499	1539
Wide Bay	236	56	1	7	20	111	..	42	11	109	20	..	3	..	50	..	..	..	484	185	669
Port Curtis	110	20	1	..	19	40	..	10	5	47	1	..	2	3	20	..	3	6	205	82	287
Total, Squatting } Districts	13302	2823	70	243	545	6879	59	975	80	6220	1671	33	189	175	4480	25	13	12	24976	12818	37794
TOTAL IN THE } COLONY	76485	15267	1523	7936	2539	39927	835	1892	687	55627	12536	1546	7668	1722	38942	599	48	410	147091	119098	266189

OCCUPATIONS.

ABSTRACT of the RETURNS of the POPULATION of the COUNTIES and COMMISSIONERS' DISTRICTS, at 1st March, 1856, classified according to OCCUPATIONS.

COUNTIES AND COMMISSIONERS' DISTRICTS.	TRADE AND COMMERCE.		AGRICULTURE.	GRAZING.		HORTICULTURE.	WINE-GROWING.	MINING.			ARTIFICERS.	UNSKILLED LABOURERS.	MARINERS.	DOMESTIC SERVICE.		LEARNED PROFESSIONS.			TEACHERS.		OTHER EDUCATED PROFESSIONS.		ALMSPEOPLE.		MISCELLANEOUS OCCUPATIONS.		OCCUPATIONS NOT STATED.		TOTALS.		
	M.	F.		Sheep.	Cattle and Horses.			Precious Metals.	Inferior Metals.	Coal.				M.	F.	Legal.	Medical.	Clerical.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
Argyle	66	21	543	209	43	27	.....	3	.....	...	367	445	4	98	300	6	4	7	21	18	8	.....	1	.....	199	142	1457	2532	3508	3013	6521
Bathurst	144	6	685	226	120	30	.....	209	13	1	478	634	5	200	398	6	15	6	22	21	15	.....	2	.....	311	153	1714	2995	4836	3573	8409
Bligh	5	.....	8	149	31	1	.....	1	.....	.....	27	30	.....	17	37	.....	2	1	4	2	1	.....	.....	.....	31	5	137	209	445	253	698
Brisbane	24	.....	138	224	60	9	3	4	.....	.....	115	132	.....	46	98	.....	5	4	12	7	1	.....	1	.....	92	25	480	844	1351	974	2325
Camden	68	11	2578	39	47	28	14	1	10	1	595	713	53	295	548	3	23	17	41	33	18	.....	3	.....	364	283	3577	6458	8488	7333	15821
Cook	22	11	657	22	19	11	1	14	.....	.....	173	248	3	59	129	.....	2	2	18	7	3	.....	.....	.....	112	36	959	1823	2325	2006	4331
Cumberland	4000	269	2888	90	178	696	29	186	4	3	9736	5325	1199	1537	6478	188	232	143	235	384	284	12	701	314	5530	3859	22329	42153	55513	53469	108982
Durham	75	6	1719	150	81	25	17	3	.....	1	343	515	13	101	296	1	8	9	33	22	2	.....	2	.....	150	370	2317	4186	5565	4880	10445
Georgiana	7	.....	192	55	62	3	.....	155	.....	.....	36	156	.....	12	38	.....	.....	.....	8	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	23	64	399	626	1108	730	1838
Gloucester	31	1	773	57	67	3	6	.....	.....	12	203	118	25	30	63	.....	4	5	14	4	4	.....	.....	.....	70	119	1062	1896	2481	2083	4567
Hunter	6	1	238	7	44	1	3	.....	.....	.....	21	156	12	10	33	.....	1	1	7	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	18	101	281	418	696	555	1251
King	16	.....	492	101	42	6	2	.....	.....	.....	70	156	.....	17	52	.....	2	1	10	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	45	16	781	1283	1744	1353	3097
Macquarie	22	7	374	11	80	4	2	1	.....	1	145	76	49	14	89	.....	7	4	8	8	3	.....	.....	.....	41	76	483	900	1325	1080	2405
Murray	33	2	340	281	73	13	3	4	.....	.....	186	246	.....	75	151	3	6	5	10	9	2	2	.....	.....	130	58	964	1533	2374	1755	4129
Northumberland	453	66	1764	67	101	52	17	7	.....	342	1683	1198	306	425	926	16	42	29	59	59	44	.....	1	.....	675	575	5033	9212	12314	10838	23152
Phillip	2	.....	60	111	15	5	.....	16	.....	.....	33	81	.....	52	46	.....	1	.....	4	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	27	4	225	367	632	419	1051
Roxburgh	38	1	357	142	54	22	6	872	.....	.....	237	367	3	137	176	.....	6	4	18	14	3	.....	.....	.....	186	62	1035	1955	3487	2208	5695
St. Vincent	53	3	828	55	39	11	.....	471	.....	.....	203	228	9	44	181	.....	8	8	19	7	3	.....	.....	.....	91	188	1045	1968	3115	2347	5462
Wellington	97	11	148	252	84	8	1	1731	.....	.....	264	241	5	121	135	2	6	7	15	6	5	.....	.....	.....	196	103	995	1813	4178	2068	6246
Westmoreland	3	.....	436	33	62	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	33	121	1	20	144	.....	1	.....	17	1	.....	.....	3	.....	29	18	451	719	1213	882	2095
Total of the 20 Counties	5165	416	15218	2281	1302	958	104	3679	27	361	14948	11076	1688	3310	10318	225	375	253	575	610	398	14	714	314	8320	6257	45724	83890	116701	101819	218520
Reputed County of Stanley	155	1	283	391	108	43	9	2	.....	10	635	980	187	136	618	6	15	15	14	19	20	.....	.....	.....	564	133	1841	3690	5414	4461	9875
Total in the Settled Districts	5320	417	15501	2672	1410	1001	113	3681	27	371	15583	12056	1875	3446	10936	231	390	268	589	629	418	14	714	314	8884	6390	47565	87580	122115	106280	228395
Albert	3	.....	2	41	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	18	1	21	7	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	4	14	28	121	39	160
Bligh	4	.....	8	278	201	1	1	1	.....	.....	31	120	.....	37	38	.....	2	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	39	47	218	325	943	410	1353
Burnett	11	.....	20	529	91	6	4	.....	.....	.....	77	71	2	48	65	.....	5	.....	3	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	38	8	122	208	1028	281	1309
Clarence	12	1	35	84	131	10	3	1	.....	.....	239	163	143	34	75	1	1	1	7	1	3	.....	.....	.....	83	14	499	818	1450	969	2359
Darling Downs	17	1	46	936	131	15	1	.....	.....	.....	161	507	3	96	257	.....	7	4	4	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	137	35	572	1045	2637	1340	3977
Gwydir	11	.....	4	187	151	1	.....	28	.....	.....	34	137	.....	11	38	.....	1	1	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	38	2	143	220	750	261	1011
Lachlan	14	.....	168	379	250	3	.....	2	.....	.....	105	301	1	63	99	.....	.....	.....	12	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	123	14	601	983	2022	1097	3119
Leichhardt .....	.....	.....	1	177	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	19	.....	9	17	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	1	22	46	264	64	328
Liverpool Plains	48	2	15	570	203	3	.....	299	2	.....	126	285	1	81	72	.....	3	2	9	2	2	.....	.....	.....	174	138	469	807	2292	1021	3313
Lower Darling .....	.....	.....	61	.....	39	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	21	29	.....	12	9	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	27	3	31	44	223	56	279
Macleay	3	.....	104	2	28	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	43	31	4	7	34	.....	1	.....	3	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	10	3	117	265	355	302	657
Maranoa	1	.....	19	46	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	3	.....	6	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	7	21	88	22	110
Monaro	45	4	215	483	229	7	.....	12	.....	.....	161	384	48	54	144	.....	5	3	22	9	3	.....	.....	.....	169	63	1044	1878	2884	2098	4982
Moreton .....	.....	.....	7	206	23	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	41	.....	11	28	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	23	.....	57	124	374	153	527
Morumbidgee	86	9	410	528	444	24	3	189	.....	.....	392	590	43	169	239	.....	16	7	23	7	4	.....	2	.....	306	209	1055	1552	4291	2016	6307
New England	53	8	168	867	229	10	1	235	.....	.....	199	445	3	126	181	1	7	6	13	8	1	.....	.....	.....	155	32	1006	1754	3525	1983	5508
Wellington	7	.....	22	354	177	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	35	127	.....	51	101	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	17	5	242	393	1040	499	1539
Wide Bay	13	.....	1	114	48	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	71	85	1	17	26	.....	1	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	38	8	85	151	484	185	669
Port Curtis	4	.....	1	45	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	22	34	21	12	8	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	33	.....	29	73	205	82	287
Total in the Squatting Districts	332	25	1227	5860	2445	92	13	770	2	...	1743	3390	271	865	1439	2	51	25	109	33	19	.....	2	.....	1425	586	6333	10735	24976	12818	37794
TOTAL IN THE COLONY	5652	442	16728	8532	3855	1093	126	4451	29	371	17326	15446	2146	4311	12375	233	441	293	698	662	437	14	716	314	10309	6976	53898	98315	147091	119098	266189

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ABSTRACT of the RETURNS of the POPULATION in the COUNTIES and COMMISSIONERS' DISTRICTS, at 1st March, 1856, classified with reference to RELIGION, EDUCATION, and AGE.

[illegible]

SEX AND AGE.

ABSTRACT of the RETURNS of the POPULATION in the CITY of SYDNEY and SUBURBS, at 1st March, 1856,
classified with reference to SEX and AGE

WARD OR SUBURB.	MALES.								FEMALES.								TOTAL.		
	Under 2 years.	2 and under 4 years.	4 and under 7 years.	7 and under 14 years.	14 and under 21 years.	21 and under 45 years.	45 and under 60 years.	60 and upwards.	Under 2 years.	2 and under 4 years.	4 and under 7 years.	7 and under 14 years.	14 and under 21 years.	21 and under 45 years.	45 and under 60 years.	60 and upwards.	MALES.	FEMALES.	PERSONS.
Gipps Ward	225	151	233	554	364	1793	374	80	235	148	263	610	621	1492	235	66	3774	3670	7444
Brisbane Ward	191	131	227	508	372	1738	364	90	179	140	239	559	595	1337	189	72	3621	3310	6931
Bourke Ward	127	117	159	299	327	1211	273	64	115	101	165	443	591	1203	164	56	2577	2838	5415
Phillip Ward	403	343	575	1134	704	2488	654	209	417	379	565	1158	1045	2562	419	156	6510	6701	13211
Macquarie Ward	115	122	173	397	394	1087	277	66	121	108	154	426	494	992	157	40	2631	2492	5123
Cook Ward	442	395	579	1235	776	3006	641	139	412	382	600	1336	1343	3323	492	133	7213	8021	15234
CITY	1503	1259	1946	4127	2937	11323	2583	648	1479	1258	1986	4532	4689	10909	1656	523	26326	27032	53358
Balmain, El. Hamlet ..	81	48	95	193	106	372	83	16	87	63	103	219	219	453	64	22	994	1230	2224
Camperdown, E. H.	36	30	41	85	35	139	45	11	24	34	41	95	68	155	29	4	422	450	872
Canterbury	15	19	23	41	17	52	22	6	12	17	19	38	16	73	17	3	195	195	390
Chippendale, E. H.	32	27	48	77	42	159	39	7	36	23	38	75	35	162	24	5	431	398	829
Glebe, E. H.	110	88	114	310	162	561	138	30	125	104	140	271	213	619	102	20	1513	1594	3107
Newtown	49	44	70	117	78	284	89	20	63	40	77	121	93	308	43	19	751	764	1551
O'Connell Town, E. H.	30	25	41	86	52	184	50	15	29	35	44	94	96	193	36	10	483	537	1020
Paddington, E. H.	96	58	124	305	125	411	102	28	77	64	115	255	227	527	97	31	1249	1393	2642
Redfern, E. H.	76	60	103	199	124	420	93	20	98	66	84	210	175	458	74	16	1095	1181	2276
St. Leonard's, E. H. ..	15	12	17	46	14	88	30	18	16	14	23	40	37	77	13	4	240	224	464
Surry Hills, E. H.	13	10	16	45	28	85	29	6	13	10	20	41	45	95	18	2	232	244	476
SUBURBS	553	421	692	1504	783	2755	720	177	580	470	704	1459	1224	3120	517	136	7605	8210	15815
CITY AND SUBURBS ..	2056	1680	2638	5631	3720	14078	3303	825	2059	1728	2690	5991	5913	14029	2173	659	33931	35242	69173

EDUCATION.

ABSTRACT of the RETURNS of the POPULATION in the CITY of SYDNEY and SUBURBS, on the 1st March, 1856,
classified with reference to the degree of PRIMARY EDUCATION.

WARD OR SUBURB.	MALES.																		
	UNDER 4 YEARS.	4 AND UNDER 7 YEARS.			7 AND UNDER 14 YEARS.			14 AND UNDER 21 YEARS.			21 AND UNDER 45 YEARS.			45 AND UPWARDS.			TOTAL.		
	Cannot Read.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.
Gipps Ward	376	149	74	10	76	106	372	17	12	335	129	88	1576	64	30	360	811	310	2653
Brisbane Ward	322	173	43	11	79	124	305	14	10	348	109	91	1538	60	39	355	757	307	2557
Bourke Ward	244	118	30	11	45	55	199	16	11	300	58	44	1109	29	13	295	510	153	1914
Phillip Ward	746	430	116	29	190	235	709	43	32	629	210	148	2130	137	71	655	1756	602	4152
Macquarie Ward.....	237	118	41	14	60	79	258	17	11	366	43	27	1017	19	13	311	494	171	1966
Cook Ward	837	382	149	48	126	231	878	30	34	712	147	87	2772	79	38	663	1601	539	5073
CITY	2762	1370	453	123	576	830	2721	137	110	2690	696	485	10142	388	204	2639	5929	2082	18315
Balmain, E. H.	129	62	25	8	10	34	149	2	4	100	7	6	359	12	4	83	222	73	699
Camperdown, E. H.....	66	32	8	1	12	18	55	..	3	32	9	8	122	6	5	45	125	42	255
Canterbury	34	12	11	..	3	8	30	1	..	16	8	3	41	5	6	17	63	28	104
Chippendale, E. H.	59	26	18	4	11	17	49	8	6	28	16	12	131	9	7	30	129	60	242
Glebe, E. H.	198	79	28	7	42	68	200	8	7	147	31	26	504	21	15	132	379	144	990
Newtown	93	53	15	2	17	32	68	4	9	65	32	28	224	18	13	78	217	97	437
O'Connell Town, E. H...	55	27	11	3	3	9	74	3	1	48	6	8	170	5	6	54	99	35	349
Paddington, E. H.	154	82	33	9	40	41	224	4	4	117	25	21	365	13	9	108	318	108	823
Redfern, E. H.	136	75	24	4	21	44	134	2	5	117	19	15	386	8	14	91	261	102	732
St. Leonard's, E. H.	27	11	3	3	6	15	25	..	1	13	7	6	75	7	4	37	58	29	153
Surry Hills, E. H.	23	5	5	6	2	6	37	3	1	24	9	6	70	3	2	30	45	20	167
SUBURBS	974	464	181	47	167	292	1045	35	41	707	169	139	2447	107	85	705	1916	738	4951
CITY AND SUBURBS ..	3736	1834	634	170	743	1122	3766	172	151	3397	865	624	12589	495	289	3344	7845	2820	23266

EDUCATION.

ABSTRACT of the RETURNS of the POPULATION in the CITY of SYDNEY and SUBURBS, on the 1st March, 1856, classified with reference to the degree of PRIMARY EDUCATION.

WARD OR SUBURB.	FEMALES.																		
	UNDER 4 YEARS.	4 AND UNDER 7 YEARS.			7 AND UNDER 14 YEARS.			14 AND UNDER 21 YEARS.			21 AND UNDER 45 YEARS.			45 AND UPWARDS.			TOTAL.		
	Cannot Read.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.
Gipps Ward.....	383	161	84	18	93	139	378	45	76	500	224	226	1042	57	49	195	963	574	2133
Brisbane Ward	319	164	61	14	106	169	284	71	66	458	221	220	896	60	37	164	941	553	1816
Bourke Ward	216	112	40	13	75	79	289	76	69	446	142	144	917	29	25	166	650	357	1831
Phillip Ward	796	416	122	27	207	305	646	96	165	784	373	429	1760	134	108	333	2022	1129	3550
Macquarie Ward.....	229	98	43	13	43	91	292	35	58	401	119	122	751	31	26	140	555	340	1597
Cook Ward	794	388	164	48	128	282	926	94	138	1111	296	370	2657	81	78	466	1781	1032	5208
CITY	2737	1339	514	133	652	1065	2815	417	572	3700	1375	1511	8023	392	323	1464	6912	3985	16135
Balmain, E. H.	150	65	29	9	21	35	163	12	27	180	22	60	371	12	8	66	282	159	789
Camperdown, E. H.	58	28	11	2	9	28	58	6	7	55	23	31	101	9	6	18	133	83	234
Canterbury	29	12	7	..	5	10	23	..	1	15	11	17	45	3	4	13	60	39	96
Chippendale, E. H.....	59	27	11	..	13	20	42	3	7	25	24	30	108	3	5	21	129	73	196
Glebe, E. H.	229	97	37	6	30	70	171	10	31	172	62	83	474	13	17	92	441	238	915
Newtown	103	52	22	3	10	38	73	9	8	76	36	58	214	14	8	40	224	134	406
O'Connell Town, E. H. ..	64	23	17	4	8	22	64	7	7	82	14	23	156	5	4	37	121	73	343
Paddington, E. H.	141	78	31	6	27	59	169	12	30	185	49	68	410	16	10	102	323	198	872
Redfern, E. H.....	164	51	29	4	10	53	147	14	25	136	39	76	343	16	16	58	294	199	688
St. Leonard's, E. H.	30	18	4	1	7	12	21	1	5	31	12	14	51	3	3	11	71	38	115
Surry Hills, E. H.	23	11	4	5	1	9	31	..	6	39	8	10	77	1	2	17	44	31	169
SUBURBS	1050	462	202	40	141	356	962	74	154	996	300	470	2350	95	83	475	2122	1265	4823
CITY AND SUBURBS ..	3787	1801	716	173	793	1421	3777	491	726	4696	1675	1981	10373	487	406	1939	9034	5250	20958

NATIVE COUNTRY.

ABSTRACT of the RETURNS of the POPULATION in the CITY of SYDNEY and SUBURBS, at the 1st March, 1856,
classified with reference to PLACE of BIRTH.

WARD OR SUBURB.	MALES.											FEMALES.											TOTALS.		
	Australasia and New Zealand.	British America.	England and Wales.	Ireland.	Scotland.	Other British Dominions.	United States of America.	China.	Germany.	France.	Other Foreign Countries.	Australasia and New Zealand.	British America.	England and Wales.	Ireland.	Scotland.	Other British Dominions.	United States of America.	China.	Germany.	France.	Other Foreign Countries.	MALES.	FEMALES.	PERSONS.
Gipps Ward.....	1295	6	1193	617	339	71	44	28	73	18	90	1444	..	840	1044	267	27	5	..	15	11	17	3774	3670	7444
Brisbane Ward	1286	4	1233	550	264	42	20	9	95	55	63	1432	1	696	912	176	29	6	..	31	15	12	3621	3310	6931
Bourke Ward	829	6	930	417	172	41	23	4	92	23	40	945	2	680	960	135	30	5	..	55	9	17	2577	2838	5415
Phillip Ward	2541	8	2006	1256	484	52	20	4	71	16	52	2784	..	1549	1812	454	39	5	..	43	7	8	6510	6701	13211
Macquarie Ward.....	1006	5	890	433	136	35	20	5	46	13	42	991	2	666	694	88	21	..	..	14	3	13	2631	2492	5123
Cook Ward	2548	8	2745	1175	415	87	40	13	80	27	75	2754	10	2582	2051	417	91	17	..	38	19	42	7213	8021	15234
CITY	9505	37	8997	4448	1810	328	167	63	457	152	362	10350	15	7013	7473	1537	237	38	..	196	64	109	26326	27032	53358
Balmain, E. H.	416	2	368	89	75	19	3	..	8	5	9	505	1	380	248	60	29	1	..	2	1	3	994	1230	2224
Camperdown, E. H. ..	193	..	128	82	14	2	..	..	..	1	2	213	..	93	121	17	5	..	..	..	..	1	422	450	872
Canterbury	87	..	81	18	7	1	1	..	..	..	..	75	..	85	26	8	1	..	..	..	..	..	195	195	390
Chippendale, E. H. ...	155	..	190	43	23	3	..	15	..	..	2	136	..	178	57	20	4	1	..	..	1	1	431	398	829
Glebe, E. H.	575	1	626	195	83	14	5	..	8	1	5	635	..	535	312	83	16	1	..	4	2	6	1513	1594	3107
Newtown	241	..	394	55	34	13	2	3	6	1	2	273	..	321	119	32	13	..	..	5	..	1	751	764	1515
O'Connell Town, E. H.	173	..	245	33	16	4	1	..	5	1	5	208	1	240	68	14	2	2	..	2	..	..	483	537	1020
Paddington, E. H.	570	..	378	173	61	17	1	4	26	8	11	531	..	401	337	74	20	4	..	12	5	9	1249	1393	2642
Redfern, E. H.....	394	..	464	150	59	10	6	1	7	2	2	453	2	438	223	51	7	..	..	1	2	4	1095	1181	2276
St. Leonard's, E. H. ..	91	..	82	41	14	..	..	..	8	..	4	104	..	54	43	9	3	..	..	11	..	..	240	224	464
Surry Hills, E. H.	103	1	70	45	6	1	1	..	1	1	3	101	1	65	66	8	1	1	..	1	..	..	232	244	476
SUBURBS	2998	4	3026	924	392	84	20	23	69	20	45	3234	5	2790	1620	376	101	10	..	38	11	25	7605	8210	15815
CITY AND SUBURBS ...	12503	41	12023	5372	2202	412	187	86	526	172	407	13584	20	9803	9093	1913	338	48	..	234	75	134	33931	35242	69173

SOCIAL AND DOMESTIC CONDITION.

ABSTRACT of the RETURNS of the POPULATION in the CITY OF SYDNEY and SUBURBS, at 1st March, 1856,
classified with reference to the CONJUGAL STATE and DESCRIPTION of DWELLING.

WARD OR SUBURB.	CONDITION.				DWELLING HOUSES.														OTHER RESIDENCES.	TOTAL.			
	MARRIED.		SINGLE.		Brick and Stone.	Metal.	Weatherboard, Slab or Inferior.	Slated.	Shingled.	Metal.	Bark, or Inferior.	Finished.	Not finished.	Inhabited.	Not Inhabited.	Total Houses.	Tents.	Drays.		Ships.	MALES.	FEMALES.	PERSONS.
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.																			
Gipps Ward.....	1332	1414	2442	2256	1103	11	131	165	1013	65	2	1223	22	1161	84	1245	..	..	..	3774	3670	7444	
Brisbane Ward	1206	1240	2415	2070	1064	6	243	165	1105	42	1	1304	9	1155	158	1313	..	..	..	3621	3310	6931	
Bourke Ward	832	852	1745	1986	730	13	111	187	611	54	2	836	18	759	95	854	..	..	..	2577	2838	5415	
Phillip Ward	2325	2541	4185	4160	1853	17	544	242	2031	112	29	2350	64	2272	142	2414	15	..	..	6510	6701	13211	
Macquarie Ward.....	800	832	1831	1660	753	4	134	119	733	38	1	865	26	791	100	891	..	..	..	2631	2492	5123	
Cook Ward	2682	2969	4531	5052	2438	45	405	587	2135	142	24	2705	183	2700	188	2888	5	..	..	7213	8021	15234	
CITY	9177	9848	17149	17184	7941	96	1568	1465	7628	453	59	9283	322	8838	767	9605	20	..	..	26326	27032	53358	
Balmain, E. H.	366	404	628	826	223	8	169	21	352	22	5	365	35	400	..	400	4	..	..	994	1230	2224	
Camperdown, E. H. ..	158	173	264	277	129	4	59	20	151	14	7	157	35	179	13	192	..	..	..	422	450	872	
Canterbury	70	88	125	107	23	..	78	5	60	3	33	88	13	89	12	101	..	..	..	195	195	390	
Chippendale, E. H....	160	167	271	231	74	1	100	12	119	17	27	159	16	166	9	175	7	..	..	431	398	829	
Glebe, E. H.	573	611	940	983	445	12	194	154	432	55	10	586	65	608	43	651	2	..	..	1513	1594	3107	
Newtown	304	302	447	462	169	8	128	33	165	51	56	284	21	293	12	305	10	..	..	751	764	1515	
O'Connell Town, E. H.	199	210	284	327	156	4	53	31	158	19	5	206	7	213	..	213	..	..	..	483	537	1020	
Paddington, E. H.	396	470	853	923	286	14	163	30	393	31	9	436	27	462	1	463	2	..	..	1249	1393	2642	
Redfern, E. H.	422	443	673	738	283	5	219	93	363	39	12	444	63	457	50	507	4	..	..	1095	1181	2276	
St. Leonard's, E. H. ..	82	80	158	144	18	2	70	4	44	5	37	82	8	90	..	90	4	..	..	240	224	464	
Surry Hills, E. H.	87	87	145	157	48	1	38	7	76	4	..	81	6	82	5	87	1	..	..	232	244	476	
SUBURBS	2817	3035	4788	5175	1854	59	1271	410	2313	260	201	2888	296	3039	145	3184	34	..	..	7605	8210	15815	
CITY AND SUBURBS..	11994	12883	21937	22359	9795	155	2839	1875	9941	713	260	12171	618	11877	912	12789	54	..	..	33931	35242	69173	

RELIGION.

ABSTRACT of the RETURNS of the POPULATION of the CITY and SUBURBS of SYDNEY, at 1st March 1856, classified with reference to RELIGIOUS DENOMINATION.

WARD OR SUBURB.	MALES.									FEMALES.									TOTALS.		
	Church of England.	Presbyterians	Congregationalists.	Wesleyans.	Other Protestants.	Roman Catholics.	Hebrews.	Mahomedans and Pagans.	Other Persuasions.	Church of England.	Presbyterians.	Congregationalists.	Wesleyans.	Other Protestants	Roman Catholics.	Hebrews.	Mahomedans and Pagans.	Other Persuasions.	MALES.	FEMALES.	PERSONS.
Gipps Ward.....	1997	475	49	108	75	1029	14	17	10	1725	438	59	109	38	1285	13	..	3	3774	3670	7444
Brisbane Ward	1885	319	45	165	77	989	97	4	40	1493	265	39	130	49	1248	73	1	12	3621	3310	6931
Bourke Ward	1357	231	50	64	67	670	101	10	27	1220	189	47	57	48	1170	91	1	15	2577	2838	5415
Phillip Ward	3090	766	138	307	148	1890	132	10	29	2770	780	136	335	125	2433	91	8	23	6510	6701	13211
Macquarie Ward.....	1278	215	80	158	106	669	101	7	17	1124	168	82	142	50	829	92	..	5	2631	2492	5123
Cook Ward	3790	655	251	436	190	1738	47	40	66	3879	667	270	497	174	2431	33	7	63	7213	8021	15234
CITY	13397	2661	613	1238	663	6985	492	88	189	12211	2507	633	1270	484	9396	393	17	121	26326	27032	53358
Balmain, E. H.	621	123	52	53	40	105	..	..	..	671	122	70	80	56	230	1	..	..	994	1230	2224
Camperdown, E. H. ...	198	30	7	27	13	143	..	..	4	196	32	12	22	5	181	..	..	2	422	450	872
Canterbury	87	12	..	33	19	40	2	..	2	91	19	..	27	20	37	1	..	..	195	195	390
Chippendale, E. H. ...	196	51	16	67	12	73	1	15	..	170	38	18	74	16	82	..	..	..	431	398	829
Glebe, E. H.	827	122	24	141	27	333	5	..	34	829	141	29	144	25	406	3	..	17	1513	1594	3107
Newtown	477	42	23	101	14	67	3	13	11	447	39	38	110	9	112	..	4	5	751	764	1515
O'Connell Town, E. H.	310	12	7	56	34	61	3	..	..	322	11	8	66	34	91	5	..	..	483	537	1020
Paddington, E. H.	680	132	20	80	30	291	..	3	13	714	156	34	73	24	384	..	..	8	1249	1393	2642
Redfern, E. H.	552	92	93	87	28	236	..	..	7	564	100	104	108	27	274	..	..	4	1095	1181	2276
St. Leonard's, E. H. ..	128	31	1	6	6	66	..	..	2	116	21	3	5	5	73	..	..	1	240	224	464
Surry Hills, E. H.	112	16	11	16	5	68	1	1	2	108	15	11	14	4	91	..	..	1	232	244	476
SUBURBS	4188	663	254	667	228	1483	15	32	75	4228	694	327	723	225	1961	10	4	38	7605	8210	15815
CITY AND SUBURBS	17585	3324	867	1905	891	8468	507	120	264	16439	3201	960	1993	709	11357	403	21	159	33931	35242	69173

OCCUPATIONS.

ABSTRACT of the RETURNS of the POPULATION in the CITY of SYDNEY and SUBURBS, at the 1st March, 1856, classified with reference to OCCUPATION.

WARD OR SUBURB.	TRADE AND COMMERCE.		AGRICULTURE.	GRAZING.		HORTICULTURE.	WINEGROWING.	MINING.			ARTIFICERS.	UNSKILLED LABORERS.	MARINERS.	DOMESTIC SERVICE.		LEARNED PROFESSIONS.			TEACHERS.		OTHER EDUCATED PROFES- SIONS.		ALMSPEOPLE AND PAUPERS.		MISCELLA- NEOUS.		NOT STATED.		TOTAL.		
	Males.	Females.		Sheep.	Cattle, Horses, &c.			Precious Metals.	Inferior Metals.	Coal.				Males.	Females.	Legal.	Medical.	Clerical.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	MALES.	FEMALES.	PERSONS.
Gipps Ward	340	10	9	..	6	10	..	42	..	1	732	398	438	65	502	3	13	11	7	28	32	1	....	1	369	307	1298	2821	3774	3670	7444
Brisbane Ward	411	31	35	17	3	8	..	57	..	..	834	305	171	133	466	5	12	2	5	6	12	....	1	1	451	298	1159	2508	3621	3310	6931
Bourke Ward.....	365	19	9	12	8	8	1	11	1	..	435	153	93	142	747	14	41	4	11	33	30	....	....	....	402	287	837	1752	2577	2838	5415
Phillip Ward.....	469	46	15	5	11	18	..	15	..	..	1472	712	112	117	652	15	35	12	20	34	24	1	132	176	682	516	2644	5276	6510	6701	13211
Macquarie Ward	402	21	11	8	15	1	..	21	1	..	613	100	18	129	461	12	28	20	11	13	16	....	....	....	288	294	937	1703	2631	2492	5123
Cook Ward	821	28	7	12	4	57	..	14	..	..	1639	467	89	162	1051	61	28	14	30	94	68	6	1	....	731	506	3008	6336	7213	8021	15234
CITY	2808	155	86	54	47	102	1	160	2	1	5725	2135	921	748	3879	110	157	63	84	208	182	8	134	178	2923	2208	9883	20396	26326	27032	53358
Balmain, E. H.	136	2	5	..	....	2	..	..	..	..	171	49	41	9	177	7	4	5	3	6	15	3	....	....	67	40	480	1002	994	1230	2224
Camperdown, E. H.	29	7	2	..	....	5	..	..	..	..	98	36	1	12	35	..	1	..	2	2	....	....	....	....	34	140	202	266	422	450	872
Canterbury	5	3	2	..	....	3	..	..	..	..	20	33	..	3	10	..	..	..	1	2	1	....	....	....	28	1	99	179	195	195	390
Chippendale, E. H.	21	4	1	1	1	6	..	8	..	..	98	65	1	3	28	..	1	..	1	4	....	....	....	....	33	19	191	343	431	398	829
Glebe, E. H.	97	12	4	..	....	21	..	1	..	..	345	108	10	24	160	4	5	6	7	6	7	....	....	....	184	96	690	1320	1513	1594	3107
Newtown	52	2	5	4	....	38	..	3	..	..	183	65	3	29	88	6	2	2	1	7	4	....	1	....	48	18	305	649	751	764	1515
O'Connell Town, E. H.	44	1	1	..	....	2	..	1	..	..	125	32	5	12	44	3	5	..	1	6	3	....	....	....	46	29	203	457	483	537	1020
Paddington	96	8	2	4	....	44	..	..	..	..	155	90	9	50	214	13	2	5	9	19	10	....	....	....	120	160	640	992	1249	1393	2642
Redfern, E. H.	103	5	4	..	1	9	..	1	..	..	254	91	9	12	137	4	2	3	7	9	5	1	....	....	107	76	483	953	1095	1181	2276
St. Leonard's, E. H.	13	..	14	1	....	8	..	..	..	..	32	24	10	10	32	1	..	..	....	....	4	....	....	....	22	1	101	191	240	224	464
Surry Hills, E. H.	35	..	15	..	1	11	..	..	..	..	27	8	..	11	38	2	..	1	....	1	1	....	....	....	27	9	93	196	232	244	476
SUBURBS	631	44	55	10	3	149	..	14	..	..	1508	601	89	175	963	40	22	22	32	62	50	4	1	....	716	589	3487	6548	7605	8210	15815
CITY AND SUBURBS	3439	199	141	64	50	251	1	174	2	1	7233	2736	1010	923	4842	150	179	85	116	270	232	12	135	178	3639	2797	13370	26944	33931	35242	69173

RELIGION, EDUCATION, AND AGE.—(Females.)

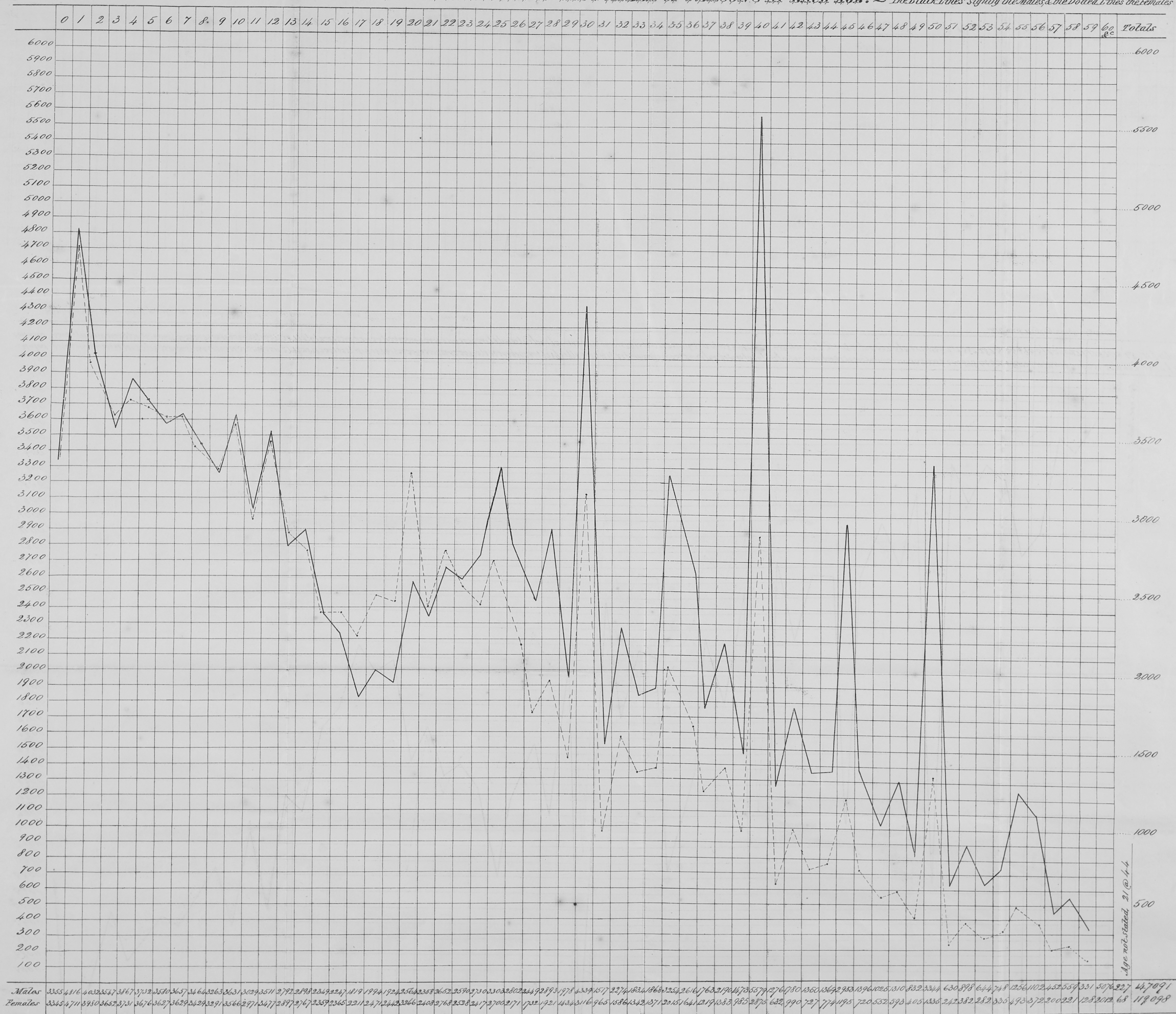
ABSTRACT of the RETURNS of the POPULATION of the CITY of SYDNEY and SUBURBS, at 1st March, 1856, classified with reference to RELIGION, EDUCATION, and AGE.

WARD OR SUBURB.	CHURCH OF ENGLAND.												PRESBYTERIANS.								OTHER PROTESTANTS.								ROMAN CATHOLICS.								OTHER DENOMINATIONS.								TOTAL.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
	UNDER 4 YEARS.						4 AND UNDER 7 YEARS.						7 AND UNDER 14 YEARS.				14 AND UNDER 21 YEARS.				21 AND UPWARDS.				UNDER 4 YEARS.						4 AND UNDER 7 YEARS.				7 AND UNDER 14 YEARS.				14 AND UNDER 21 YEARS.				21 AND UPWARDS.				UNDER 4 YEARS.						4 AND UNDER 7 YEARS.				7 AND UNDER 14 YEARS.				14 AND UNDER 21 YEARS.				21 AND UPWARDS.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							
	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.		Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.

RELIGION, EDUCATION, AND AGE.

SUMMARY—SYDNEY AND SUBURBS.

DENOMINATIONS.		UNDER 4 YEARS.	4 AND UNDER 7 YEARS.			7 AND UNDER 14 YEARS.			14 AND UNDER 21 YEARS.			21 AND UPWARDS.			TOTAL.
			Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	
MALES.	{ Church of England	1879	904	304	98	313	519	1872	66	58	1746	615	417	8794	17585
	{ Presbyterians	365	166	76	15	36	99	412	3	10	310	36	42	1754	3324
	{ Other Protestants	412	160	114	29	38	104	484	9	9	432	55	61	1756	3663
	{ Roman Catholics	1001	569	124	23	342	376	917	75	71	834	583	379	3174	8468
	{ Other Denominations . .	79	35	16	5	14	24	81	19	3	75	71	14	455	891
	TOTAL, MALES	3736	1834	634	170	743	1122	3766	172	151	3397	1360	913	15933	33931
FEMALES.	{ Church of England	1925	828	369	90	321	630	1851	122	191	2191	513	824	6584	16439
	{ Presbyterians	398	167	87	21	38	127	382	8	20	405	54	184	1310	3201
	{ Other Protestants	396	168	118	23	35	154	541	9	31	488	61	169	1469	3662
	{ Roman Catholics	988	606	127	32	391	487	927	351	482	1535	1515	1189	2727	11357
	{ Other Denominations . .	80	32	15	7	8	23	76	1	2	77	19	21	222	583
	TOTAL, FEMALES	3787	1801	716	173	793	1421	3777	491	726	4696	2162	2387	12312	35242
TOTAL, PERSONS		7523	3635	1350	343	1536	2543	7543	663	877	8093	3522	3300	28245	69173



Explanation. This table reads as follows: 2256 males under 1 Year of age 2816 males of 1 Year &c

Allan & Wigley Lith. Sydney

SEX AND AGE.

ABSTRACT of the RETURNS of the POPULATION in the Several TOWNS and VILLAGES, on the 1st March, 1856, classified with reference to SEX and AGE

TOWNS.	MALES.								FEMALES.								TOTALS.		
	Under 2 years.	2 and under 4 years.	4 and under 7 years.	7 and under 14 years.	14 and under 21 years.	21 and under 45 years.	45 and under 60 years.	60 and upwards.	Under 2 years.	2 and under 4 years.	4 and under 7 years.	7 and under 14 years.	14 and under 21 years.	21 and under 45 years.	45 and under 60 years.	60 and upwards.	MALES.	FEMALES.	PERSONS.
Aberdeen	4	2	1	3	2	18	5	.....	2	2	5	8	6	10	3	.....	35	36	71
Albury	19	20	23	48	36	195	54	8	16	13	27	48	33	85	18	2	403	242	645
Appin	5	4	5	17	4	24	11	4	3	3	11	16	9	23	.....	5	74	65	139
Armidale	25	21	33	86	33	207	71	15	31	29	44	84	41	115	17	5	491	366	857
Bathurst	99	103	126	262	182	676	237	64	97	96	132	301	236	500	121	17	1749	1500	3249
Berrima	5	7	4	20	11	32	19	3	7	3	12	16	9	34	4	2	101	87	188
Binalong	5	9	8	17	10	55	11	7	5	7	6	11	11	30	7	.....	122	77	199
Bombala	13	8	20	33	14	65	20	5	8	17	16	26	19	44	7	4	178	141	319
Braidwood	13	20	18	42	29	110	33	11	22	12	28	52	23	71	13	10	276	231	507
Bombala	13	20	18	42	29	110	33	11	22	12	28	52	23	71	13	10	276	231	507
Brisbane	120	102	115	200	130	704	107	26	125	96	115	247	239	589	52	13	1504	1476	2980
" Suburbs	65	55	64	114	68	293	61	3	61	56	62	131	95	238	47	2	723	692	1415
Bungendore	2	5	7	13	9	27	15	3	5	6	7	19	10	17	7	2	81	73	154
Bungonia	6	1	7	17	9	10	8	3	2	4	4	7	8	16	4	2	61	47	108
Camden	12	17	28	32	26	86	21	4	14	14	22	54	34	74	16	4	226	232	458
Campbelltown	25	21	34	53	27	86	31	11	22	19	30	80	51	104	23	10	288	339	627
Carcoar	10	11	13	33	26	87	23	4	8	15	14	35	22	51	10	2	207	157	364
Clarence Town	9	11	22	29	10	54	11	3	19	11	15	33	15	46	5	2	149	146	295
Cooma	7	2	10	18	7	36	11	4	6	10	6	9	15	23	2	.....	95	71	166
Dalby	3	4	1	5	2	37	3	.....	6	7	3	9	8	19	2	.....	55	54	109
Dalkeith	3	8	3	8	6	16	7	1	2	.....	2	5	5	14	2	.....	52	30	82
Deniliquin	4	2	8	7	10	63	9	1	3	4	6	7	4	25	2	.....	104	51	155
Drayton	17	10	4	19	16	80	16	2	11	9	4	15	15	41	4	.....	164	99	263
Dungog	19	6	23	40	20	49	19	3	12	12	22	47	20	56	8	.....	179	177	356
Eden	5	5	6	15	7	84	14	5	5	3	9	14	18	37	5	3	141	94	235
Emu	4	5	7	12	11	14	8	3	3	3	6	10	13	18	4	4	64	61	125
Gayndah	3	2	8	6	3	68	11	1	4	8	4	5	3	21	4	1	102	50	152
Geringong	4	3	2	5	1	17	4	.....	4	2	5	4	2	12	1	2	36	32	68
Gladstone	8	4	7	7	5	111	10	.....	11	7	5	7	9	31	2	.....	152	72	224
Gosford, E.	4	3	4	16	8	27	15	6	7	2	6	16	12	19	9	1	83	72	155
" W.	4	4	5	12	3	18	10	1	5	3	7	15	7	16	5	2	57	60	117
Goulburn	53	46	87	148	78	347	111	25	62	55	77	190	139	305	45	11	895	884	1779
Grafton	21	29	32	70	35	134	42	4	18	22	36	56	46	102	8	.....	367	288	655
Gunning	6	5	8	12	7	24	6	1	5	2	5	12	11	17	4	.....	69	56	125
Gundagai, N.	6	6	12	12	10	61	22	7	8	7	12	15	15	31	6	1	136	95	231
" S.	8	6	5	10	7	26	8	1	1	3	6	8	6	19	2	.....	71	45	116
Hartley	4	3	5	10	2	37	4	3	4	3	5	14	10	19	2	3	68	60	128
Haydon Town	5	5	9	10	6	46	13	5	9	5	6	12	11	27	7	1	99	78	177
Hexham	2	4	5	22	10	26	6	3	2	1	3	8	8	16	5	1	78	44	122
Hinton	13	8	25	33	29	67	29	8	11	18	10	50	37	57	20	3	212	206	418
Ipswich	87	80	87	169	147	681	87	9	87	75	98	194	162	450	43	3	1347	1112	2459
Jugiong	5	4	7	12	4	22	4	3	3	2	4	9	4	13	.....	2	61	37	98
Kelso	12	12	22	37	22	56	21	10	7	15	16	27	20	49	14	3	192	151	343
Kempsey	6	3	6	15	5	9	10	1	1	6	6	15	5	20	4	.....	55	57	112
Kiama	16	15	22	33	24	88	24	5	20	7	19	55	51	92	18	6	227	268	495
Liverpool	14	19	28	57	45	102	37	16	29	16	20	52	53	99	31	9	318	309	627
Macquarie (Port)	17	14	20	48	15	73	37	17	15	13	23	57	45	79	15	7	241	254	495
Maitland, E.	41	37	70	159	114	301	103	24	43	31	54	154	164	281	58	21	849	806	1655
" W.	158	140	184	386	233	849	229	73	134	115	190	433	393	751	129	44	2252	2189	4441
Maryborough	12	8	14	20	20	137	28	1	9	10	9	11	17	52	4	1	240	113	353
Merriwa	9	6	12	17	12	36	19	2	7	13	9	16	15	28	3	1	113	92	205
Morpeth	45	36	64	135	89	286	86	24	49	38	48	140	149	228	51	4	765	707	1472
Moruya	6	6	11	18	6	24	8	2	.....	9	17	7	23	2	1	.....	81	67	148
Mudgee	27	24	39	75	56	162	62	16	29	16	44	83	42	108	16	4	461	342	803
Murrumbidgee	6	4	9	4	11	25	6	5	4	9	3	12	16	14	5	.....	70	63	133
Murrumbidgee	9	14	20	48	28	71	46	5	13	12	20	47	32	63	19	3	241	209	450
Muswellbrook	4	9	5	16	5	17	9	2	4	1	3	11	8	19	7	.....	67	53	120
Narrellan	44	28	45	113	78	400	84	17	41	24	48	92	113	225	45	7	809	595	1404
Newcastle	10	7	18	22	7	51	16	3	6	9	13	22	13	35	4	.....	134	102	236
Orange	12	7	10	23	2	33	8	2	5	12	8	30	8	41	2	.....	97	106	203
Panbula	12	7	219	558	283	923	390	177	133	128	207	504	384	953	219	77	2824	2605	5429
Parramatta	148	126	219	558	283	923	390	177	133	128	207	504	384	953	219	77	2824	2605	5429
Paterson	8	9	15	25	13	60	20	6	10	7	19	36	25	43	9	4	156	153	309
Peurith	8	14	19	46	22	89	37	17	18	17	25	59	39	86	20	1	252	265	517
Picton	5	2	8	8	5	24													

EDUCATION.

ABSTRACT of the RETURNS of the POPULATION of the several TOWNS and VILLAGES, at the 1st March, 1856, classified with reference to the degree of ELEMENTARY EDUCATION attained.

TOWNS.	MALES.														
	UNDER 4 YEARS.			4 AND UNDER 7 YEARS.			7 AND UNDER 14 YEARS.			14 AND UNDER 21 YEARS.			21 AND UNDER 45 YEARS.		
	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.
Aberdeen	6	1	.....	.....	1	2	.....	.....	2	1	1	16	1	.....	4
Albury	39	16	7	.....	7	16	25	5	2	29	14	167	10	7	45
Appin	9	2	3	.....	1	1	15	.....	.....	4	2	21	4	4	7
Armidale	46	24	6	3	19	22	45	2	1	30	33	158	20	12	54
Bathurst	202	76	35	15	22	62	178	19	13	150	69	532	62	28	211
Berrima	12	1	.....	3	.....	4	16	.....	11	1	1	30	6	1	15
Binalong	14	5	3	.....	2	2	13	3	1	6	9	41	6	3	9
Bombala	21	15	4	1	6	8	19	4	.....	10	11	3	7	2	16
Braidwood	33	8	8	2	6	8	28	7	1	21	11	6	3	35	71
Brisbane	222	73	33	9	24	39	137	6	6	118	93	557	21	5	107
„ Suburbs.....	120	42	17	5	23	26	65	6	6	56	35	229	6	6	52
Bungendore	7	6	1	.....	7	2	4	3	1	5	1	7	19	6	4
Bungonia	7	5	1	1	1	3	13	.....	.....	9	1	8	1	2	8
Camden	29	15	11	2	2	1	29	2	2	22	10	6	7	3	15
Campbelltown	46	24	9	1	6	8	39	3	2	22	3	5	2	3	37
Carcoar	21	7	.....	6	4	1	28	4	2	20	12	5	4	1	22
Clarence Town	20	17	4	1	2	3	24	1	1	8	3	7	1	.....	13
Cooma	9	5	3	2	4	6	8	.....	3	4	7	1	28	2	1
Dalby	7	1	.....	.....	2	.....	3	.....	2	5	1	31	.....	.....	3
Dalkeith	11	2	1	.....	.....	3	5	.....	1	5	.....	2	1	.....	7
Deniliquin	6	8	.....	.....	2	4	1	2	2	6	11	4	2	1	7
Drayton	27	1	2	1	7	4	8	2	1	13	24	3	2	.....	16
Dungog	25	19	3	1	3	7	30	2	1	17	5	2	5	2	15
Eden	10	4	2	.....	3	2	10	.....	.....	7	4	5	3	1	15
Emu	9	4	3	.....	4	2	6	1	.....	10	2	.....	1	.....	10
Gayndah	5	1	4	3	.....	1	5	.....	.....	3	16	1	2	2	8
Geringong	7	2	.....	.....	.....	1	4	.....	1	.....	1	16	1	.....	3
Gladstone	12	7	.....	.....	1	2	4	3	.....	5	5	101	3	1	6
Gosford, E.	7	3	.....	1	.....	4	8	.....	1	6	.....	1	26	4	17
„ W.	8	4	1	.....	.....	4	8	.....	.....	3	1	5	12	2	8
Goulburn	99	62	22	3	5	36	107	5	4	69	30	29	288	29	16
Grafton	50	28	4	.....	19	10	41	2	3	30	12	4	118	6	40
Gunning	11	6	2	.....	2	7	3	1	.....	6	1	1	22	.....	5
Gundagai, N.	12	9	2	1	4	6	2	2	3	5	9	5	47	5	15
„ S.	14	3	2	.....	5	4	1	1	1	5	3	1	22	.....	2
Hartley	7	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	10	1	1	.....	.....	37	.....	.....	7
Haydon Town	10	7	2	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	6	10	.....	5	.....	13
Hexham	6	5	.....	.....	5	3	14	.....	2	8	3	1	22	2	7
Hinton	21	21	2	2	8	7	18	2	.....	27	14	5	48	4	5
Ipswich	167	65	17	5	42	44	83	13	12	122	105	51	525	16	65
Jugiong	9	5	1	1	7	2	3	4	.....	.....	5	.....	17	2	1
Kelso	24	12	10	.....	4	12	21	.....	8	14	5	9	42	7	3
Kempsey	9	2	4	.....	1	3	11	.....	5	1	.....	8	2	.....	9
Kiama	31	16	6	.....	9	6	18	2	2	20	1	3	84	5	2
Liverpool	33	14	10	4	11	4	42	6	4	35	9	8	85	8	5
Macquarie	31	13	5	2	5	4	39	1	1	13	5	4	64	12	4
Maitland, E.	78	45	21	4	17	32	110	18	9	87	50	19	232	18	12
„ W.	298	120	55	9	51	90	245	22	12	199	70	35	744	59	17
Maryborough	20	9	4	1	5	5	10	2	.....	18	7	5	125	4	1
Merriwa	15	12	.....	.....	6	2	9	.....	1	11	6	4	26	4	3
Morpeth	81	49	11	4	19	30	86	5	9	75	38	27	221	30	10
Moruya	12	7	1	3	2	3	13	.....	2	4	2	2	20	1	9
Mudgee	51	28	6	5	25	7	43	12	3	41	18	10	134	18	1
Murrumbidgee	10	4	3	2	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	11	2	.....	23	2	1
Muswellbrook	23	15	3	2	7	15	26	4	3	21	10	9	52	8	3
Narellan	13	3	2	.....	4	7	5	.....	1	4	1	2	14	2	1
Newcastle	72	32	10	3	12	28	73	7	2	69	26	10	364	10	5
Orange	17	12	5	1	1	9	12	.....	.....	7	5	3	43	7	2
Panbula	19	10	.....	.....	4	6	13	.....	1	1	2	1	30	2	2
Parramatta	274	166	35	18	79	91	388	19	7	257	135	45	743	131	51
Paterson	17	12	3	.....	8	.....	17	.....	.....	13	7	3	50	5	2
Penrith	22	10	7	2	7	11	28	3	2	17	8	1	80	12	3
Picton	7	7	1	.....	.....	1	3	1	.....	4	3	.....	21	.....	2
„ Upper	6	1	.....	.....	2	4	3	.....	5	7	3	1	10	4	3
Pitt Town	17	4	1	.....	2	8	14	1	2	7	3	15	2	1	9
Queanbeyan	35	22	3	.....	12	12	32	3	2	16	13	5	79	6	5
Raymond Terrace	45	12	6	1	5	10	40	.....	1	19	11	4	87	9	4
Richmond	61	34	5	.....	15	19	57	6	2	50	11	14	101	21	11
St. Alban's	7	2	1	1	1	2	11	.....	1	4	2	.....	11	.....	1
St. Aubin's	2	4	1	.....	1	3	10	.....	5	4	2	24	6	1	7
St. Mary's	13	11	1	1	5	7	13	3	1	10	4	3	27	2	1
Scone	15	7	2	.....	4	6	12	2	1	8	5	5	43	4	1
Singleton	43	17	11	2	6	15	44	1	3	32	12	6	103	15	2
Sofala	33	16	4	.....	2	10	28	2	1	15	13	8	152	5	.....
Stockton	7	9	3	.....	7	1	3	1	3	3	4	2	20	2	1
Stroud	18	15	5	3	4	7	16	1	2	19	17	3	54	6	2
Tamworth	25	21	3	1	7	7	11	3	.....	10	18	4	98	7	4
Tenterfield	9	1	2	.....	4	4	5	1	2	15	1	24	1	.....	9
Tinonee	3	3	.....	.....	2	4	.....	.....	1	1	3	16	1	1	6
Tumut	15	5	5	.....	7	6	16	1	2	15	11	3	47	8	3
Wagga Wagga, N.	6	5	.....	.....	2	4	2	1	2	5	4	2	19	1	4
„ S.	20	10	4	1	3	4	18	4	4	7	10	9	35	8	1
Warwick	40	15	8	1	4	7	18	2	.....	13	11	6	120	5	.....
Warialda	2	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	4	3	18	.....	2
Wellinggrove	8	3	.....	1	.....	1	5	1	.....	3	1	3	14	3	.....
Wellington	17	6	4	.....	5	6	8	3	.....	5	8	5	38	4	1
Windsor	99	47	14	4	17	33	115	17	14	99	28	23	210	57	28
Wingham	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	5	.....	1	3
Wollombi	7	5	2	.....	2	2	11	1	.....	10	1	.....	27	3	.....
Wollongong	44	22	8	2	8	13	72	2	.....	42	4	10	130	7	4
Yass	37	18	11	3	13	17	42	3	5	26	15	7	103	10	3
Total in Country Towns...	3196	1526	526	150	672	942	2904	268	190	2238	1229	701	8710	813	356
„ in Sydney & Suburbs	3736	1834	634	170	743	1122	3766	172	151	3397	865	624	12589	495	289
Total Urban Population ...	6932	3360	1160	320	1415	2064	6670	440	341	5635	2094	1325	21299	1308	645
„ Rural&Pastoral parts	8818	5193	948	198	4591	3602	5005	1767	1304	6308	6187	3310	24249	4143	1644
TOTAL IN THE COLONY ...	15750	8553	2108	518	6006	5666	11675	2207	1645	11943	8281	4635	45548	5451	2289

EDUCATION.

ABSTRACT of the RETURNS of the POPULATION in the several TOWNS and VILLAGES, on the 1st March, 1856, classified with reference to the degree of ELEMENTARY EDUCATION attained.

TOWNS.	FEMALES.																		
	UNDER 4 YEARS.	4 AND UNDER 7 YEARS.			7 AND UNDER 14 YEARS.			14 AND UNDER 21 YEARS.			21 AND UNDER 45 YEARS.			45 AND UPWARDS.			TOTAL.		
	Cannot Read.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.
Aberdeen	4	3	1	1	.....	.....	8	.....	.....	6	1	2	7	2	.....	1	10	3	23
Albury	29	16	10	1	9	12	27	2	5	26	14	6	65	4	5	11	74	38	130
Appin	6	6	4	1	1	7	8	.....	1	8	2	3	18	.....	.....	.....	15	15	35
Armidale	60	30	13	1	10	29	45	6	4	31	13	26	76	6	4	12	125	76	165
Bathurst	193	82	43	7	38	75	188	26	36	174	71	91	338	27	28	83	437	273	790
Berrima	10	6	5	1	1	3	12	1	1	7	4	6	24	2	2	2	24	17	46
Binalong	12	5	1	.....	1	4	6	1	.....	10	9	5	16	3	1	3	31	11	35
Bombala	25	10	6	.....	6	5	15	.....	5	14	10	6	28	6	1	4	57	23	61
Braidwood	34	12	9	.....	2	12	38	1	1	21	10	8	53	3	8	12	62	38	131
Brisbane	221	71	36	8	48	59	140	23	43	173	90	84	415	5	6	54	458	228	790
Suburbs	117	36	23	3	8	55	68	9	20	66	27	60	151	3	11	35	200	169	323
Bungendore	11	5	2	.....	5	7	7	1	1	8	5	2	10	4	1	4	31	13	29
Bungonia	6	3	1	.....	1	1	5	.....	1	7	1	4	11	1	1	4	12	8	27
Camden	28	11	9	2	6	12	36	1	2	31	2	11	61	3	4	13	51	38	143
Campbelltown	41	23	5	2	8	20	52	6	5	40	18	11	75	8	6	19	104	47	188
Carcoar	23	9	3	2	6	1	28	.....	2	20	7	6	38	3	3	6	48	15	94
Clarence Town	30	8	7	.....	6	9	18	1	1	13	9	9	28	2	1	4	56	27	63
Cooma	16	4	2	.....	5	2	2	1	1	13	6	5	12	.....	1	1	32	11	28
Dalby	13	3	.....	.....	4	.....	5	1	1	6	7	2	10	.....	1	1	28	4	22
Dalkeith	2	2	.....	.....	1	2	2	.....	5	1	3	10	.....	.....	.....	2	6	5	19
Deniliquin	7	5	.....	1	4	2	1	.....	3	1	1	4	20	.....	.....	2	17	9	25
Drayton	20	4	.....	.....	5	5	5	2	3	10	4	8	25	.....	.....	4	35	16	48
Dungog	24	18	3	1	4	8	35	5	.....	15	9	9	38	2	2	4	62	22	93
Eden	8	8	1	.....	1	5	8	1	2	15	5	4	28	2	2	4	25	14	55
Emu	6	4	2	.....	3	3	4	4	.....	9	1	1	16	4	.....	4	22	6	33
Gayndah	12	3	1	.....	.....	1	4	.....	2	3	1	2	18	.....	1	4	16	5	29
Geringong	6	3	1	1	1	.....	3	.....	7	.....	2	10	.....	1	.....	2	11	3	18
Gladstone	18	5	.....	.....	1	3	3	1	1	7	4	3	24	.....	.....	2	29	7	36
Gosford, E.	9	1	4	1	.....	3	13	1	.....	11	.....	2	17	3	1	6	14	10	48
W.	8	3	4	.....	2	2	11	.....	1	6	3	.....	13	1	1	5	17	8	35
Goulburn	117	47	26	4	20	48	122	14	15	110	37	45	223	5	16	35	240	150	494
Grafton	40	26	9	1	5	16	35	4	7	35	17	18	67	.....	2	6	92	52	144
Gunning	7	4	1	.....	1	4	7	2	3	6	2	4	11	2	.....	2	18	12	26
Gundagai, N.	15	10	1	1	6	5	4	3	3	9	8	5	18	1	2	4	43	16	36
S.	4	5	1	.....	2	5	1	1	1	4	4	6	9	.....	2	.....	16	15	14
Hartley	7	2	2	1	.....	1	13	.....	10	3	2	14	2	.....	3	.....	14	5	41
Haydon Town	14	4	2	.....	1	2	9	3	2	6	7	.....	20	2	2	4	31	8	39
Hexham	3	2	1	.....	.....	2	6	.....	1	7	4	1	11	1	.....	5	10	5	29
Hinton	29	7	3	.....	9	4	37	5	3	29	9	10	38	7	3	13	66	23	117
Ipswich	162	74	18	6	48	49	97	19	33	110	74	79	297	10	11	25	387	130	535
Jugiong	5	4	.....	.....	4	3	2	2	.....	2	3	.....	10	1	.....	1	19	3	15
Kelso	22	11	4	1	2	10	15	2	4	14	5	15	29	3	8	6	45	41	65
Kempsey	7	4	2	.....	.....	6	9	.....	.....	5	4	5	11	.....	.....	4	15	13	29
Kiama	27	12	5	2	8	16	31	4	4	43	8	8	76	3	6	15	62	39	167
Liverpool	45	10	9	1	4	14	34	4	3	46	10	13	76	9	6	25	82	45	182
Macquarie	28	11	9	3	5	2	50	5	2	38	7	7	65	5	3	14	61	23	170
Maitland, E.	74	38	13	3	15	41	98	13	30	121	41	48	192	17	11	51	198	143	465
W.	249	114	66	10	53	95	285	46	71	276	99	120	532	37	28	108	598	380	1211
Maryborough	19	8	1	.....	1	3	7	2	2	13	7	9	36	1	3	1	38	18	57
Merriwa	20	7	2	.....	2	6	8	1	4	10	5	6	17	1	.....	3	36	18	38
Morpeth	87	32	10	6	23	34	83	17	21	111	48	48	132	15	12	28	222	125	360
Moruya	8	8	1	.....	3	6	8	1	1	5	3	8	12	.....	2	1	23	18	26
Mudgee	45	39	4	1	15	7	61	7	5	30	16	17	75	7	3	10	129	36	177
Murrumbidgee	13	1	2	.....	3	1	8	4	1	11	1	.....	13	.....	5	22	4	37	
Muswellbrook	25	16	4	.....	8	11	28	2	5	25	11	14	38	2	8	12	64	42	103
Narellan	5	3	.....	.....	.....	4	7	.....	2	6	2	9	8	.....	1	6	11	15	27
Newcastle	65	28	19	1	8	20	64	16	12	85	17	32	176	6	9	37	140	92	363
Orange	15	7	5	1	1	6	15	.....	2	11	2	3	30	1	1	2	26	17	59
Panbula	17	5	3	.....	11	3	16	3	1	4	6	11	24	1	.....	1	43	18	45
Parramatta	261	145	41	21	72	93	339	30	39	315	168	137	648	84	47	165	760	357	1488
Paterson	17	13	3	3	5	12	19	3	3	19	2	7	34	2	2	9	42	27	84
Penrith	35	15	9	1	9	17	33	5	2	32	11	17	58	8	3	10	83	48	134
Pictou	6	1	2	.....	4	8	8	1	.....	11	3	5	12	.....	1	5	15	16	36
Upper	6	8	.....	.....	1	7	1	.....	2	5	1	4	7	.....	1	1	18	14	14
Pitt Town	10	11	1	1	2	4	13	.....	.....	11	3	4	17	2	5	6	28	14	48
Queanbeyan	39	24	4	2	15	8	26	3	4	17	19	20	40	6	2	6	106	38	91
Raymond Terrace	37	18	11	2	6	13	36	6	1	29	15	18	66	1	6	17	83	49	150
Richmond	52	28	8	2	12	27	61	6	11	55	12	27	87	9	7	24	119	80	229
St. Alban's	7	.....	1	.....	2	.....	15	1	.....	6	1	1	9	.....	2	.....	11	4	30
St. Aubin's	5	1	.....	4	1	1	6	.....	1	5	3	3	11	1	.....	2	11	5	28

NATIVE COUNTRY.

ABSTRACT of the RETURNS of the POPULATION in the several TOWNS and VILLAGES, at the 1st March, 1856, classified with reference to PLACE of BIRTH.

TOWNS.	MALES.										FEMALES.										MALES.				
	Australasia and New Zealand.	British America.	England and Wales.	Ireland.	Scotland.	Other British Dominions.	United States of America.	China.	Germany.	France.	Other Foreign Countries.	Australasia and New Zealand.	British America.	England and Wales.	Ireland.	Scotland.	Other British Dominions.	United States of America.	China.	Germany.	France.	Other Foreign Countries.	MALES.	FEMALES.	PERSONS.
Aberdeen	12	...	15	6	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	20	...	8	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	35	36	71
Albury	128	...	127	72	29	3	3	2	35	1	3	116	...	32	49	13	1	...	...	31	...	...	403	242	645
Appin	39	...	19	14	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	46	...	5	12	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	74	65	139
Armidale	161	...	145	121	32	2	1	14	14	...	1	199	...	49	94	21	1	...	...	2	...	...	491	366	857
Bathurst	691	8	590	306	74	25	7	22	10	7	9	729	...	342	326	73	11	6	...	2	9	2	1749	1500	3249
Berrima	43	...	33	17	2	5	...	...	...	...	1	49	...	19	18	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	101	87	188
Binalong	45	...	35	39	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	34	...	7	33	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	122	77	199
Bombala	79	...	49	31	11	5	2	...	1	...	...	71	...	25	32	8	2	1	...	2	...	...	178	141	319
Braidwood	110	...	89	35	21	5	1	5	2	2	6	128	...	45	42	9	2	...	...	1	...	...	276	231	507
Brisbane	392	...	476	366	184	25	6	9	29	2	15	422	1	357	524	143	11	2	...	14	...	2	1504	1476	2980
Suburbs	164	1	255	146	52	7	3	5	80	...	10	163	2	248	196	48	7	1	...	24	...	3	723	692	1415
Bungendore	39	...	20	20	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	44	...	4	21	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	81	73	154
Bungonia	34	...	8	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23	...	7	16	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	61	47	108
Camden	107	...	91	19	6	...	...	...	3	...	...	113	...	84	22	5	1	...	...	6	...	1	226	232	458
Campbelltown	159	...	66	49	7	2	...	...	1	2	2	201	...	58	75	4	...	...	...	1	...	...	288	339	627
Carcoar	83	...	63	33	19	...	1	4	3	...	1	78	...	27	31	20	...	...	...	1	...	...	207	157	364
Clarence Town	80	...	36	16	13	2	...	...	2	...	...	84	...	35	17	7	1	...	...	1	1	...	149	146	295
Cooma	33	...	40	18	2	...	1	...	...	...	1	33	...	19	14	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	95	71	166
Dalby	13	...	15	12	7	1	1	5	1	...	...	27	...	7	14	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	55	54	109
Dalkeith	25	...	8	12	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	3	13	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	52	30	82
Deniliquin	25	...	49	14	10	1	1	2	...	1	1	21	...	13	11	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	104	51	155
Drayton	37	...	49	29	11	3	...	22	10	2	1	34	...	18	34	7	1	...	...	4	...	1	164	99	263
Dungog	90	...	58	24	5	1	...	...	1	...	...	111	...	34	25	6	1	...	...	...	...	...	179	177	356
Eden	36	1	55	15	20	4	5	...	1	...	4	38	1	23	24	7	...	1	...	...	...	...	141	94	235
Emu	42	...	17	3	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	43	...	12	5	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	64	61	125
Gayndah	17	...	35	14	8	1	...	19	6	1	1	20	...	8	15	5	...	...	2	...	...	...	102	50	152
Geringong	13	...	11	8	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	15	...	9	7	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	36	32	68
Gladstone	29	1	64	20	14	11	1	3	5	1	3	24	...	25	18	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	152	72	224
Gosford, E.	37	...	28	12	3	2	...	...	...	...	...	43	...	12	14	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	83	72	155
W.	26	...	13	16	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	31	...	12	14	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	57	60	117
Goulburn	375	2	310	136	47	9	4	2	3	...	...	435	...	199	189	52	6	1	...	1	...	1	895	884	1779
Grafton	139	...	122	33	27	2	1	...	36	...	7	134	...	74	37	15	1	...	...	24	...	3	367	288	655
Gunning	40	...	18	10	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	35	...	11	9	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	69	56	125
Gundagai, N.	52	1	43	31	4	1	...	1	1	1	1	53	...	10	30	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	136	95	231
S.	34	...	22	7	1	...	1	2	1	3	...	24	...	11	9	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	71	45	116
Hartley	22	...	22	19	3	...	2	...	...	...	...	32	...	8	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	68	60	128
Haydon Town	36	...	23	16	11	1	1	7	...	3	1	39	...	11	21	6	1	...	...	...	...	...	99	78	177
Hexham	32	...	20	12	6	...	...	...	7	...	...	18	...	5	18	...	1	...	...	2	...	...	78	44	122
Hinton	70	...	76	47	16	...	1	1	1	...	...	82	...	58	53	12	1	...	...	...	...	...	212	206	418
Ipswich	329	...	445	345	113	17	4	29	56	4	5	331	...	234	452	73	8	4	1	4	3	2	1347	1112	2459
Jugiong	33	...	11	16	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	6	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	61	37	98
Kelso	96	...	67	20	3	2	...	1	...	2	1	85	...	34	28	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	192	151	343
Kempsey	32	...	13	4	2	1	1	1	...	...	1	29	...	8	14	3	1	2	...	...	...	...	55	57	112
Kiama	79	...	70	49	23	1	1	4	...	...	...	106	...	58	70	30	1	...	...	2	...	1	227	268	495
Liverpool	163	...	107	26	15	3	...	1	1	1	1	158	...	67	63	16	2	...	...	1	1	1	318	309	627
Macquarie (Port)	100	1	75	33	15	3	2	3	2	...	7	123	...	66	38	11	4	...	...	4	...	7	241	254	495
Maitland, E.	354	...	276	141	49	8	3	3	2	8	5	317	...	203	209	51	9	1	...	3	8	5	849	806	1655
W.	952	2	711	349	153	27	5	8	27	8	10	1006	1	504	504	124	16	3	1	13	13	4	2252	2189	4441
Maryborough	46	1	92	42	22	7	...	16	10	...	4	44	...	32	25	10	...	1	...	...	...	...	240	113	353
Merriwa	48	...	35	19	6	4	...	...	1	...	...	56	...	13	20	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	113	92	205
Morpeth	293	...	230	152	69	3	...	2	8	1	7	321	...	138	193	44	4	...	...	3	3	1	765	707	1472
Moruya	36	...	12	26	6	...	1	...	...	...	...	33	...	10	19	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	81	67	148
Mudgee	207	...	132	81	18	2	2	6	5	3	5	194	...	56	70	18	3	...	...	1	...	...	461	342	803
Murrumbidgee	30	...	15	11	10	1	...	2	1	...	...	35	...	4	14	7	...	2	...	...	...	1	70	63	133
Muswellbrook	114	...	85	28	9	...	...	1	...	...	4	114	...	49	38	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	241	209	450
Narrelan	41	...	16	5																					

SOCIAL AND DOMESTIC CONDITION.

ABSTRACT of the RETURNS of the POPULATION in the several TOWNS and VILLAGES, at 1st March, 1856, classified with reference to the CONJUGAL STATE and DESCRIPTION of DWELLING.

TOWNS.	CONDITION.				DWELLING-HOUSES.												OTHER RESIDENCES.			TOTAL.		
	MARRIED.		SINGLE.		Brick and Stone.	Metal.	Weatherboard, Slab, or Inferior.	Slated.	Shingled.	Metal.	Bark, or Inferior.	Finished.	Not finished.	Inhabited.	Not Inhabited.	Total.	Tents.	Drays.	Ships.	MALES.	FEMALES.	PERSONS.
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.																		
Aberdeen	15	13	20	23	2	...	10	...	9	...	3	12	...	12	...	12	1	...	...	35	36	71
Albury	114	104	289	138	34	...	70	...	54	...	50	102	2	104	...	104	7	...	...	403	242	645
Appin	22	19	52	46	5	...	22	...	24	1	2	26	1	27	...	27	...	...	...	74	65	139
Armistdale	147	129	344	237	18	...	113	...	68	...	63	118	13	131	...	131	...	...	...	491	366	857
Bathurst	525	561	1224	939	439	5	115	...	512	16	31	538	21	552	7	559	...	...	...	1749	1500	3249
Berrima	30	29	71	58	20	...	12	...	29	...	3	32	...	32	...	32	...	...	...	101	87	188
Binalong	38	36	84	41	3	...	25	...	6	...	22	27	1	28	...	28	...	...	...	122	77	199
Bombalo	59	52	119	89	4	...	101	...	33	1	71	101	4	105	...	105	4	...	...	178	141	319
Braidwood	83	77	193	154	35	...	53	...	63	1	24	79	9	88	...	88	...	...	...	276	231	507
Brisbane	553	567	951	909	142	2	382	...	514	5	7	479	47	476	50	526	1	4	...	1504	1476	2980
Suburbs	251	276	472	416	61	...	245	...	247	...	59	287	19	244	62	306	1	1	...	723	692	1415
Bungendore	22	25	59	48	5	...	17	...	9	...	13	21	1	22	...	22	...	...	...	81	73	154
Bungonia	16	19	45	28	14	...	6	...	12	...	8	20	...	20	...	20	...	...	...	61	47	108
Camden	74	75	152	157	41	...	35	...	59	1	15	68	8	76	...	76	...	...	...	226	232	458
Campbelltown	76	103	212	236	66	...	42	1	106	1	...	108	...	108	...	108	...	...	...	288	339	627
Carcoar	60	58	147	99	21	...	25	...	37	...	9	46	...	46	...	46	1	...	...	207	157	364
Clarence Town	51	52	98	94	11	...	38	...	35	3	11	44	5	49	...	49	...	...	...	149	146	295
Cooma	25	25	70	46	1	...	21	...	2	1	19	22	...	22	...	22	...	...	...	95	71	166
Dalby	23	22	32	32	...	...	22	...	3	...	19	22	...	22	...	22	...	...	...	55	54	109
Dalkeith	16	16	36	14	...	...	14	...	9	...	5	14	...	14	...	14	...	...	...	52	30	82
Deniliquin	27	24	77	27	...	...	21	...	2	4	15	17	4	21	...	21	8	...	...	104	51	155
Drayton	43	44	121	55	...	...	41	...	18	...	23	39	2	41	...	41	...	...	...	164	99	263
Dungog	65	65	114	112	8	...	54	...	58	...	4	56	6	62	...	62	...	...	...	179	177	356
Eden	57	46	84	48	6	...	33	...	21	...	18	38	1	39	...	39	1	3	...	141	94	235
Emu	19	22	45	39	8	...	12	...	15	...	5	18	2	20	...	20	...	...	...	64	61	125
Gayndah	22	22	80	28	...	...	27	...	5	...	22	25	2	27	...	27	...	...	...	102	50	152
Geringong	14	13	22	19	...	...	12	...	3	...	9	2	10	12	...	12	...	...	...	36	32	68
Gladstone	40	35	112	37	...	...	50	...	10	1	39	45	5	50	...	50	5	1	2	152	72	224
Gosford, E.	28	30	55	42	4	...	29	...	29	...	4	33	...	33	...	33	...	...	...	83	72	155
Gosford, W.	17	21	40	39	4	...	20	...	19	...	5	21	3	24	...	24	...	...	...	57	60	117
Goulburn	282	294	613	590	254	...	102	...	295	2	59	344	12	307	49	356	...	...	...	895	884	1779
Grafton	118	110	249	178	65	...	31	...	86	...	10	91	5	96	...	96	...	1	...	367	288	655
Gunning	22	21	47	35	9	...	11	...	16	...	4	20	...	20	...	20	...	...	...	69	56	125
Gundagai, N.	44	37	92	58	7	...	33	...	18	...	22	35	5	40	...	40	3	...	...	136	95	231
S.	20	22	51	23	1	...	19	...	8	...	12	18	2	20	...	20	1	...	...	71	45	116
Hartley	20	19	48	41	6	...	16	...	13	...	9	21	1	22	...	22	...	...	...	68	60	128
Haydon Town	34	32	65	46	6	...	24	...	14	...	16	30	...	30	...	30	...	...	...	99	78	177
Hexham	18	18	60	26	3	...	18	...	13	...	8	21	...	21	...	21	1	...	...	78	44	122
Hinton	73	75	139	131	6	...	64	...	55	...	15	60	10	70	...	70	...	...	...	212	206	418
Ipswich	452	435	895	677	28	...	320	...	325	1	22	321	27	347	1	348	3	...	...	1347	1112	2459
Jugiong	16	15	45	22	...	...	11	...	2	...	9	11	...	11	...	11	1	...	...	61	37	98
Kelso	57	59	135	92	54	...	8	...	55	1	6	61	1	62	...	62	...	...	...	192	151	343
Kempsey	14	18	41	39	1	...	16	...	16	...	1	14	3	16	1	17	...	...	...	55	57	112
Kiama	83	90	144	178	11	...	80	1	60	9	21	90	1	91	...	91	...	...	...	227	268	495
Liverpool	110	122	208	187	90	...	33	...	120	2	1	116	7	116	7	123	8	...	...	318	309	627
Macquarie	86	84	155	170	94	...	37	...	130	...	1	129	2	101	30	131	...	3	...	241	254	495
Maitland, E.	272	285	577	521	149	...	170	4	288	2	25	296	23	284	35	319	7	...	...	849	806	1655
W.	771	790	1481	1399	344	1	528	16	797	8	52	846	27	834	39	873	...	...	...	2252	2189	4441
Maryborough	65	55	175	58	...	...	60	...	39	...	21	50	10	60	...	60	14	...	...	240	113	353
Merriwa	30	33	83	59	2	...	22	...	14	...	10	23	1	24	...	24	...	...	...	113	92	205
Morpeth	259	250	506	457	52	1	202	6	216	2	31	245	10	253	2	255	1	4	...	765	707	1472
Moruya	21	20	60	47	...	...	25	...	5	1	19	21	4	25	...	25	...	...	...	81	67	148
Mudgee	118	114	343	228	24	...	122	...	81	...	65	144	2	146	...	146	1	...	...	461	342	803
Murrumbidgee	23	21	47	42	5	2	13	...	14	1	5	20	...	20	...	20	...	...	...	70	63	133
Muswellbrook	71	75	170	134	25	...	61	...	86	...	...	84	2	86	...	86	...	...	...	241	209	450
Narellan	20	23	47	30	10	...	12	...	18	...	4	22	...	22	...	22	...	...	...	67	53	120
Newcastle	249	215	560	380	113	3	89	10	188	5	2	199	6	204	1	205	8	28	...	809	595	1404
Orange	38	39	96	63	9	...	33	...	22	...	20	33	9	37	5	42	...	...	...	134	102	236
Panbula	37	41	60	65	5	...	33	...	16	1	21	37	1	38	...	38	...	...	...	97	106	203
Parramatta	859	886	1965	1719	501	5	367	45	781	30	17	855	18	805	68	873	2	...	...	2824	2605	5429
Paterson	52	54	104	99	17	...	36	...	50	...	3	47	6	53	...	53	...	...	...	156	153	

RELIGION.

ABSTRACT of the RETURNS of the POPULATION in the several TOWNS and VILLAGES, at the 1st March 1856, classified with reference to RELIGIOUS DENOMINATION.

TOWN.	MALES.								FEMALES.								TOTAL.				
	Church of England.	Presbyterians.	Congregationalists.	Wesleyans.	Other Protestants.	Roman Catholics.	Hebrews.	Mahomedans & Pagans.	Other Persuasions.	Church of England.	Presbyterians.	Congregationalists.	Wesleyans.	Other Protestants.	Roman Catholics.	Hebrews.	Mahomedans & Pagans.	Other Persuasions.	MALES.	FEMALES.	PERSONS.
Aberdeen.....	24	5				6				22	9				5				35	36	71
Albury.....	202	46	3	3	1	146		2		97	44		2		99				403	242	645
Appin.....	30	3				41				15	4				46				74	65	139
Armidale.....	242	59			14	156	4	16		175	50			3	137	1			491	366	857
Bathurst.....	739	165	3	231	16	550	13	23	9	491	159	7	225	15	593	5		5	1749	1500	3249
Berrima.....	71	8		2		14	6			56	7		3		19	2			101	87	188
Binalong.....	55	3			1	63				22	2		1		52				122	77	199
Bombalo.....	78	19		1	3	73	4			63	16				56	5			178	141	319
Braidwood.....	139	28		15		86	4	4		104	25		14		87	1			276	231	507
Brisbane.....	666	233	30	64	76	415	1	10	9	616	204	33	72	48	501			2	1504	1476	2980
" Suburbs.....	326	77	26	57	41	184		10	2	253	71	32	74	42	218		2		723	692	1415
Bungendore.....	25		4			50	2			14		2			56	1			81	73	154
Bungonia.....	18					43				17	1				29				61	47	108
Camden.....	123	9	7	48	5	34				115	7	7	54	6	43				226	232	458
Campbelltown.....	142	14		5		127				153	16		5		164	1			288	339	627
Carcoar.....	86	36		6	3	59	13	4		43	33		5	6	67	3			207	157	364
Clarence Town.....	62	25	1	6	6	48		1		52	30		5	8	51				149	146	295
Cooma.....	67	1			1	20	6			43	2			4	21	1			95	71	166
Dalby.....	20	15	1		3	11		5		14	17			1	22				55	54	109
Dalkeith.....	23	12		2		15				15	5		2		8				52	30	82
Deniliquin.....	59	12	1		1	31				23	9			2	17				104	51	155
Drayton.....	74	17	9	3	11	28		22		42	12		6	3	36				164	99	263
Dungog.....	108	13	2	10		45	1			95	22		8	1	51				179	177	356
Eden.....	77	27		7	5	19	3		3	46	14		4	3	21	6			141	94	235
Emu.....	44	4		6		10				42	1		6		12				64	61	125
Gayndah.....	50	7	3		8	14	1	19		29	5	1		4	11				102	50	152
Geringong.....	16	2		17		1				12	2		17		1				36	32	68
Gladstone.....	90	9			8	30		10	5	38	1		1	3	20		3	6	152	72	224
Gosford, E.....	68	4				11				45	4				23				83	72	155
" W.....	28	3		1		25				34	2				24				57	60	117
Goulburn.....	393	107	5	91	9	241	46	2	1	321	95	13	97	5	308	45			895	884	1779
Grafton.....	225	30	5	16	7	83		1		184	19	1	8	7	69				367	288	655
Gunning.....	32			6		30		1		23	1		13		19				69	56	125
Gundagai, N.....	70	5				55	5	1		38	5		1		51				136	95	231
" S.....	41	2		3		23		2		23	1		3		18				71	45	116
" W.....	32	2		1		33				22	1				37				68	60	128
Hartley.....	46	22				24		7		35	20				23				99	78	177
Haydon Town.....	50	9				17				24	3				13				78	44	122
Hexham.....	107	27	1	6	16	54		1		111	26		7	12	50				212	206	418
Hinton.....	612	153	34	28	22	468		28	2	373	145	36	24	24	510				1347	1112	2459
Ipswich.....	10	5				44			2	10	3				23		1		61	37	98
Jugiong.....	131	3		8		49	1			89	3		15		44				192	151	343
Kelso.....	42	6				6		1		34	5				18				55	57	112
Kempsey.....	134	36		23	9	22	1	2		149	54		13	11	33	5	3		227	268	495
Kiama.....	201	19		31	1	65	1			177	19	1	33	1	78				318	309	627
Liverpool.....	150	36	2	9	7	33		3	1	142	40	4	10	6	52				241	254	495
Macquarie.....	466	79	10	58	3	213	1	7	12	390	95	10	52	8	236	1	14		849	806	1655
Maitland, E.....	1132	214	43	189	17	583	62	8	4	975	209	32	205	12	718	38			2252	2189	4441
" W.....	140	19		6	3	55		17		74	7		3		29				240	113	353
Maryborough.....	68	6		4		34	1			47			8		37				113	92	205
Merriwa.....	341	88	2	84	4	241	3	2		260	72		83	3	287	1	1		765	707	1472
Morpeth.....	27	14		1		39				24	12				31				81	67	148
Moruya.....	231	38	9	30	4	136	2	7	4	152	34	8	42	15	90		1		461	342	803
Mudgee.....	29	29		1		6	3	2		23	23				12	5			70	63	133
Murrumbidgee.....	178	22			1	37	1	2		143	25		4		37				241	209	450
Muswellbrook.....	55	8		1		3				48	2		3						67	53	120
Narellan.....	452	99	27	76	15	123	9	4	4	300	35	14	79	5	158	2	2		809	595	1404
Orange.....	64	12		12		45		1		44	14		8		36				134	102	236
Panbula.....	43	7		1		45	1			42	8				1	55			97	106	203
Parramatta.....	1711	236	11	218	38	557	4	17	2	1446	198	12	249	30	667	3			2824	2605	5429
Paterson.....	103	24	1			24				97	31				22		3		156	153	309
Penrith.....	171	23		8	1	43		1	5	143	39		9		66		8		252	265	517
Pictou.....	33	9		1	5	16				36	6			2	22	1			64	67	131
" Upper.....	32			4	1	11			1	24	2		4		16				49	46	95
Pitt Town.....	66	12		1	2	11			1	65	16			2	7				93	90	183
Queanbeyan.....	141	8		8		109	3			99	6		3		122	5			269	235	504
Raymond Terrace.....	124	23	5	39	3	74		1		128	41	2	47	2	62				269	282	551
Richmond.....	297	59		45	4	45		2		283	43										

OCCUPATIONS.

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ABSTRACT of the RETURNS of the POPULATION in the several TOWNS and VILLAGES, at the 1st March, 1856, classified with reference to OCCUPATION.

TOWNS.	TRADE AND COMMERCE.		AGRI- CULTURE.	GRAZING.		HORTI- CULTURE.	WINE- GROWING.	MINING.			ARTI- FICERS.	UNSKILLED LABORERS.	MARINERS.	DOMESTIC SERVICE.		LEARNED PROFESSIONS.			TEACHERS.		OTHER EDUCATED PROFESSIONS.		ALMSPEOPLE AND PAUPERS.		MISCELLANEOUS OCCUPATIONS.		OCCUPATIONS NOT STATED.		TOTALS.						
	M.	F.		Sheep.	Cattle and Horses.			Precious Metals.	Inferior Metals.	Coal.				M.	F.	Legal.	Medical.	Clerical.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	MALES.	FEMALES.	PERSONS.
Aberdeen	1	...	2	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	3	9	...	3	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	3	1	12	33	35	36	71				
Albury	22	...	23	2	...	4	...	2	...	...	73	87	2	17	28	...	4	2	3	1	1	...	...	...	30	7	129	206	403	242	645				
Appin	4	4	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	1	...	1	2	...	1	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	5	4	40	55	74	65	139				
Armidale	21	5	56	11	13	2	...	1	...	...	55	79	...	33	30	1	4	4	3	1	...	...	...	...	34	15	174	315	491	366	857				
Bathurst	117	6	29	8	10	8	...	17	...	1	323	218	4	109	194	5	12	5	10	15	7	...	...	...	173	94	693	1191	1749	1500	3249				
Berrima	4	1	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	10	...	8	10	...	2	1	2	1	...	...	...	...	15	6	44	69	101	87	188				
Binalong	5	...	5	15	6	1	...	...	...	...	12	10	...	6	8	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	18	...	43	69	122	77	199				
Bombalo	13	1	4	8	7	...	...	2	...	...	23	14	...	4	10	...	...	...	1	2	...	1	...	...	20	9	79	121	178	141	319				
Braidwood	13	...	6	...	2	1	...	3	...	...	56	42	...	10	21	...	2	3	2	1	1	...	...	...	30	17	105	192	276	231	507				
Brisbane	62	1	9	22	11	8	1	...	...	1	209	240	79	40	209	3	9	8	5	6	9	...	...	...	217	48	571	1212	1504	1476	2980				
Suburbs	17	...	30	65	5	13	1	2	...	...	67	115	25	10	57	...	...	1	3	6	1	...	...	...	45	21	323	608	723	692	1415				
Bungendore	2	...	7	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	7	17	...	4	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	2	34	70	81	73	154			
Bungonia	2	...	4	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	6	15	...	...	3	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	3	25	29	19	61	47	108				
Camden	7	3	18	2	3	1	1	1	...	...	49	16	...	6	24	...	3	1	2	1	1	...	...	...	21	11	94	193	226	232	458				
Campbelltown	7	11	5	2	4	3	...	...	...	...	49	14	...	16	42	...	2	3	3	1	3	...	...	...	27	19	150	266	288	339	627				
Carcoar	2	...	5	8	6	1	...	1	...	...	27	34	...	12	23	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	2	...	37	9	69	124	207	157	364			
Clarence Town	7	1	4	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	33	11	3	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	7	5	78	139	149	146	295				
Cooma	5	...	...	8	7	...	...	...	...	...	10	13	...	3	9	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	7	3	39	59	95	71	166				
Dalby	3	...	...	...	3	3	...	...	...	...	8	8	...	8	7	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	9	4	15	42	55	54	109				
Dalkeith	3	...	1	3	3	...	...	1	...	...	3	1	...	4	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	2	22	25	52	30	82				
Deniliquin	3	...	1	2	5	2	...	...	...	...	21	19	...	7	8	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	21	...	21	43	104	51	155				
Drayton	6	...	...	10	...	3	...	...	...	...	15	53	1	6	11	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	...	52	88	164	99	263				
Dungog	17	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	37	7	...	5	8	...	2	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	11	50	91	118	179	177	356				
Eden	11	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	21	41	5	15	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	18	7	33	72	141	94	235				
Emu	2	1	1	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	12	2	...	2	5	...	...	...	1	1	2	...	...	...	6	4	33	50	64	61	125				
Gayndah	8	...	...	18	1	1	...	...	...	...	16	17	...	12	4	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	7	1	20	45	102	50	152				
Geringong	...	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	8	...	...	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	30	36	32	68				
Gladstone	4	...	1	4	...	1	...	1	...	...	22	30	20	9	7	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	64	152	72	224				
Gosford, E.	3	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	20	6	4	6	6	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29	61	83	72	155				
W.	1	5	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	11	5	...	5	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	50	57	60	117				
Goulburn	59	21	8	2	6	4	...	...	...	...	196	86	4	43	117	6	3	5	6	11	6	...	...	...	98	84	363	651	895	884	1779				
Grafton	11	1	11	1	16	5	...	...	...	...	70	27	11	8	19	1	1	1	2	1	1	...	...	...	35	8	166	259	367	288	655				
Gunning	3	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	5	...	5	6	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	3	33	47	69	56	125			
Gundagai, N.	1	...	4	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	28	18	...	4	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40	4	39	82	136	95	231			
S.	3	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	10	10	...	5	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	37	41	71	45	116			
Hartley	5	5	...	1	2	...	...	7	...	...	10	5	...	4	12	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	2	21	40	68	60	128			
Haydon Town	5	...	5	6	1	...	...	2	...	...	22	3	...	7	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	37	75	99	78	177			
Hexham	6	1	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	6	...	4	6	...	...	1	1	1	...</														

ABSTRACT of the RETURNS of the POPULATION of the several TOWNS and VILLAGES, at 1st March, 1856, classified with reference to RELIGION, EDUCATION, and AGE.

[illegible]

[illegible]

RELIGION, EDUCATION, AND AGE.

SUMMARY.

DENOMINATIONS.		COUNTRY TOWNS AND VILLAGES.												RURAL AND PASTORAL PARTS.															
		UNDER 4 YEARS.	4 AND UNDER 7 YEARS.			7 AND UNDER 14 YEARS.			14 AND UNDER 21 YEARS.			21 AND UPWARDS.			TOTAL.	UNDER 4 YEARS.	4 AND UNDER 7 YEARS.			7 AND UNDER 14 YEARS.			14 AND UNDER 21 YEARS.			21 AND UPWARDS.			TOTAL.
			Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.			Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	
MALES.	Church of England	1589	780	278	76	321	464	1468	121	87	1176	1010	614	6306	14290	4382	2502	488	100	2190	1685	2359	902	662	3189	5170	2848	18133	44610
	Presbyterians	303	129	56	16	37	89	324	5	12	244	52	57	1413	2737	921	534	150	36	310	441	726	100	113	916	302	294	4363	9206
	Other Protestants	335	126	76	24	37	80	346	9	19	262	62	57	1088	2521	699	370	103	15	183	336	499	61	94	560	266	277	2351	5814
	Roman Catholics	940	475	110	28	269	293	736	107	71	522	724	319	2513	7107	2777	1764	205	46	1887	1122	1399	630	429	1569	3708	1497	7319	24352
	Other Denominations . .	29	16	6	6	8	16	30	26	1	34	194	10	265	641	39	23	2	1	21	18	22	74	6	74	884	38	680	1882
	TOTAL, MALES	3196	1526	526	150	672	942	2904	268	190	2238	2042	1057	11585	27296	8818	5193	948	198	4591	3602	5005	1767	1304	6308	10330	4954	32846	85864
FEMALES.	Church of England	1541	727	306	80	293	544	1449	119	173	1386	452	726	3489	11287	4206	2423	489	101	1736	1671	2402	510	531	2663	1760	2086	7325	27901
	Presbyterians	326	118	92	16	44	98	328	8	18	329	57	119	893	2444	1005	465	144	23	263	446	694	63	112	814	322	523	2015	6791
	Other Protestants	329	116	93	15	26	103	371	10	34	283	50	120	909	2459	695	328	120	25	176	308	529	37	102	540	170	404	1381	4815
	Roman Catholics	901	488	101	28	321	373	777	238	295	828	1045	750	1545	7690	2822	1711	239	46	1639	1102	1476	571	578	1654	3014	1815	3228	19995
	Other Denominations . .	38	13	7	2	3	7	37	5	2	26	7	8	60	215	38	18	7	3	18	12	23	3	8	28	23	17	61	259
	TOTAL, FEMALES	3135	1462	599	141	687	1125	2962	380	522	2852	1611	1723	6896	24095	8766	4945	999	198	3832	3539	5124	1184	1331	5599	5289	4845	14010	59761
TOTAL, PERSONS		6331	2988	1125	291	1359	2067	5866	648	712	5090	3653	2780	18481	51391	17584	10138	1947	396	8423	7141	10129	2951	2635	12007	15619	9799	46856	145625

SEX AND AGE.

ABSTRACT of the RETURNS of the POPULATION in the HUNDREDS and PARISHES of CUMBERLAND, at 1st March, 1856, classified with reference to SEX and AGE

HUNDREDS.	PARISHES.	MALES.								FEMALES.								TOTALS.			
		Under 2 years.	2 and under 4 years.	4 and under 7 years.	7 and under 14 years.	14 and under 21 years.	21 and under 45 years.	45 and under 60 years.	60 and upwards.	Under 2 years.	2 and under 4 years.	4 and under 7 years.	7 and under 14 years.	14 and under 21 years.	21 and under 45 years.	45 and under 60 years.	60 and upwards.	MALES.	FEMALES.	PERSONS.	
Sydney	St. Philip	340	231	364	828	586	2845	576	120	349	240	404	928	1005	2283	348	101	5890	5658	11548	
	St. James	160	158	204	444	524	1689	365	84	159	136	204	566	800	1558	219	68	3628	3710	7338	
	St. Lawrence ..	178	172	285	558	366	1131	347	132	149	162	259	634	556	1324	215	111	3169	3410	6579	
	St. Andrew ..	302	264	416	858	572	2223	522	151	325	272	413	889	837	2031	292	106	5308	5165	10473	
	Alexandria ..	796	653	1056	2187	1328	5306	1102	241	782	659	1051	2196	2083	5300	836	208	12669	13115	25784	
	Botany	20	16	27	67	33	147	54	9	24	27	27	59	37	111	27	5	373	317	690	
	Petersham ..	455	348	533	1201	671	2605	729	168	466	408	574	1173	928	2468	431	101	6710	6549	13259	
	St. George	51	46	64	127	86	234	76	40	43	32	63	132	76	203	35	11	724	595	1319	
Concord	66	54	82	216	100	350	121	46	63	58	89	205	132	334	60	24	1035	965	2000		
Packenham	Willoughby ..	61	58	75	140	92	368	105	35	61	54	79	143	158	368	55	16	934	934	1868	
	Gordon	14	3	19	42	28	81	37	18	12	13	18	32	23	58	11	6	242	173	415	
	Manly Cove ..	5	6	8	15	9	40	18	4	6	7	9	19	12	33	7	..	105	93	198	
	Narrabeen	..	..	2	4	1	7	1	..	1	1	..	6	2	4	1	..	15	15	30	
	Broken Bay ..	4	..	3	7	4	18	5	7	..	5	6	5	1	11	2	2	48	32	80	
Dundas ..	Marramarra ..	..	..	..	3	7	..	2	..	1	..	2	..	5	1	..	3	..	26	19	45
	Berowra	..	..	..	2	2	1	2	3	1	1	..	1	1	1	2	..	10	7	17	
	North Colah ..	8	4	6	19	17	24	14	6	7	7	15	20	10	23	8	3	98	93	191	
	South Colah ..	7	8	10	22	12	28	13	7	7	9	13	16	10	28	6	3	107	92	199	
Liverpool ..	Bankstown ..	11	11	6	17	8	33	17	6	3	6	10	30	12	31	7	1	109	100	209	
	St. Luke's	32	47	64	134	103	331	151	197	43	42	52	131	113	235	58	17	1059	691	1750	
	Minto	7	5	9	26	21	29	21	10	6	10	7	19	17	32	13	2	128	106	234	
	Holsworthy ..	4	8	13	19	24	35	22	11	13	5	12	15	18	25	13	3	136	104	240	
Woronora ..	Southerland ..	5	2	4	5	6	34	1	1	4	7	5	3	2	17	..	..	58	38	96	
	Wattamolla ..	..	..	..	1	2	2	1	..	1	..	1	3	3	1	..	..	6	9	15	
	Heathcote	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Bulga	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Parramatta.	Castle Hill ..	11	15	16	40	20	57	20	10	11	11	20	26	32	48	7	5	189	160	349	
	Field of Mars ..	89	117	177	425	187	694	304	132	91	94	169	407	227	620	138	51	2125	1797	3922	
	St. John	111	95	152	367	208	704	238	93	106	90	148	349	291	701	145	44	1968	1874	3842	
	Prospect	40	28	42	96	61	138	64	27	25	26	49	71	67	129	38	8	496	413	909	
	Hunter's Hill ..	35	45	70	142	76	232	87	45	30	39	65	121	93	211	55	9	732	623	1355	
	Liberty Plains	6	5	9	18	7	64	7	6	10	7	13	12	6	41	4	2	122	95	217	
Bringelly ..	Cabramatta ..	5	9	11	20	16	36	24	7	4	5	7	20	10	27	12	4	128	89	217	
	Bringelly	17	10	20	46	29	61	33	17	14	11	22	44	35	58	14	4	233	202	435	
	Cook	18	16	27	62	28	94	30	9	23	22	31	53	26	78	17	7	284	257	541	
Evan	Melville	18	19	27	44	30	96	42	10	13	16	15	55	27	78	14	5	286	223	509	
	Claremont	9	19	12	41	23	46	32	11	16	13	20	35	19	48	10	4	193	165	358	
	Mulgoa	28	34	48	75	36	139	66	25	17	28	43	90	62	140	31	6	451	417	868	
Hardinge ..	Frederick	4	3	6	12	4	15	6	2	3	4	6	10	4	15	1	1	52	44	96	
	Cornelia	11	12	15	29	21	40	19	9	9	7	13	18	16	39	12	1	156	115	271	
	Maroota	3	7	12	16	7	28	11	6	8	4	7	17	13	19	5	1	90	74	164	
Windsor ..	Nelson	7	8	7	31	23	30	23	10	9	11	13	29	22	37	11	5	139	137	276	
	Pitt Town	32	26	31	86	51	109	53	27	21	24	36	90	58	115	34	14	415	392	807	
	Gidley	5	4	8	22	19	33	16	4	4	9	10	16	15	25	7	2	111	88	199	
	St. Matthew ..	65	61	92	226	171	348	147	100	72	54	113	224	178	352	85	36	1210	1114	2324	
Richmond.	Ham Common	59	49	83	178	121	251	101	45	57	48	78	201	135	223	54	16	887	812	1699	
	Castlereagh ..	41	35	67	127	112	211	93	58	41	42	53	155	99	192	53	20	744	655	1399	
	Londonderry ..	19	18	23	52	23	81	25	9	12	11	28	39	35	63	16	2	250	206	456	
	Rooty Hill	2	4	6	11	9	22	6	6	3	3	6	6	5	19	1	4	66	47	113	
Campbell- town	Narellan	13	26	32	88	44	106	42	17	18	28	33	74	46	109	30	10	368	348	716	
	St. Peter	54	50	80	177	80	203	92	45	46	39	60	188	114	212	49	23	781	731	1512	
	Menangle	9	10	13	30	17	47	15	7	20	4	15	26	16	44	3	3	148	131	279	
	Appin	16	18	24	62	27	82	33	12	16	13	27	63	32	69	10	3	274	233	507	
Southend ..	Wedderburn ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Eckersley	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Southend	..	..	3	3	5	9	7	1	2	2	4	9	6	12	2	..	28	37	65	
TOTAL IN COUNTY		3253	2837	4368	9472	6052	21540	5943	2048	3227	2827	4417	9678	8526	20209	3507	1078	55513	53469	108982	

EDUCATION.

ABSTRACT of the POPULATION of the HUNDREDS and PARISHES of CUMBERLAND, at 1st March, 1856.

		MALES.																		
HUNDREDS.	PARISHES.	UNDER 4 YEARS.	4 AND UNDER 7 YEARS.			7 AND UNDER 14 YEARS.			14 AND UNDER 21 YEARS.			21 AND UNDER 45 YEARS.			45 AND UPWARDS.			TOTAL.		
		Cannot Read.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.
Sydney	St. Philip	571	245	104	15	111	170	547	22	18	546	179	148	2518	89	48	559	1217	488	4185
	St. James	318	145	41	18	57	76	311	26	15	483	68	49	1572	28	18	403	642	199	2787
	St. Lawrence..	350	198	68	19	97	118	343	14	13	339	67	38	1026	60	32	387	786	269	2114
	St. Andrew ..	566	321	74	21	149	188	521	33	25	514	187	121	1915	109	57	507	1365	465	3478
	Alexandria ..	1449	708	268	80	243	417	1527	78	68	1182	416	279	4611	140	92	1111	3034	1124	8511
	Botany	36	20	6	1	19	17	31	4	1	28	13	17	117	13	6	44	105	47	221
	Petersham....	803	373	134	26	149	254	798	40	42	589	236	142	2227	153	73	671	1754	645	4311
	St. George ...	97	47	13	4	34	25	68	12	12	62	36	14	184	25	8	83	251	72	401
Packenham	Concord.....	120	58	21	3	50	50	116	12	11	77	52	23	275	34	20	113	326	125	584
	Willoughby ..	119	52	15	8	17	33	90	3	5	84	24	23	321	15	14	111	230	90	614
	Gordon	17	18	1	..	13	15	14	6	6	16	6	11	64	10	8	37	70	41	131
	Manly Cove ..	11	4	4	..	1	8	6	2	..	7	7	4	29	7	..	15	32	16	57
	Narrabeen....	..	2	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	1	..	1	6	..	..	1	2	1	12
Dundas	Broken Bay ..	4	3	..	..	4	2	1	1	1	2	2	..	16	4	..	8	18	3	27
	Marramarra ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Berowra	..	3	..	..	4	3	..	1	2	..	..	..	2	4	5	2	12	10	4
	Cowan	..	2	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	..	1	2	4	1	5
	North Colah..	12	4	2	..	7	3	9	..	3	14	4	5	15	6	6	8	33	19	46
Liverpool ..	South Colah ..	15	8	2	..	5	7	10	4	2	6	6	1	21	6	1	13	44	13	50
	Banks Town..	22	5	..	1	3	4	10	3	2	3	6	3	24	3	1	19	42	10	57
	St. Luke	79	43	14	7	38	24	72	19	8	76	55	24	252	122	57	169	356	127	576
	Minto	12	9	..	..	8	9	9	5	4	12	5	1	23	9	5	17	48	19	61
Woronora ..	Holdsworthy..	12	13	..	..	11	6	2	7	2	15	7	2	26	18	1	14	68	11	57
	Sutherland ...	7	4	..	..	2	1	2	..	..	6	6	..	28	..	..	2	19	1	38
	Wattamolla ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	..	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	6
	Heathcote....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Parramatta	Bulga	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Castlehill	26	16	..	..	21	5	14	4	2	14	12	6	39	9	2	19	88	15	86
	Field of Mars .	206	142	24	11	94	85	246	22	6	159	156	84	454	128	59	249	748	258	1119
	St. John's	206	111	20	21	68	47	252	24	9	175	94	39	571	61	21	249	564	136	1268
	Prospect	68	37	4	1	23	15	58	3	4	54	18	8	112	20	8	63	169	39	288
	Hunter's Hill .	80	63	6	1	70	12	60	17	4	55	39	20	173	38	13	81	307	55	370
Bringelly ..	Liberty Plains	11	8	1	..	6	8	4	2	..	5	13	9	42	2	2	9	42	20	60
	Cabramatta ..	14	11	..	..	9	6	5	3	2	11	3	6	27	10	6	15	50	20	58
	Bringelly	27	20	..	..	21	14	11	9	7	13	20	10	31	14	9	27	111	40	82
Evan	Cook	34	21	5	1	16	15	31	8	2	18	15	12	67	11	9	19	105	43	136
	Melville.....	37	22	3	2	13	15	16	3	4	23	13	10	73	14	6	32	102	38	146
	Claremont....	28	11	1	..	13	18	10	4	6	13	6	12	28	14	7	22	76	44	73
Hardinge ..	Mulgoa	62	39	8	1	23	23	29	7	4	25	27	9	103	23	11	57	181	55	215
	Frederick	7	5	1	..	4	3	5	..	2	2	6	2	7	3	..	5	25	8	19
	Cornelia	23	9	4	2	8	8	13	1	5	15	7	6	27	10	4	14	58	27	71
Windsor ...	Maroota	10	11	1	..	6	3	7	3	..	4	5	2	21	3	1	13	38	7	45
	Nelson	15	5	1	1	13	9	9	4	2	17	7	3	20	14	3	16	58	18	63
	Pitt Town....	58	26	5	..	18	25	43	12	7	32	27	12	70	37	6	37	178	55	182
	Gidley	9	7	1	..	11	4	7	5	3	11	12	2	19	3	1	16	47	11	53
Richmond..	St. Mathew ..	126	71	17	4	36	50	140	24	22	125	47	38	263	79	34	134	383	161	666
	Ham Common	108	74	9	..	48	40	90	14	11	96	45	30	176	44	20	82	333	110	444
	Castlereagh ..	76	50	15	2	25	39	63	24	15	73	50	25	136	58	18	75	283	112	349
	Londonderry..	37	19	3	1	12	20	20	6	1	16	13	13	55	10	2	22	97	39	114
Campbell- town	Rooty Hill ...	6	6	..	..	4	4	3	2	2	5	5	2	15	3	..	9	26	8	32
	Narellan	39	26	3	3	8	27	53	2	7	35	13	14	79	10	8	41	98	59	211
	St. Peter	104	64	14	2	47	33	97	18	4	58	32	17	154	43	13	81	308	81	392
	Menangle	19	12	1	..	8	5	17	1	3	13	15	5	27	7	2	13	62	16	70
Southend ..	Appin	34	17	6	1	5	14	43	1	..	26	8	10	64	11	7	27	76	37	161
	Wedderburn ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Eckersley	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Southend ..	Southend	..	2	1	..	..	2	1	..	1	4	1	4	4	2	..	6	5	8	15
TOTAL IN COUNTY		6090	3190	921	257	1654	1979	5839	515	375	5162	2091	1316	18133	1536	725	5730	15076	5316	35121

EDUCATION.

ABSTRACT of the POPULATION of the HUNDREDS and PARISHES of CUMBERLAND, at 1st March, 1856.

		FEMALES.																		
HUNDREDS.	PARISHES.	UNDER 4 YEARS.	4 AND UNDER 7 YEARS.			7 AND UNDER 14 YEARS.			14 AND UNDER 21 YEARS.			21 AND UNDER 45 YEARS.			45 AND UPWARDS.			TOTAL.		
		Cannot Read.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.
Sydney	St. Philip	589	251	124	29	136	238	554	92	120	793	328	358	1597	86	72	291	1482	912	3264
	St. James	295	132	52	20	76	93	397	76	95	629	164	184	1210	32	33	222	775	457	2478
	St. Lawrence..	311	181	66	12	78	162	394	55	70	431	173	187	964	70	53	203	868	538	2004
	St. Andrew ..	597	308	84	21	187	244	458	84	136	617	342	333	1356	98	71	229	1616	868	2681
	Alexandria ..	1441	698	280	73	233	493	1470	147	231	1705	517	687	4096	149	138	757	3185	1829	8101
	Botany	51	20	3	4	18	11	30	3	6	28	17	17	77	6	5	21	115	42	160
	Petersham ..	874	377	167	30	133	290	750	71	106	751	251	376	1841	92	74	366	1798	1013	3738
	St. George....	75	50	8	5	23	27	82	7	9	60	35	32	136	8	10	28	198	86	311
	Concord.....	121	67	19	3	32	46	127	11	22	99	56	58	220	21	15	48	308	160	497
Packenham.	Willoughby ..	115	54	18	7	16	39	88	12	22	124	32	67	269	7	9	55	236	155	543
	Gordon	25	12	5	1	10	10	12	5	2	16	11	14	33	..	9	8	63	40	70
	Manly Cove ..	13	5	4	..	3	3	13	1	3	8	4	3	26	..	..	7	26	13	54
	Narrabeen....	2	..	..	..	2	3	1	..	..	2	..	..	4	..	..	1	4	3	8
	Broken Bay ..	5	6	..	..	3	..	2	1	..	..	1	2	8	1	2	1	17	4	11
Dundas	Marramarra ..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	1	..	..	2	2	..	1	1	1	11	5	3
	Berowra	2	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	1	4	..	3
	Cowan	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	North Colah..	14	10	4	1	1	6	13	..	..	10	5	3	15	4	4	3	34	17	42
Liverpool ..	South Colah..	16	10	3	..	5	5	6	1	1	8	6	7	15	2	..	7	40	16	36
	Banks Town..	9	6	3	1	7	9	14	1	2	9	5	4	22	1	3	4	29	21	50
	St. Luke's....	85	38	11	3	25	30	76	12	7	94	32	32	171	12	10	53	204	90	397
	Minto.....	16	6	1	..	5	9	5	3	..	14	10	6	16	5	4	6	45	20	41
Wor. nora ..	Holsworthy ..	18	12	..	..	5	6	4	4	2	12	5	3	17	7	2	7	51	13	40
	Southerland ..	11	5	..	..	1	1	1	..	1	1	2	1	14	..	..	..	19	3	16
	Wattamolla ..	1	1	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	3	..	..	1	..	..	..	3	1	5
	Heathcote....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulga.....	Bulga.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Castlehill	22	19	1	..	10	7	9	8	1	23	9	4	35	5	2	5	73	15	72
	Field of Mars.	185	128	27	14	100	83	224	25	29	173	136	126	358	71	32	86	645	297	855
	St. John's	196	110	25	13	53	47	249	22	23	246	113	72	516	42	26	121	536	193	1145
Parramatta.	Prospect	51	38	10	1	19	21	31	4	9	54	17	23	89	9	7	30	138	70	205
	Hunter's Hill..	69	58	2	5	63	17	41	21	7	65	57	28	126	20	4	40	288	58	277
	Liberty Plains	17	12	1	..	5	4	3	2	1	3	4	9	28	1	2	3	41	17	37
	Cabramatta ..	9	6	1	..	4	7	9	2	2	6	8	8	11	7	2	7	36	20	33
Bringelly ..	Bringelly	25	19	2	1	10	19	15	7	12	16	15	12	31	4	6	8	80	51	71
	Cook	45	24	7	..	6	14	33	3	2	21	14	20	44	4	9	11	96	52	109
	Melville.....	29	10	4	1	17	12	26	1	5	21	7	14	57	4	1	14	68	36	119
Evan.....	Claremont....	29	12	8	..	4	16	15	2	6	11	7	10	31	5	3	6	59	43	63
	Mulgoa	45	32	11	..	21	32	37	8	6	48	24	27	89	12	7	18	142	83	192
	Frederick	7	6	..	..	3	3	4	..	1	3	5	1	9	..	1	1	21	6	17
Hardinge ..	Cornelia	16	11	1	1	..	7	11	..	2	14	4	6	29	4	3	6	35	19	61
	Maroota.....	12	7	..	..	7	2	8	2	..	11	2	3	14	2	2	2	32	7	35
	Nelson.....	20	11	2	..	13	6	10	6	4	12	14	5	18	11	1	4	75	18	44
Windsor ..	Pitt Town....	45	29	6	1	25	19	46	3	2	53	32	20	63	20	9	19	154	56	182
	Gidley	13	8	2	..	2	7	7	3	2	10	5	7	13	3	1	5	34	19	35
	St. Mathew...	126	80	29	4	32	56	136	9	25	144	49	72	231	34	25	62	330	207	577
	Ham Common	105	67	9	2	38	58	105	12	16	107	28	42	153	19	17	34	269	142	401
Richmond...	Castlereagh ..	83	42	10	1	35	44	76	16	15	68	31	50	111	34	18	21	241	137	277
	Londonderry..	23	22	5	1	10	11	18	7	1	27	17	8	38	4	9	5	83	34	89
	Rooty Hill ...	6	4	1	1	2	1	3	..	..	5	3	4	12	2	1	2	17	7	23
	Narellan	46	27	3	3	13	22	39	..	8	38	15	34	60	10	6	24	111	73	164
Campbell- town	St. Peter's....	85	51	7	2	40	46	102	13	14	87	48	37	127	19	13	40	256	117	358
	Menangle.....	24	10	4	1	8	3	15	1	2	13	7	3	34	3	..	3	53	12	66
	Appin.....	29	14	12	1	5	21	37	2	3	27	7	7	55	3	2	8	60	45	128
	Wedderburn ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Southend ..	Eckersley	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Southend	4	4	..	..	2	1	6	..	1	5	1	5	6	..	1	1	11	8	18
	TOTAL IN COUNTY....	6054	3112	1042	263	1551	2314	5813	766	1034	6726	2677	3033	14499	955	725	2905	15115	8148	30206

NATIVE COUNTRY.

ABSTRACT of the RETURNS of the POPULATION in the HUNDREDS and PARISHES of CUMBERLAND, at 1st March, 1856.

HUNDREDS.	PARISHES.	MALES.										FEMALES.										TOTAL.				
		Australasia and New Zealand.	British America.	England and Wales.	Ireland.	Scotland.	Other British Dominions.	United States of America.	China.	Germany.	France.	Other Foreign Countries.	Australasia and New Zealand.	British America.	England and Wales.	Ireland.	Scotland.	Other British Dominions.	United States of America.	China.	Germany.	France.	Other Foreign Countries.	MALES.	FEMALES.	PERSONS.
Sydney.	St. Philip	1992	12	1890	942	518	98	64	29	138	66	141	2259	1	1238	1634	381	46	10	37	25	27	5890	5658	11548	
	St. James	1201	6	1323	580	214	55	33	9	119	28	60	1282	3	959	1179	160	35	2	60	9	21	3628	3710	7338	
	St. Lawrence	1245	3	1030	576	181	40	16	3	33	9	33	1347	1	854	954	187	25	2	19	8	13	3169	3410	6579	
	St. Andrew	2077	7	1651	931	437	36	14	10	79	16	50	2234	1	1107	1360	373	38	6	36	4	7	5308	5165	10473	
	Alexandria	4492	11	4747	2207	672	152	53	52	124	50	109	4731	14	4231	3207	620	140	26	59	31	56	12669	13115	25784	
	Botany	129	1	167	42	17	2	2	2	8	4	1	138	1	118	38	14	2	2	2	4	1	373	317	690	
	Petersham	2475	6	2752	871	359	80	28	21	58	12	48	2632	2	2221	1266	300	78	11	23	4	12	6710	6549	13259	
	St. George	322	1	254	86	23	8	1	5	13	1	10	309	1	159	85	23	8	10	1	1	1	724	595	1319	
	Concord	436	2	377	135	42	5	8	5	8	4	13	470	1	264	183	36	6	5	5	1	1	1035	965	2000	
Pakenham.	Willoughby	335	1	371	103	57	16	2	4	20	1	26	368	1	318	159	54	13	1	16	1	4	934	934	1868	
	Gordon	119	1	86	17	5	2	2	1	4	1	5	106	1	30	22	9	2	4	1	1	242	173	415		
	Manly Cove	29	1	38	28	3	3	2	1	2	1	1	43	1	24	22	1	3	1	1	1	105	93	198		
	Narrabeen	8	1	4	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	15	15	30		
	Broken Bay	20	1	15	6	4	1	1	1	1	1	2	18	1	7	4	3	1	1	1	1	48	32	80		
Dundas.	Marramarra	16	1	5	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	16	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	26	19	45	
	Berowra	7	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	10	7	17		
	Cowan	64	1	18	13	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	71	1	8	13	1	1	1	1	1	98	93	191		
	North Colah	63	1	35	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	64	1	23	5	1	1	1	1	1	107	92	199		
	South Colah	57	1	28	19	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	55	1	28	14	3	1	1	1	1	1	109	100	209	
Liverpool.	Banks Town	350	1	469	159	41	7	6	3	10	3	10	330	1	199	129	19	4	2	6	1	1	1059	691	1750	
	St. Luke	57	1	49	15	4	1	1	1	2	1	1	60	1	26	13	4	1	1	2	1	1	128	106	234	
	Minto	65	1	22	40	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	62	1	7	25	10	1	1	1	1	136	104	240		
	Holsworthy	14	1	28	6	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	21	1	8	6	3	1	1	1	1	1	58	38	96	
	Southerland	3	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	8	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	6	9	15	
Woronora.	Wattamolla	115	1	40	21	6	1	2	5	1	1	1	110	1	27	19	4	1	1	1	1	1	189	160	349	
	Heathcote	938	1	636	380	91	19	6	17	19	7	12	907	1	316	474	66	16	2	1	9	3	3	2125	1797	3922
	Bulga	815	2	788	211	73	31	8	5	19	4	12	847	1	571	341	80	15	1	10	1	9	1968	1874	3842	
	Castlehill	268	1	151	41	17	1	5	12	1	2	2	258	1	75	62	9	1	1	9	1	1	496	413	909	
	Hunter's Hill	376	1	218	59	16	6	6	1	17	13	20	351	1	139	93	15	3	1	16	5	3	732	623	1355	
Parramatta.	Liberty Plains	36	1	65	9	4	1	2	5	1	1	1	47	1	35	10	3	1	1	1	1	1	122	95	217	
	Cabramatta	58	1	33	26	6	1	1	4	1	1	1	41	1	12	31	2	1	1	3	1	1	128	89	217	
	Bringingelly	112	1	64	50	4	1	1	3	1	1	1	113	1	33	48	6	1	1	2	1	1	233	202	435	
	Cook	129	1	95	37	4	1	1	16	1	1	1	146	1	59	33	6	1	1	12	1	1	284	257	541	
	Melville	131	1	85	36	8	1	1	3	16	2	4	118	1	34	39	8	1	1	21	1	1	256	223	509	
Evan.	Claremont	98	1	54	28	4	2	1	1	6	1	1	99	1	20	28	9	3	1	5	1	1	193	165	358	
	Mulgoa	201	1	129	76	16	1	1	25	1	2	2	221	1	69	79	18	4	1	26	1	1	451	417	868	
	Frederick	36	1	11	9	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	36	1	6	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	52	44	96	
	Cornelia	107	1	36	14	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	84	1	12	18	1	1	1	1	1	1	156	115	271	
	Maroota	60	1	16	14	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	60	1	4	10	1	1	1	1	1	1	90	74	164	
Hardinge.	Nelson	72	1	36	27	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	83	1	18	32	2	1	1	1	1	2	139	137	276	
	Pitt Town	268	1	85	51	7	2	1	1	1	1	1	269	1	57	56	6	3	1	1	1	1	415	392	807	
	Gidley	62	1	33	10	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	62	1	13	9	2	1	1	2	1	1	111	88	199	
	St. Mathew	709	1	323	126	31	9	2	4	2	2	2	765	1	169	145	27	3	1	1	1	3	1210	1114	2324	
	Ham Common	582	1	200	68	17	3	1	1	13	1	1	609	1	104	76	14	4	1	5	1	1	887	812	1699	
Windsor.	Castlereagh	447	1	194	80	15	1	2	2	1	1	2	452	1	110	83	9	1	1	1	1	1	744	655	1399	
	Londonderry	137	1	73	34	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	119	1	40	45	1	1	1	1	1	1	250	206	456	
	Rooty Hill	35	1	15	13	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	20	1	13	12	1	1	1	1	1	66	47	113		
	Narellan	176	1	122	32	8	1	1	1	29	1	1	175	1	97	40	10	5	1	20	1	1	368	348	716	
	St. Peter	429	1	192	117	23	4	1	2	5	4	5	456	1	111	137	22	1	1	4	1	1	781	731	1512	
Richmond.	Menangle	93	1	33	16	1	1	2	3	1	1	1	84	1	22	21	1	1	3	1	1	1	148	131	279	
	Appin	158	1	51	56	2	2	1	1	1	1	5	164	1	16	45	2	1	1	1	1	1	274	233	507	
	Wedderburn	9	1	8	5	2	1	1	1	1	1	4	19	1	6	5	4	3	1	1	1	1	28	37	65	
	Eckersley	9	1	8	5	2	1	1	1	1	1	4	19	1	6	5	4	3	1	1	1	1	28	37	65	
	Southend	9	1	8	5	2	1	1	1	1	1	4	19	1	6	5	4	3	1	1	1	1	28	37	65	
Campbelltown.	Wedgeburn	9	1	8	5	2	1	1	1	1	1	4	19	1	6	5	4	3	1	1	1	1	28	37	65	
	Southend	9	1	8	5	2	1	1	1	1	1	4	19	1	6	5	4	3	1	1	1	1	28	37	65	
TOTAL IN COUNTY		22233	55	19150	8416	2964	590	266	198	820	229	592	23351	23	14025	12315	2529	463	66	1	428	98	170	55513	53469	108982

SOCIAL AND DOMESTIC CONDITION.

ABSTRACT of the RETURNS of POPULATION in the HUNDREDS and PARISHES of CUMBERLAND, at 1st March, 1856.

HUNDREDS.	PARISHES.	CONDITION.				DWELLING HOUSES.														OTHER RESIDENCES.			TOTAL.		
		MARRIED.		SINGLE.		Brick and Stone.	Metal Walls.	Weatherboard, Slab and Inferior.	Slated.	Shingled.	Metal Roofs.	Bark, and Inferior.	Finished.	Not finished.	Inhabited.	Not Inhabited.	Total Houses.	MALES.	FEMALES.				PERSONS.		
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.																				
Sydney.	St. Philip	2020	2111	3870	3547	1759	19	232	291	1619	98	2	1982	28	1790	220	2010	..	..	..	5890	5658	11548		
	St. James	1101	1110	2527	2600	1005	12	151	256	852	57	3	1138	30	1049	119	1168	..	..	..	3628	3710	7338		
	St. Lawrence. . .	1047	1221	2122	2189	867	11	156	124	861	49	..	1004	30	979	55	1034	6	..	..	3169	3410	6579		
	St. Andrew . . .	1897	2003	3411	3162	1584	9	402	149	1716	100	30	1940	55	1856	139	1995	8	..	..	5308	5165	10473		
	Alexandria . . .	4518	4917	8151	8198	3432	76	1262	779	3567	309	115	4407	363	4508	262	4770	41	..	..	12669	13115	25784		
	Botany	120	119	253	198	11	2	108	1	88	14	18	115	6	120	1	121	3	..	..	373	317	690		
	Petersham . . .	2507	2498	4203	4051	1529	46	1076	388	1815	256	192	2384	267	2465	186	2651	63	..	..	6710	6549	13259		
	St. George. . . .	239	237	485	358	20	2	227	3	93	34	119	209	40	247	2	249	10	..	..	724	595	1319		
	Concord.	338	344	697	621	141	1	203	7	225	20	93	311	34	338	7	345	9	..	..	1035	965	2000		
Pakenham.	Willoughby . .	355	352	579	582	135	9	212	11	245	26	74	331	25	341	15	356	14	..	..	934	934	1868		
	Gordon	76	75	166	98	8	..	90	1	37	..	60	89	9	98	..	98	..	..	..	242	173	415		
	Manly Cove . .	34	34	71	59	27	2	16	..	32	5	8	40	5	45	..	45	6	..	..	105	93	198		
	Narrabeen. . .	5	4	10	11	1	..	4	..	3	..	2	5	..	5	..	5	..	..	..	15	15	30		
	Broken Bay . .	14	12	34	20	..	..	18	..	6	..	12	14	4	18	..	18	..	..	..	48	32	80		
Dundas.	Marramarra . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	19	45		
	Berowra	9	9	17	10	..	..	10	..	3	..	7	10	..	10	..	10	..	..	..	10	7	17		
	Cowan	5	4	5	3	..	..	4	..	..	..	4	4	..	4	..	4	..	..	..	98	93	191		
	North Colah. .	29	29	69	64	..	..	35	..	15	..	20	31	4	35	..	35	..	..	..	107	92	199		
	South Colah. .	38	39	69	53	..	..	39	..	13	..	26	36	3	39	..	39	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Liverpool.	Banks Town. .	36	36	73	64	7	..	33	1	31	1	7	36	4	40	..	40	1	..	..	109	100	209		
	St. Luke	277	265	782	426	124	..	111	1	192	2	40	222	13	221	14	235	52	..	..	1059	691	1750		
	Minto.	40	40	88	66	12	..	37	1	27	3	18	49	..	44	5	49	..	..	..	128	106	234		
	Holsworthy . .	43	40	93	64	5	..	37	..	8	..	34	42	..	42	..	42	1	..	..	136	104	240		
Woronora.	Southerland . .	17	17	41	21	2	..	8	..	4	..	6	10	..	9	1	10	21	..	..	58	38	96		
	Wattamolla . .	1	2	5	7	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	6	9	15		
	Heathcote . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
	Bulga.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Parramatta.	Castlehill . . .	54	55	135	105	8	..	43	..	35	..	16	50	1	51	..	51	..	..	..	189	160	349		
	Field of Mars. .	617	587	1508	1210	214	2	263	8	383	12	76	469	10	477	2	479	3	..	..	2125	1797	3922		
	St. John	636	670	1332	1204	340	3	326	39	557	30	43	655	14	601	68	669	29	..	..	1968	1874	3842		
	Prospect	162	158	334	255	22	..	116	4	91	2	41	137	1	138	..	138	..	..	..	496	413	909		
	Hunter's Hill .	261	231	471	392	62	..	188	12	140	14	84	243	7	246	4	250	1	..	..	732	623	1355		
	Liberty Plains .	47	45	75	50	4	..	24	1	9	1	17	26	2	28	..	28	17	..	..	122	95	217		
Bringelly.	Cabramatta . .	38	39	90	50	11	..	33	..	27	1	16	42	2	42	2	44	4	..	..	128	89	217		
	Bringelly	79	74	154	128	7	..	62	..	43	..	26	69	..	69	..	69	..	..	..	233	202	435		
	Cook	86	91	198	166	16	..	52	..	46	2	20	65	3	68	..	68	..	..	..	284	257	541		
Evan.	Melville.	82	81	204	142	14	..	54	1	41	..	26	57	11	68	..	68	..	1	..	286	223	509		
	Claremont. . . .	54	57	139	108	3	..	55	..	27	..	31	52	6	58	..	58	..	..	..	193	165	358		
	Mulgoa	143	148	308	269	31	..	91	1	61	1	59	118	4	122	..	122	..	..	..	451	417	868		
Hardinge.	Frederick	13	14	39	30	1	..	16	..	6	..	11	17	..	17	..	17	..	..	..	52	44	96		
	Cornelia	41	46	115	69	15	..	36	..	43	2	6	51	..	51	..	51	1	..	..	156	115	271		
	Maroota	20	21	70	53	6	..	22	..	14	..	14	28	..	28	..	28	..	..	..	90	74	164		
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Windsor.	Nelson	42	42	97	95	4	..	38	..	15	..	27	41	1	42	..	42	1	..	..	139	137	276		
	Pitt Town. . . .	128	130	287	262	16	..	140	..	102	3	51	152	4	151	5	156	..	..	..	415	392	807		
	Gidley	36	31	75	57	4	..	24	..	15	..	13	28	..	28	..	28	..	..	..	111	88	199		
	St. Matthew. .	381	377	829	737	299	..	141	5	385	2	48	418	22	413	27	440	..	..	..	1210	1114	2324		
Richmond.	Ham Common .	253	254	634	558	122	..	147	3	224	1	41	264	5	259	10	269	..	..	..	887	812	1699		
	Castlereagh . .	237	230	507	425	29	..	209	..	159	..	79	236	2	238	..	238	..	..	..	744	655	1399		
	Londonderry. .	76	77	174	129	16	..	59	..	43	..	32	68	7	75	..	75	..	..	..	250	206	456		
	Rooty Hill . .	19	19	47	28	8	..	12	..	15	..	5	18	2	20	..	20	..	..	..	66	47	113		
Campbell-town.	Narellan	118	118	250	230	38	1	71	..	74	1	35	109	1	110	..	110	..	..	..	368	348	716		
	St. Peter	194	225	587	506	88	..	158	1	196	1	48	244	2	246	..	246	..	..	..	781	731	1512		
	Menangle	44	43	104	88	5	..	36	..	20	..	21	40	1	41	..	41	3	..	..	148	131	279		
	Appin	72	69	202	164	13	..	65	..	47	1	30	77	1	78	..	78	1	..	..	274	233	507		
South-end.	Wedderburn . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
	Eckersley . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
	Southend	12	11	16	26	..	..	12	..	5	..	7	9	3	12	..	12	..	..	..	28	37	65		
TOTAL IN THE COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND. . .		18711	19446	36802	34008	12065	195	6965	2088	14276	1048	1813	18193	1032	18081	1144	19225	296	1	..	55513	53469	108982		

RELIGION.

ABSTRACT of the RETURNS of the POPULATION in the HUNDREDS and PARISHES of CUMBERLAND, at 1st March 1856.

HUNDREDS.	PARISHES.	MALES.										FEMALES.										TOTALS.		
		Church of England.	Presbyterians.	Congregationalists.	Wesleyans.	Other Protestants.	Roman Catholics.	Hebrews.	Mahomedans and Pagans.	Other Persuasions.	Church of England.	Presbyterians.	Congregationalists.	Wesleyans.	Other Protestants.	Roman Catholics.	Hebrews.	Mahomedans and Pagans.	Other Persuasions.	MALES.	FEMALES.	PERSONS.		
Sydney	St. Philip	3079	696	74	194	118	1586	97	17	29	2566	624	82	179	49	2066	83	1	8	5890	5658	11548		
	St. James	1918	309	86	149	114	877	124	17	34	1699	244	75	128	65	1360	123	1	15	3628	3710	7338		
	St. Lawrence..	1495	291	75	156	79	913	138	3	19	1472	283	86	168	68	1222	99	..	12	3169	3410	6579		
	St. Andrew ..	2627	644	80	234	127	1474	86	12	24	2240	613	71	223	104	1838	59	8	9	5308	5165	10473		
	Alexandria ..	6533	1135	468	821	317	3156	49	82	108	6241	1131	517	906	286	3910	29	7	88	12669	13115	25784		
	Botany	204	16	4	76	7	64	..	..	2	149	28	6	70	13	50	..	..	1	373	317	690		
	Petersham ...	3859	499	180	552	195	1309	18	37	61	3464	496	219	591	196	1542	10	4	27	6710	6549	13259		
	St. George ...	462	43	5	77	5	128	2	2	..	345	35	5	87	1	119	3	..	..	724	595	1319		
Packenham.	Concord	647	64	6	14	21	271	5	3	4	561	63	5	22	21	288	4	..	1	1035	965	2000		
	Willoughby ..	614	97	12	19	16	149	5	4	18	575	89	17	16	16	206	5	..	10	934	934	1868		
	Gordon	160	8	..	30	..	38	..	1	5	92	8	..	28	..	42	..	1	2	242	173	415		
	Manly Cove ..	68	4	1	2	4	26	..	..	..	49	12	4	4	1	23	..	..	..	105	93	198		
	Narrabeen ...	5	4	..	..	3	3	..	..	..	10	1	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	15	15	30		
Dundas	Broken Bay ..	27	5	..	..	..	16	..	..	..	15	3	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	48	32	80		
	Marramarra ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
	Berowra	22	1	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	13	1	..	1	..	4	..	..	..	26	19	45		
	Cowan	5	1	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	10	7	17		
	North Colah..	69	..	..	14	..	15	..	..	..	68	..	..	15	..	10	..	..	..	98	93	191		
Liverpool ..	South Colah..	51	..	..	31	1	23	..	..	1	39	..	..	32	..	20	..	..	1	107	92	199		
	Banks Town..	81	5	..	..	..	21	..	2	..	74	2	..	..	..	24	..	..	..	109	100	209		
	St. Luke	676	44	..	66	26	243	1	3	..	415	26	1	73	19	157	..	..	..	1059	691	1750		
	Minto	76	4	..	11	..	36	..	1	..	57	5	..	6	..	38	..	..	..	128	106	234		
	Holsworthy ..	74	14	..	..	..	47	1	..	..	43	13	..	..	..	48	..	..	..	136	104	240		
Woronora ..	Southerland ..	36	14	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	20	7	..	..	..	11	..	..	..	58	38	96		
	Wattamolla ..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	9	15		
	Heathcote ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
	Bulga	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Parramatta.	Castlehill	111	4	..	33	..	36	..	5	..	103	3	..	23	..	31	..	..	..	189	160	349		
	Field of Mars.	1178	150	1	147	29	597	4	18	1	862	115	..	165	21	634	..	..	..	2125	1797	3922		
	St. John	1280	131	12	174	25	331	3	11	1	1121	130	14	167	19	420	3	..	..	1968	1874	3842		
	Prospect	336	26	..	12	2	111	4	5	..	269	21	..	11	1	111	..	..	..	496	413	909		
	Hunter's Hill.	449	14	4	75	37	147	..	3	3	345	20	5	82	34	132	..	..	5	732	623	1355		
	Liberty Plains	99	1	1	..	..	16	..	5	..	72	..	3	..	..	20	..	..	..	122	95	217		
Bringelly...	Cabramatta ..	59	11	..	..	5	50	3	..	..	38	5	..	..	1	45	..	..	..	128	89	217		
	Bringelly	135	24	..	6	8	60	..	..	..	96	20	..	8	12	66	..	..	..	233	202	435		
	Cook	201	11	..	10	..	62	..	..	..	173	10	..	11	..	63	..	..	..	284	257	541		
Evan	Melville	149	38	..	4	6	85	1	3	..	112	37	..	2	5	67	..	..	..	286	223	509		
	Claremont ...	120	8	..	5	6	54	..	..	..	92	12	..	7	4	50	..	..	..	193	165	358		
	Mulgoa	258	20	..	8	..	164	..	..	1	234	35	..	8	3	137	..	..	..	451	417	868		
Hardinge...	Frederick	28	..	..	18	..	6	..	..	..	25	..	..	18	..	1	..	..	..	52	44	96		
	Cornelia	56	2	..	79	..	19	..	..	..	27	1	..	61	..	26	..	..	..	156	115	271		
	Maroota	43	19	..	..	..	28	..	..	..	37	13	..	..	..	24	..	..	..	90	74	164		
Windsor ..	Nelson	84	5	..	4	1	45	..	..	..	73	6	..	2	..	56	..	..	..	139	137	276		
	Pitt Town	237	46	..	7	2	120	..	1	2	216	44	..	10	2	116	..	..	4	415	392	807		
	Gidley	66	4	..	7	..	33	..	1	..	54	3	..	4	..	27	..	..	..	111	88	199		
	St. Matthew ..	700	67	6	163	..	264	5	4	1	615	54	4	180	1	259	1	..	..	1210	1114	2324		
Richmond..	Ham Common	602	69	..	65	10	137	..	3	1	549	51	..	55	3	154	..	..	..	887	812	1699		
	Castlereagh ..	366	51	1	157	1	157	..	2	9	288	46	2	147	..	158	..	..	14	744	655	1399		
	Londonderry ..	177	6	1	..	3	63	..	..	..	138	6	..	..	1	61	..	..	..	250	206	456		
	Rooty Hill ..	40	12	..	..	..	13	..	..	1	33	8	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	66	47	113		
Campbell-town	Narellan	255	20	..	8	9	73	..	..	3	239	16	..	11	1	77	..	..	4	368	348	716		
	St. Peter	425	53	2	14	2	283	..	2	..	361	62	1	11	2	293	1	..	..	781	731	1512		
	Menangle	76	2	..	7	5	56	..	2	..	54	..	..	11	3	63	..	..	..	148	131	279		
	Appin	108	4	..	5	..	157	..	..	..	78	4	..	2	..	148	..	..	1	274	233	507		
Southend...	Wedderburn ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
	Eckersley	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
	Southend	8	6	..	3	..	11	..	..	..	11	9	..	3	..	14	..	..	..	28	37	65		
TOTAL IN COUNTY.....		30440	4702	1019	3457	1184	13588	546	249	328	26536	4415	1117	3548	956	16253	420	22	202	55513	53469	108982		

OCCUPATIONS.

ABSTRACT of the RETURNS of the POPULATION in the HUNDREDS and PARISHES of CUMBERLAND, at 1st March, 1856.

HUNDREDS.	PARISHES.	TRADE AND COMMERCE.		AGRICULTURE.	GRAZING.		HORTICULTURE.	WINE-GROWING.	MINING.			ARTIFICERS.	UNSKILLED LABORERS.	MARINERS.	DOMESTIC SERVICE.		LEARNED PROFESSIONS.			TEACHERS.		OTHER EDUCATED PROFESSIONS.		ALMSPEOPLE.		MISCELLANEOUS OCCUPATIONS.		NONE, OR NOT STATED.		TOTALS.			
		M.	F.		Sheep.	Cattle.			Precious Metals.	Inferior Metals.	Coal.				M.	F.	Legal.	Medical.	Clerical.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	
Sydney	St. Philip	619	27	18	17	8	14	.....	82	.....	1	1169	571	565	153	869	8	22	11	9	34	41	1	1	1	623	487	1958	4239	5890	5658	11548	
	St. James	594	32	13	17	20	8	1	26	1	...	684	148	84	234	964	23	56	20	16	38	34	.....	132	176	512	404	1137	2272	3628	3710	7338	
	St. Lawrence	314	16	13	7	3	5	.....	12	1	...	675	204	22	70	430	12	31	10	14	25	18	.....	1	.....	318	334	1308	2429	3169	3410	6579	
	St. Andrew	407	36	38	1	12	12	.....	28	.....	...	1296	530	151	124	508	7	18	7	10	14	17	1	.....	1	623	393	2027	4212	5308	5165	10473	
	Alexandria	1161	52	37	17	7	224	.....	24	.....	...	2483	1009	164	272	1624	84	36	26	58	134	92	7	2	.....	1738	864	5235	10434	12669	13115	25784	
	Botany	15	.....	8	.....	2	83	.....	.....	.....	...	21	43	4	13	31	1	.....	1	3	1	.....	.....	.....	44	7	137	276	373	317	690		
	Petersham	477	42	65	5	3	141	.....	6	.....	...	1382	781	88	178	675	29	20	17	28	42	36	3	1	.....	608	377	2845	5410	6710	6549	13259	
	St. George	6	.....	102	1	3	24	.....	1	.....	...	57	80	4	14	19	3	1	.....	2	4	.....	.....	.....	101	17	325	555	724	595	1319		
	Concord	30	.....	47	.....	4	38	2	.....	1	.....	91	187	7	45	104	4	4	1	8	9	1	.....	.....	88	18	477	834	1035	965	2000		
	Willoughby	80	1	21	3	.....	22	.....	.....	.....	...	136	85	52	42	142	4	1	3	4	8	8	.....	.....	.....	74	22	399	761	934	934	1868	
Gordon	9	1	27	.....	1	7	2	.....	.....	...	79	13	.....	6	7	1	1	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	12	2	81	163	242	173	415		
Packenham	Manly Cove	1	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	10	13	9	5	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	1	41	78	105	93	198	
	Narrabeen	1	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	5	14	15	15	30	
	Broken Bay	1	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	1	3	6	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	14	32	48	32	80		
	Marramarra	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Dundas	Berowra	.....	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	12	19	26	19	45	
	Cowan	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	7	10	7	17	
Liverpool	North Colah			29	1						...	6	18							1	1						1	4	53	87	98	93	191
	South Colah	.....	.....	28	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	23	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	4	53	87	107	92	199	
	Banks Town	.....	1	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	13	12	.....	5	2	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	12	54	85	109	100	209	
	St. Luke	21	4	74	.....	9	12	.....	.....	.....	...	134	112	.....	44	69	.....	3	2	2	3	1	.....	258	1	45	22	342	592	1059	691	1750	
Woronora	Minto			32		4	2	1			...	4	12		7	7	1		1		1						4	3	60	95	128	106	234
	Holsworthy	.....	.....	56	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	7	16	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	4	55	99	136	104	240	
	Sutherland	.....	.....	4	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	35	.....	16	37	58	38	96	
	Wattamolla	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	3	9	6	9	15	
Parramatta	Heathcote	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	Bulga	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	Castlehill	.....	.....	51	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	...	13	17	.....	2	12	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	1	99	146	189	160	349	
	Field of Mars	40	2	92	.....	6	21	.....	1	1	256	285	19	40	165	.....	5	3	12	9	4	.....	275	124	117	74	948	1423	2125	1797	3922		
Bringelly	St. John's	77	11	53	2	14	19	2	2	.....	1	308	290	15	70	177	6	11	6	13	21	20	.....	31	11	170	238	858	1416	1968	1874	3842	
	Prospect	2	.....	130	.....	10	5	2	.....	.....	...	31	83	.....	5	21	.....	.....	1	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16	126	207	266	496	413	909	
	Hunter's Hill	10	.....	78	2	4	8	1	2	.....	...	71	107	2	7	57	.....	1	12	3	2	.....	.....	.....	55	3	369	561	732	623	1355		
	Liberty Plains	2	.....	2	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	...	2	74	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	38	94	122	95	217	
Evan	Cabramatta	.....	.....	25	.....	4	3	.....	.....	.....	...	12	20	.....	4	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	59	77	128	89	217	
	Bringelly	2	.....	80	.....	4	1	.....	.....	.....	...	10	40	.....	2	14	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	93	185	233	202	435	
	Cook	2	1	70	.....	4	2	.....	.....	.....	...	25	39	1	3	14	.....	.....	1	3	1	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	131	241	284	257	541		
	Melville	.....	2	77	.....	10	1	4	.....	.....	...	38	11	1	12	19	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	7	121	195	286	223	509		
Hardinge	Claremont	4	.....	68	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	...	21	8	.....	4	7	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	7	77	151	193	165	358	
	Mulgoa	6	5	74	2	7	9	7	.....	.....	...	56	47	.....	32	50	.....	2	1	1	4	1	.....	.....	17	7	189	351	451	417	868		
	Frederick	1	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	3	4	1	.....	3	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	23	41	52	44	96	
	Cornelia	.....	.....	63	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	6	18	1	1	4	.....	.....	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	5	61	105	156	115	271	
Windsor	Maroota			33							...	4	16		4												1		35	70	90	74	164
	Nelson	.....	.....	72	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	7	14	.....	4	9	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	17	36	110	139	137	276	
	Pitt Town	4	2	120	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	30	52	.....	19	40	.....	.....	2	1	4	.....	.....	.....	18	11	166	335	415	392	807		
	Gidley	.....	.....	45	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	6	20	.....	1	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	2	35	78	111			

RELIGION, EDUCATION, AND AGE.—(Males.)

ABSTRACT of the RETURNS of the POPULATION of the HUNDREDS and PARISHES of the COUNTY of CUMBERLAND, at 1st March, 1856.

[illegible]

RELIGION, EDUCATION, AND AGE.—(Females.)

ABSTRACT of the RETURNS of the POPULATION of the HUNDREDS and PARISHES of the COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND, at 1st March, 1856.

HUNDREDS.	PARISHES.	CHURCH OF ENGLAND.						PRESBYTERIANS.						OTHER PROTESTANTS.						ROMAN CATHOLICS.						OTHER DENOMINATIONS.						TOTAL.																			
		4 AND UNDER 7 YEARS.		7 AND UNDER 14 YEARS.		14 AND UNDER 21 YEARS.		21 AND UPWARDS.		4 AND UNDER 7 YEARS.		7 AND UNDER 14 YEARS.		14 AND UNDER 21 YEARS.		21 AND UPWARDS.		4 AND UNDER 7 YEARS.		7 AND UNDER 14 YEARS.		14 AND UNDER 21 YEARS.		21 AND UPWARDS.		4 AND UNDER 7 YEARS.		7 AND UNDER 14 YEARS.		14 AND UNDER 21 YEARS.			21 AND UPWARDS.																		
		UNDER 4 YEARS.	CANNOT READ.	CAN READ.	CAN WRITE.	CANNOT READ.	CAN READ.	CAN WRITE.	CANNOT READ.	CAN READ.	CAN WRITE.	CANNOT READ.	CAN READ.	CAN WRITE.	CANNOT READ.	CAN READ.	CAN WRITE.	CANNOT READ.	CAN READ.	CAN WRITE.	CANNOT READ.	CAN READ.	CAN WRITE.	CANNOT READ.	CAN READ.	CAN WRITE.	CANNOT READ.	CAN READ.	CAN WRITE.	CANNOT READ.	CAN READ.		CAN WRITE.	CANNOT READ.	CAN READ.	CAN WRITE.															
Sydney	St. Philip	289	127	66	14	62	98	263	18	28	357	92	138	1014	69	22	18	5	26	77	7	4	93	9	40	255	31	11	6	2	2	18	42	1	7	38	7	24	121												
	St. James	164	60	29	8	28	39	208	20	23	273	40	64	743	23	14	4	2	1	4	37	3	2	32	5	10	107	15	12	7	2	4	5	32	2	1	52	3	7	126											
	St. Lawrence	142	68	32	4	24	64	194	12	15	207	50	84	576	28	17	10	1	5	15	30	3	4	27	7	21	132	34	17	8	1	5	13	64	2	2	39	5	11	123											
	St. Andrew	265	124	44	11	76	116	225	28	47	260	119	139	786	88	36	12	5	9	28	57	3	4	81	14	34	242	54	16	10	3	6	17	48	2	6	53	3	17	163											
	Alexandria	744	334	138	44	87	217	639	32	55	828	154	272	2637	144	67	35	6	13	39	134	1	11	133	17	63	468	170	76	56	12	16	64	274	3	11	229	22	76	700											
Packenham	Botany	24	11	2	12	5	11	3	3	10	12	8	48	10	2	1	1	1	4	24	68	3	60	8	28	196	140	50	40	7	5	48	125	2	5	127	29	59	369												
	Petersham	490	206	88	16	79	158	398	28	33	368	115	200	1285	66	22	14	3	4	24	68	3	60	8	28	196	140	50	40	7	5	48	125	2	5	127	29	59	369												
	St. George	35	38	5	1	16	16	42	4	9	35	21	22	101	8	1	1	1	1	4	2	15	12	4	1	3	5	6	20	1	11	4	4	22	20	8	1	1	2	3											
	Concord	78	41	12	2	17	29	73	5	11	49	34	43	167	8	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1								
	Willoughby	75	31	11	3	26	62	6	10	78	10	35	225	14	5	2	3	3	2	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1							
Dundas	Gordon	16	6	2	7	3	6	5	1	7	3	9	27	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1					
	Manly Cove	8	3	3	3	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1					
	Narrabeen	2	2	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1					
	Broken Bay	2	2	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1					
	Marramarra	2	2	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1					
Liverpool	Berowra	2	2	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1				
	Cowan	2	2	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1					
	North Colah	13	6	3	1	4	10	7	6	6	12	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11				
	South Colah	5	5	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1				
	Banks Town	8	5	3	1	6	4	12	1	2	6	4	5	17	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1				
Woronora	St. Luke	56	27	6	1	16	19	53	5	3	47	21	27	134	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
	Minto	8	3	1	2	7	3	2	3	2	10	8	3	11	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1				
	Holsworthy	9	3	1	2	7	3	2	3	2	10	8	3	11	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1				
	Southerland	6	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1				
	Wattamolla	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1				
Parramatta	Heathcote	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
	Bulga	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Castlehill	13	15	1	9	4	9	4	1	13	8	2	24	13	6	2	1	3	8	13	13	8	5	8	48	21	20	6	1	11	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Field of Mars	98	62	16	7	50	42	93	11	12	97	58	75	241	13	6	2	1	3	8	13	13	8	5	8	48	21	20	6	1	11	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	St. John	129	73	16	7	34	30	162	6	12	147	62	48	395	11	7	5	3	1	23	19	2	5	54	20	11	3	6	11	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Bringelly	Prospect	33	27	7	1	13	14	22	2	6	31	15	16	82	6	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
	Hunter's Hill	39	33	1	5	28	15	27	9	4	37	38	19	90	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1													

RELIGION, EDUCATION, AND AGE.

SUMMARY—COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND.

DENOMINATIONS.		UNDER 4 YEARS.	4 AND UNDER 7 YEARS.			7 AND UNDER 14 YEARS.			14 AND UNDER 21 YEARS.			21 AND UPWARDS.			TOTAL.
			Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read.	Can Write.	
MALES.	{ Church of England	3263	1693	485	148	878	1027	3046	278	183	2841	1859	1107	13632	30430
	Presbyterians	514	249	95	23	65	160	572	9	19	424	88	84	2400	4702
	{ Other Protestants	679	290	160	39	88	189	751	23	34	637	131	133	2506	5660
	Roman Catholics	1544	918	165	42	604	577	1384	176	136	1176	1386	697	4783	13588
	{ Other Denominations . .	90	40	16	5	19	26	86	29	3	84	163	20	542	1123
	TOTAL, MALES	6090	3190	921	257	1654	1979	5839	515	375	5162	3627	2041	23863	55513
FEMALES.	{ Church of England	3218	1604	552	139	743	1160	3008	263	338	3317	1102	1509	9583	26536
	Presbyterians	549	242	118	28	72	184	515	11	30	541	95	268	1762	4415
	{ Other Protestants	648	287	166	43	94	237	807	23	54	736	122	283	2121	5621
	Roman Catholics	1549	942	191	45	629	708	1399	468	610	2051	2292	1674	3695	16253
	{ Other Denominations . .	90	37	15	8	13	25	84	1	2	81	21	24	243	644
	TOTAL, FEMALES	6054	3112	1042	263	1551	2314	5813	766	1034	6726	3632	3758	17404	53469
TOTAL, PERSONS		12144	6302	1963	520	3205	4293	11652	1281	1409	11888	7259	5799	41267	108982

AREAS.

A TABLE shewing the PROPORTION of the AREAS of COUNTIES and COMMISSIONERS' DISTRICTS to the NUMBER of INHABITANTS.

NAME OF COUNTY OR COMMISSIONER'S DISTRICT.	Population in each Division in 1856.	Area in Square Miles.	Average Proportion of Persons to One Square Mile in 1851.	Average Proportion of Persons to One Square Mile in 1856.
Argyle	6,521	1,591	3·43	4·10
Bathurst	8,409	1,860	3·44	4·52
Bligh	698	1,683	0·60	0·41
Brisbane	2,325	2,344	0·74	0·99
Camden	15,821	2,188	4·41	7·23
Cook	4,331	2,665	1·33	1·62
Cumberland	108,982	1,445	56·13	75·42
Durham	10,445	2,117	3·74	4·93
Georgiana	1,838	1,924	0·79	0·90
Gloucester	4,567	2,930	1·07	1·56
Hunter	1,251	2,056	0·52	0·61
King	3,097	1,781	1·41	1·73
Macquarie	2,405	2,220	0·74	1·08
Murray	4,129	2,248	1·73	1·83
Northumberland	23,152	2,342	6·49	9·88
Phillip	1,051	1,618	0·42	0·65
Roxburgh	5,695	1,519	1·67	3·75
St. Vincent	5,462	2,667	0·96	2·05
Wellington	6,246	1,656	0·97	3·77
Westmoreland	2,095	1,592	0·97	1·31
TOTAL OF THE OLD COUNTIES	218,520	40,446	3·83	5·40
Reputed County of Stanley	9,875	5,460	0·88	1·81
TOTAL OF THE SETTLED DISTRICTS	228,395	45,906	3·48	4·97
Bligh	1,353	13,020	0·10	0·10
Clarence	2,359	9,760	0·18	0·24
Darling Downs	3,977	25,640	0·08	0·15
Lachlan	3,119	22,800	0·13	0·14
Liverpool Plains	3,313	16,901	0·14	0·20
Macleay	657	3,180	0·12	0·20
Maneroo	4,982	8,335	0·44	0·59
Moreton	527	2,460	0·11	0·21
Murrumbidgee	6,307	26,897	0·17	0·23
New England	5,508	13,100	0·32	0·43
Wellington	1,539	16,695	0·09	0·09
Burnett	1,309	7,050	0·12	0·18
Maranoa	110	12,815	0·01	0·01
Wide Bay	669	5,255	0·08	0·12
Albert	160	80,690	0·01	0·06
Lower Darling	279			
Gwydir	1,011	11,075	0·07	0·09
TOTAL OF THE SQUATTING DISTRICTS	37,179	275,673	0·10	0·13
(Less Leichhardt and Port Curtis , of which the Area cannot be ascertained.)	265,574	321,579	0·58	0·82

SYNOPSIS.

1.—AGES.									
							Males.	Females.	Persons.
Under 2 years							8,171	8,056	16,227
2 and under 4 years							7,579	7,632	15,211
4 " 7 "							11,179	11,034	22,213
7 " 14 "							23,347	23,260	46,607
14 " 21 "							15,795	17,881	33,676
21 " 45 "							58,464	41,768	100,232
45 " 60 "							17,480	7,455	24,935
60 years and upwards							5,076	2,012	7,088
TOTAL CLASSIFIED							147,091	119,098	266,189

2.—EDUCATION.									
	MALES.			FEMALES.			PERSONS.		
	Cannot Read.	Can Read only.	Can Read and Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read only.	Can Read and Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read only.	Can Read and Write.
Under 4 years	15,750	.....	.....	15,688	.....	.....	31,438	.....	.....
4 and under 7	8,553	2,108	518	8,208	2,314	512	16,761	4,422	1,030
7 " 14	6,006	5,666	11,675	5,312	6,085	11,863	11,318	11,751	23,538
14 " 21	2,207	1,645	11,943	2,055	2,579	13,247	4,262	4,224	25,190
21 " 45	8,281	4,635	45,548	6,759	7,214	27,795	15,040	11,849	73,343
45 and upwards	5,451	2,289	14,816	2,303	1,741	5,423	7,754	4,030	20,239
TOTAL CLASSIFIED	46,248	16,343	84,500	40,325	19,933	58,840	86,573	36,276	143,340

3.—NATIVE COUNTRY.									
							Males.	Females.	Persons.
Australasia and New Zealand							56,592	56,522	113,114
British America							151	42	193
England and Wales							47,601	26,697	74,298
Ireland							24,204	25,933	50,137
Scotland							9,659	6,674	16,333
Other British Dominions							1,333	829	2,162
United States of America							656	135	791
China							1,800	6	1,806
Germany							3,458	1,787	5,245
France							380	191	571
Other Foreign Places							1,257	282	1,539
TOTAL CLASSIFIED							147,091	119,098	266,189

4—SOCIAL AND DOMESTIC CONDITION.									
							Males.	Females.	
Married							44,524	44,313	
Single							102,567	74,785	
TOTAL CLASSIFIED							147,091	119,098	

Brick and Stone Houses	15,608
Metal Houses	229
Weatherboard, Slab, or Inferior	25,642
	41,479
Slated Houses	2,178
Shingled Houses	24,713
Metal Roofed	1,214
Bark or other Inferior Roofs	13,374
	41,479
Houses finished	39,184
„ unfinished	2,295
	41,479
Houses inhabited	39,989
„ not inhabited	1,490
	41,479

Also, 1,725 Tents, 50 Drays, and 75 Ships ; besides Ships containing Unclassified Persons.

SYNOPSIS—(Continued.)

5.—RELIGION.													
										Males.	Females.	Persons.	
Church of England										76,485	55,627	132,112	
Presbyterians										15,267	12,536	27,803	
Congregationalists										1,523	1,546	3,069	
Wesleyans										7,936	7,668	15,604	
Other Protestants										2,539	1,722	4,261	
Roman Catholics										39,927	38,942	78,869	
Hebrews										835	599	1,434	
Mahomedans and Pagans										1,892	48	1,940	
Other Persuasions										687	410	1,097	
TOTAL CLASSIFIED										147,091	119,098	266,189	

6.—OCCUPATIONS.													
										Males.	Females.	Persons.	
Trade and Commerce										5,652	442	6,094	
Agriculture										16,728	.....	16,728	
Grazing of Sheep										8,532	.....	8,532	
" of Cattle and Horses										3,855	.....	3,855	
Horticulture										1,093	.....	1,093	
Wine Growing										126	.....	126	
Miners, in Gold and Silver										4,451	.....	4,451	
" in Inferior Metals										29	.....	29	
" in Coal										371	.....	371	
Artificers										17,326	.....	17,326	
Unskilled Labourers										15,446	.....	15,446	
Legal										233	.....	233	
Medical										441	.....	441	
Clerical										293	.....	293	
Teachers										698	662	1,360	
Other Educated Professions										437	14	451	
Domestic Service										4,311	12,375	16,686	
Paupers, aged and infirm										716	314	1,030	
Miscellaneous										10,309	6,976	17,285	
None, or not stated										53,898	98,315	152,213	
Seafaring Men, not including those Unclassified										2,146	.....	2,146	
TOTAL CLASSIFIED										147,091	119,098	266,189	

7.—EDUCATION, in relation to Religion.														
	UNDER 4 YEARS.	4 TO 6			7 TO 13.			14 TO 20.			20, &c.			TOTALS.
		Cannot Read.	Can Read only.	Can Read & Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read only.	Can Read & Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read only.	Can Read & Write.	Cannot Read.	Can Read only.	Can Read & Write.	
MALES.														
Church of England	7850	4186	1070	274	2824	2668	5699	1089	807	6111	6795	3879	33233	76485
Presbyterians	1589	829	282	67	383	629	1462	108	135	1470	390	393	7530	15267
Other Protestants	1446	656	293	68	258	520	1329	79	122	1254	383	395	5195	11998
Roman Catholics	4718	2808	439	97	2498	1791	3052	812	571	2925	5015	2195	13006	39927
Other Denominations	147	74	24	12	43	58	133	119	10	183	1149	62	1400	3414
	15750	8553	2108	518	6006	56661	1675	2207	1645	11943	13732	6924	60364	147091
FEMALES.														
Church of England	7672	3978	1164	271	2350	2845	5702	751	895	6240	2725	3636	17398	55627
Presbyterians	1729	750	323	60	345	671	1404	79	150	1548	433	826	4218	12536
Other Protestants	1420	612	331	63	237	565	1441	56	167	1311	281	693	3759	10936
Roman Catholics	4711	2805	467	106	2351	1962	3180	1160	1355	4017	5574	3754	7500	38942
Other Denominations	156	63	29	12	29	42	136	9	12	131	49	46	343	1057
	15688	8208	2314	512	5312	6085	11863	2055	2579	13247	9062	8955	33218	119098
Total Persons Classified	31438	16761	4422	1030	11318	11751	23538	4262	4224	25190	22794	15879	93582	926618

8.—UNCLASSIFIED PERSONS,													
Not included in the foregoing nor in the General Tables.													
										Males.	Females.		
In 5 Wayside Inns and Private Houses										20	4		
139 Colonial Vessels in Port Jackson										1014	113		
145 Colonial Vessels at Sea										1391	10		
28 British Vessels in Port Jackson										754	4		
15 Foreign Vessels in Port Jackson										218	5		
(Of whom 3115 are Crew.)										3397	136		